### COLLEGE OF FORESTRY

## **BIENNIAL REPORT**

### 2021-2022

Weaving together knowledge for greater sustainability in forestry



### Contributors

THOMAS H. DeLUCA Cheryl Ramberg-Ford and Allyn C. Ford Dean of the College of Forestry

ZAK HANSEN **Development Director** 

**KEVIN LEE Director of Marketing** and Communications

ANN VAN ZEE Assistant Director of Marketing and Communications

JULIA LONT Assistant Art Director

**STEVE LUNDEBERG** News and Research Writer

EMILY HALNON Writer

KARL MAASDAM (P. 15, 23, 37) JOSH PARTEE (P. 5, 6) AMANDA LOMAN (P. 27) Photography

COF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

### **Contact Information**

ADDRESS

231 Peavy Forest Science Center College of Forestry Oregon State University Corvallis, OR 97331

PHONE + EMAIL (541) 737-2004 forestrycommunications@oregonstate.edu

WEBSITE forestry.oregonstate.edu

> 20 RE 26

44 CC

48 50 52

> 58 68

### Table of Contents \_\_\_\_\_

WELCOME 04	Collaborative Efforts for a Sustainable Future
-	
EDUCATION	
08	Advancing the Circular Economy
10	Examining Recreational Impacts
12	Improving Access
14	Going Beyond the Land Acknowledgment
16	More to Mushrooms than Meets the Eye
18	Encouraging Global Perspectives
20	A Summer Job Like No Other
RESEARCH	
26	Testing the Triad
28	Modular Mass Timber
30	Studies in Community Forestry
32	Post-Fire: Debris Flows and Recovery
OUTREACH	
40	Prescribed Burn Education
42	Preparing for Invaders
44	Online Outreach: In the Woods and Tree School
COMMUNITY	
48	LiDAR-Assisted Aesthetic Forestry
50	Tapping Into Oregon's Maple Trees
52	A Recreation Hub Rooted in Community
54	Feeding Our Community

### **PEOPLE + PUBLICATIONS**

Faculty + Staff **Refereed Publications** 

## WELCOME

The College of Forestry is pursuing sustainability through collaboration that weaves together different ways of knowing to find solutions.

Our society and natural resource sector are facing many challenges created by climate change, population growth, increasing resource demands and issues of social justice and political and social polarization. Now, more than ever, our world requires natural resource solutions that support healthy ecosystems and forest landscapes, robust and resilient economies and thriving urban and rural communities.

As the nation's leading College of Forestry, we are advancing systemsbased, integrative science that provides both a template, and a catalyst, for sustainable resource management and land stewardship. Our research and outreach focus on forest practices that aim to meet the fiber and wood needs of society, while protecting essential ecosystem services such as clean air and water, carbon storage and biodiversity, that are critical to sustaining life on earth. Whether we are evaluating complex challenges like wildfire or innovating climate-friendly, carbon-neutral forest products, the College of Forestry pursues natural resource solutions and strategies that are grounded in science, economically robust and socially responsible.

As we do this work, interdisciplinary collaboration and inclusivity guide our approach. We are committed to identifying and removing barriers to provide equitable access to research, learning and engagement for the next generation of leaders in forestry and natural resources. We are also committed to partnering with Tribal Nations to weave together Western science and Traditional Ecological Knowledge to find solutions to some of humanity's most pressing conservation challenges.

Our goal is to have an impact that starts in our classrooms and research forests,

expands to the Pacific Northwest and is adopted on a transformational and global scale to achieve a sustainable future for all.

We've made great progress in the last two years and we're proud to share some highlights and stories of impact in this report. Thank you for your support of our students, faculty and staff, and our vision to create a more sustainable world through teaching, research and outreach.

Tom Dena

Tom DeLuca

Cheryl Ramberg-Ford and Allyn C. Ford Dean of the College of Forestry



# EDUCATION



### 1981

Scott Leavengood

## ADVANCING THE CIRCULAR ECONOMY

Nathan Vega ('26), an undergraduate student double majoring in renewable materials and forestry, has always had an interest in the fields of renewable energy and forest-based bioenergy.

"I am especially interested in biochar for its potential to help with wildfire prevention, energy production and agricultural management," Vega says.

Biochar is a carbon-rich substance made by burning organic material, like agricultural or forestry residue, at low oxygen levels in a process called pyrolysis. Biochar can be used as a soil enhancer or as a way to sequester carbon. The energy or heat created during the conversion can also be captured and used as clean energy.

"Biochar is part of something called the circular economy," Vega says. "And the foundation of this economy is a transition to renewable energy and materials."

An alternative to the traditional linear economy, the circular economy is restorative or regenerative by design. It seeks to reduce waste and material use, recover resources at the end of a product's life, and channel them back into production, significantly reducing pressure on the environment.

Vega jumped at an opportunity to work within the circular economy, assisting

Scott Leavengood, director of Oregon Wood Innovation Center, in testing Portland, Oregon, based Sankofa Lumber's new line of panel products known as "SecondStory."

SecondStory panels are unique in that they are composed of reclaimed structural building materials, including lumber, oriented strand board (OSB) and plywood. Sankofa refers to these panels as architectural surfaces and advises using them for purposes like flooring, casework and wall cladding. SecondStory panels are currently installed in the Oregon State women's gymnastics facility locker room.

Leavengood and Vega tested the panels to determine qualities like hardness, bond and bending strength and moisture performance. They measured the panels' performance based on comparable products like particleboard, mediumdensity fiberboard (MDF) and hardwood plywood. The Cascadia CleanTech Accelerator, powered by VertueLab and CleanTech Alliance, funded the testing.

"For entrepreneurs working with any kind of new material or new product, the first question they always get from potential customers is 'what's it like?' or in other words, how does the product compare to what's on the market now?" says Leavengood. "We were able to help Sankofa Lumber answer these questions "Biochar is part of something called the circular economy, and the foundation of this economy is a transition to renewable energy and materials."

Nathan Vega

since Nathan put the product through a workout."

Bond strength is critical for composite products. Leavengood and Vega found the strength to be excellent even after products were exposed to high humidity and water submersion for several days.

Focusing on his classes and assisting Leavengood with his research projects provided Vega with support and something to focus on during the pandemic.

"Everyone at the College of Forestry was very welcoming and friendly," Vega says, "Plus, this job was a great part of the last year-and-a-half as it let me get out of the house and listen to music while I did the experiments."

Vega is a recipient of the Friends of Renewable Materials Seneca Scholarship, Powers Scholarship, and Presidential Scholarship from the College of Forestry. He said receiving the scholarships has been essential to ensuring his success at Oregon State.

"These scholarships have allowed me to pursue my education without distraction or worry," Vega says. "It's been such a relief to find that I am so supported."

When Vega is not studying, he likes to spend his free time reading, gardening, cooking, listening to music, hiking and playing the drums. He also likes to spend his time with his friends and family and he recently joined the college's logging sports team.

After graduation, Vega wants to work in bioenergy, specifically biochar production from forest biomass as a carbon-negative energy source.



## EXAMINING RECREATIONAL IMPACTS





Lara Jacobs ('23) is bringing into focus the ecological and pathogenic impacts of outdoor recreation using a cultural impact lens.

Lara Jacobs is pursuing her Ph.D. in forest ecosystems and society, working collaboratively with a Tribe in Washington to examine how fecal matter from outdoor recreationists may create issues to the Tribe's food supply.

Jacobs says most people do not understand that when they deposit fecal matter in parks and protected areas, it may pose issues to watersheds, soils and animals, including humans.

"We've been taught for years just to dig a hole and bury fecal matter," says Jacobs. "However, this contrasts with the scientific literature that shows how bacteria survive in great abundance across seasons, and depth of burial doesn't seem to matter. The best practice isn't to bury your fecal matter unless you plan to put in a lot of work to completely compost it with soil. Outdoor recreationists should be packing out their fecal waste whenever possible."

This research is vital for multiple reasons, including the U.S. government Treaty obligations to manage the Tribe's non-reservation lands in a manner that maintains their natural resources, including subsistence foods.

"This research is also critical because the field of recreation ecology has yet to bring in a cultural impact lens," says Jacobs.

As a citizen of the Muscogee (Creek) Nation of Oklahoma who also has Choctaw heritage, Jacobs graduated

magna cum laude from Oregon State University with a bachelor of science degree in women studies. The degree combined her interests in environmental issues with topics about systems of oppression and privilege. She also holds a master's degree in environmental studies from Prescott College, focusing on environmental education, conservation science and sustainability.

Her doctoral research centers on the spatial mapping of outdoor recreationists' behaviors and their associated environmental ecological and pathogenic impacts on Native lands managed by the National Park Service. Jacobs' main objective is to bring an inclusive lens to academia and help transform the academic landscape into a better and brighter place for everyone. While at OSU, she's worked to build bridges across the college to create spaces for Indigenous students to connect on various topics. She co-founded the Traditional Ecological Knowledge club and is the current chair and graduate student representative. Jacobs reestablished an OSU chapter of the American Indian Science and

Ashley D'Antonio

Engineering Society and currently serves as president. She is secretary of the Indigenous Grad Student Alliance, and served as a member of the Indigenous Involvement Work Group for the George Wright Society. Jacobs is also a Ford Foundation Predoctoral Fellow, ARCS Scholar, Cobell Scholar, Native Nations

Institute Awardee, Helen J. Harold Gilman Smith Scholar and Thurgood Marshall Scholar.

Jacobs says one of the best things about her graduate program has been working with her advisor, Associate Professor Ashley D'Antonio.

"Ashley D'Antonio's recreation ecology lab group is where the best GIS work is coming from in this field. She also provides an excellent example for how mentorship of graduate students can occur through positive and supportive interactions," says Jacobs. "I model my mentoring of students based on her actions."

After finishing her degree, Jacobs aspires to continue working in academia as a professor.

"My dream is to continue building knowledge about how outdoor recreation impacts Tribal Communities' marine systems," says Jacobs. "I plan to establish a lab group where I can dedicate space and time to mentoring Indigenous students and others from marginalized communities, including allies."

Indigenous women make up the smallest percentage of assistant, associate, and full professors nationwide – less than one-half of one percent. Jacobs hopes to use her position to show other Indigenous and marginalized people that they belong in the academy and help them realize their potential and achieve their dreams.

----- EDUCATION 11



### IMPROVING ACCESS

Trevor Denning is on a mission to make the outdoors more accessible for people with physical disabilities. And he's starting with Peavy Arboretum, in the Oregon State University College of Forestry Research Forests.

Denning, who graduated in 2022 from the College of Forestry with his bachelor's degree in tourism, recreation and adventure leadership, with a double minor in natural resources and leadership, has been in a wheelchair since 2011, after a spinal injury when he was 15. With the guidance of his major professor Ashley D'Antonio, he focused his final capstone project on ways to make Peavy Arboretum more accessible to those with physical disabilities. That project launched him into a short-term position with the research forests.

"I believe there needs to be more people who are disabled making decisions about accessibility because we are the ones with the real-world experience and know what needs to change," said Denning. "On many occasions, I have visited a local, state or national park that is deemed 'accessible,' when in fact, it is not."

Accessibility, according to Denning, is "not a one-shoe-fits-all type of problem to address." "One of the greatest barriers or obstacles to accessibility is the lack of knowledge about the vast amounts of disabilities that exist," said Denning.

His work in the research forests will include providing trail information to people with disabilities so they can be empowered to make the best and most informed decision for themselves about whether they can navigate the trail. Information like trail length, width, travel surface, grade, elevation gain, location of the steepest pitch, as well as trail conditions, will be posted on the research forest website.

As the research forest team and volunteers perform trail maintenance and work on new trails, Denning will provide input and guidance and review processes like entrance and gate accessibility.

"Most people don't think of the research forest as a place for people with physical disabilities. But it needs to be," said Stephen Fitzgerald, director of the Oregon State University Research Forests. "Peavy Arboretum has shorter trails with less elevational pitch that have the potential to be modified easily. Trevor had a plan, ideas, expertise and the lived experience to help us begin to make these changes."

"Navigating a nondisabled world is tough," said Denning. "Restaurants, grocery stores, bookstores, classrooms and housing are some of the many things that need to be made more accessible. The first step is having people who are disabled in a position to make these changes. For the longest time, I have wanted to be one of those people."

### And now he is.

After his work in the research forests, Denning hopes to work for a federal agency such as the Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, National Park Service or the Army Corps of Engineers, helping give people with physical disabilities greater access to the outdoors.





Cat Carlisle



Klaus Puettmann

### A LIVING LAB

Nearly a century of data provides knowledge for the future.

Since 1926, Oregon State University has conducted hundreds of studies across the College of Forestry's 15,000 acres of research forests. These studies have contributed impactful solutions to the everyday and real-world challenges of sustainably managing forests for many uses.

Cat Carlisle who is pursuing a graduate degree in the Forest Engineering and Resource Management department, is adding her own study to the mix, examining the potential for Oregon's forests to contribute to carbon storage and sequestration. Carlisle is analyzing the inventory of carbon stock in the McDonald and Dunn Forests — and projecting how different forest management strategies might shift carbon levels in the forests over the next 150 years.

"The hope is to find ways to use forest management to take carbon dioxide out of the atmosphere and sequester it in biomass, to contribute to climate change mitigation. I hope this project sheds light on how to manage a sustainable working forest in a way that considers ecological factors like carbon stock, especially as the climate changes," Carlisle explained.

Because Carlisle is conducting this work in the research forests, she was able to immediately jump in and access a wealth of existing data.

Edmund Hayes Professor in Silviculture Alternatives, Klaus Puettmann, manages a long-term research study in the McDonald-Dunn and facilitates opportunities for students to learn in the forests. His study investigates alternatives to clearcutting and examines whether features of mature and old-growth Douglas-fir forests could be retained through a variety of types of timber harvests. He is a staunch advocate for the research forests and their value as a long-term resource.

"The research forests offer examples of a wide range of forest conditions and hold great value for researchers and teachers who want to consider a multitude of forestry approaches," Puettmann says, "We don't have many examples of different silviculture treatments that are this close to campus and accessible to students."

Puettman says one of the greatest benefits of performing his research project on the McDonald and Dunn research forests is the wealth of longterm data available. "Researchers and educators investigating various studies can potentially launch their project with the help of decades of data," he said.

Learn more about past and present research in Oregon State University Reseach and Demonstration Forests at *cfprojects.forestry.oregonstate.edu*.

# GOING BEYOND THE LAND ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Cristina Eisenberg, the Maybelle Clark Macdonald director of Tribal initiatives in natural resources and associate dean of inclusive excellence at the College of Forestry, is committed to creating a safe space for learning where everyone thrives.

"Inclusive excellence means regardless of barriers like socioeconomic status, gender identity or if you are a first-generation student or a person of color, you will thrive because we are actively working to dismantle and remove barriers to

> "The College of Forestry is filled with changemakers, embodying inclusive excellence and allyship."

success," said Eisenberg. "This work is a process and involves the whole community, working together, with cultural humility."

In her role as director of Tribal initiatives, she leads the newly formed Indigenous Natural Resource Office and within it, the Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK) Lab.

"Tribal initiatives have everything to do with inclusive excellence," said Eisenberg. "My job was created to take the College of Forestry beyond the land acknowledgment, which is not just about Indigenous peoples — it's about everybody."

The Indigenous Natural Resource Office guides people and the institutions with whom they work to find ways to support and empower Indigenous peoples and their communities while advancing social justice. Their work braids together TEK and Western science and research to find solutions to humanity's most pressing natural resource conservation problems.

"Indigenous peoples have stewarded natural resources for millennia through their knowledge and traditional practices, and we want to decolonize and re-Indigenize the practice of science and advance holistic, systems-based thinking," said Eisenberg. A priority for Eisenberg is to create, facilitate and support intercultural collaborative partnerships between Indigenous peoples, OSU, Federal agencies and conservation non-profits that identify mutual research interests, determine the tools needed and then co-create solutions that honor Tribal sovereignty.

Gail Woodside, Tribal liaison for the Indigenous Natural Resource Office and TEK Lab, says it's important that work with sovereign Tribal Nations be centered around not only decolonizing and partnering, but also following best practices and protocols.

"One way to do this, is to create a Memorandum of Understanding to lead and inform action," said Woodside. "As binding, enforceable contracts, these MOU's assist in protecting local knowledge, Elder interaction, and research processes in ceded lands, territories and fisheries in usual and accustomed locations."

Honoring Tribal sovereignty also means confronting the reality of what it means to be a land grant institution within an academic system founded on principles of settler colonialism. "It means going beyond acknowledging to accepting responsibility for what was done to Indigenous communities — like forcible removal, displacement and trauma — and finding a solution," said Eisenberg.

Eisenberg believes education can be a powerful way to heal the damage. She is working to create opportunities and pathways for Tribal youth in higher education, using her lived experience as inspiration.

"I was a first-generation college student and am Latinx and Native American, of mixed Raramuri and Western Apache heritage," said Eisenberg. "I experienced homelessness, the farthest my parents made it was middle school, but I had a network of mentors that encouraged me to keep going. Everything I do is about paying that back."

While the TEK Lab's work takes place in the Western U.S., with a focus on the Pacific Northwest, the lab aspires to build allyships across cultures worldwide. Co-Principal Investigators like Tom DeLuca, dean of the College of Forestry, Tom Kaye of the Institute of Applied Ecology, and Luhui Whitebear of the Kaku-Ixt Mana Ina-Haws, embody this type of allyship.

"There is a hunger for Tribal inclusion, Tribal sovereignty, and honoring and respecting TEK," said Eisenberg. "And the College of Forestry is filled with changemakers, embodying inclusive excellence and allyship. From those who work within the Indigenous Natural Resource Office and participate in the College's Diversity, Equity and Inclusion workgroup, to those who work across the University, I have so much hope and feel so supported."





Opposite: Haile Chase-The Boy and Monroe Fox harvesting sage, Fort Belknap Indian Reservation; Photo by Cristina Eisenberg. Top: End of field season closing ceremony, Fort Belknap Indian Reservation; Photo by Erin LaMer. Center left: Dean Tom DeLuca collecting data with Savannah Spottedbird; Center right: Indigenous field technicians Monroe Fox and Tyrus Brockie braiding sweetgrass; Photos by Cristina Eisenberg. Bottom: TEK lab student, Brooklyn Richards, positions a marker; Photo by Karl Maasdam.



Certain species of ectomycorrhizal fungi are known to tolerate high metal environments, and initial work has shown that they may reduce metal toxicity.





Ray Van Court

No one loves mushrooms as much as Ray Van Court loves mushrooms.Their favorite food? Matsutake mushrooms. Their favorite hobby? Mushroom hunting. Their favorite time of the year? Mushroom season.

In fact, Van Court loves mushrooms so much they quit their corporate job to pursue ways to make the world a better place through fungi. As a Ph.D. candidate in wood science and graduate research assistant, Van Court is working on a project with assistant professor of forest-based bio-products Gerald Presley. Together, they use ectomycorrhizal fungi to bioremediate heavy metal-treated wood waste.

"Preservatives are critical to retaining the structural integrity of wood, but disposal of treated wood is problematic," Van Court



says. "Wood treated with metals including arsenic and copper is disposed of in landfills, often unlined, where these toxic metals can move into the environment. Preventing the migration of these metals, and potentially recovering them, could reduce the ecological impact of these contaminants."

Certain species of ectomycorrhizal fungi are known to tolerate high metal environments, and initial work has shown that they may reduce metal toxicity. These mechanisms include binding them, transporting them, and producing compounds that stabilize the metals. Introducing fungi particularly adept at immobilizing metals in contaminated sites could reduce the environmental impact of toxic metal migration. The resulting retention of bound metals may also allow for reclamation. This, says Van Court, represents a longterm solution to the problem of treated wood waste with little required inputs — all ectomycorrhizal fungi need are trees to associate with.

To test this idea, Van Court and Presley are performing a multi-stage lab experiment, screening 20 different species of ectomycorrhizal fungi in plate cultures against three toxic metals.

"This screening will identify which species best tolerate and uptake metals used in wood preservatives and is an enormous increase in species and metals compared to previous research," says Van Court.

In the second stage of the research, trees will be inoculated with the best performing fungi and planted in heavy metal-treated mesocosms, controlled containers that replicate natural environments. Trees and fungi will grow together in the metal contaminated system for a few months, after which their effect on metal will be measured. This initial work will test the effectiveness of the fungal system and pave the way for future field research.

While doing the research, Van Court was surprised by the scarcity of technologies related to ectomycorrhizal fungi and the limited knowledge on fungi growth. The fungi are usually in symbiosis with trees and for many species very little is known regarding how to replicate what the tree or other organisms in the ecosystem typically provide to the fungus.

"Admittedly, they are much harder to grow and maintain than decay fungi, but they represent a lot of untapped potential," Van Court says. "As all kinds of products — from medicines to packaging material — have come from decay fungi, what new sustainable products might come from ectomycorrhizal ones? With new analytical and genetic tools, I think we are poised to learn much more about these fungi, and I am excited to see where this research and other projects can go."



Marty Marrs

## MAKING AN IMPACT

"Dream job" empowers Oregon State University Natural Resources graduate.

When Marty Marrs started thinking about changing careers, she knew one thing: This time, she wanted to do something that mattered to her.

Marrs graduated from Oregon State in 2022 after earning a B.S. in Natural Resources online through OSU Ecampus. Prior to that, she spent 18 years raising a family, which she loved, and also working in administrative jobs, which she wasn't as passionate about. "I just knew I had so much more to offer, and so much more to give," she said.

That's where Oregon State came in. A web search led Marrs, who was living in Georgia, to OSU Ecampus, where programs offered by the College of Forestry caught her eye. But she wasn't sure how to turn an interest in the natural world into an actual career.

"I was not your typical student," Marrs said. "I was making a complete career change, and I was also coming off of 18 years of staying at home with my kids. There is a lot of value and wisdom that comes with that, but I didn't know how to show that value."

An appointment with Britt Hoskins, the career advisor for students in the College of Forestry, helped change that.

"Britt took the time to talk to me, to find out where I did have experience, and helped me incorporate my OSU classes and the projects I did into my résumé," said Marrs.

Meanwhile, Marrs continued to take a full load of classes online through OSU Ecampus and moved cross-country from Georgia to Oregon, to be closer to her daughter and closer to more companies in the environmental consulting field.

As graduation approached, she saw a position posted with a sustainability consultancy in Portland, Oregon. She was interested but apprehensive because she did not meet every qualification. She applied anyway. After lots of preparation and two rounds of interviews, Marrs received the news she'd been dreaming of.

Marrs is now an impact assessment scientist with Environmental Resources Management, studying the ways that natural resources and human dimensions intersect in the environment.

"I love being able to play a role in keeping natural resources available and safe for everyone. That was my goal and drive for going back to school."

A version of this story was originally published in Horizons, blogs.oregonstate.edu/horizons

### ENCOURAGING **GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES**

After a two-year COVID-19 hiatus, the College of Forestry was first out of the gate at Oregon State University to relaunch its international student programs.

> Coordinating multiple international undergraduate and graduate student experiences, travel arrangements and academic details is no small feat. Adding a global pandemic to the mix? That adds a whole new level of stress and logistics.

> But when the pandemic halted international travel, the International Programs team at the College of Forestry (Director Michele Justice, Manager Kerry Menn and Administrative Assistant Rona Bryan) rose to the challenge, shifting their focus to online engagement on a global scale. In 2021, the team hosted a virtual Future Forests workshop in partnership with the University of British Columbia and University of Helsinki, which drew over 500 viewers worldwide. Funded by the US Forest Service International Programs, the team also supported a cohort of 12 Peruvian students who completed the Master of Natural Resources program in an OSU-led project aimed at building capacity in the Peruvian forestry education sector.

In 2022, as travel restrictions lifted, the College of Forestry was first to relaunch their portfolio with five of the 11 programs offered university-wide originating from the college. Students embarked on exchange, study abroad and internship programs all over the world including Ireland, at Bangor University in Wales and at the University of Canterbury in New Zealand. The Dean's Tour resumed, and Dean DeLuca led a group to Finland and Sweden to learn about innovations in forestry and resource management.

Two new faculty-led programs also made their debut. The Salmon Coast: Forest + Resource Management for

Opposite: University of Canterbury's Cass field station. Right, top to bottom 1: Stella Peters, a Kiixin tour guide leads Salmon Coast faculty-led program participants through the only known remaining traditional First Nations village on the west coast of southern British Columbia, which was inhabited by Huu-ay-aht ancestors for more than 5,000 years. 2: Mountains to the Sea: Ecosystems of Chile participants enjoy the view during a learning experience at Río Simpson. 3: Luis Prato, a visiting scholar from Chile sponsored by Associate Professor Seri Robinson, concludes his time at OSU with an exhibition of his woodturning and laboratory work. The College of Forestry International Programs welcomes interns and exchange students from around the world and in FY 21-22, the college hosted 25 international scholars. 4: Architect and industry leader in renewable material Jaakko Torvinen (right) presents his landmark work Pikku-Finlandia, which utilizes whole trees as load-bearing columns, to the Dean's Tour in Helsinki, Finland. Following the Tour, Jaakko came to the College of Forestry as a visiting scholar, supported by Thompson Timber.

"I returned from Chile with direction and hope," said Maya Greydanus ('23), a Forestry undergraduate specializing in forest restoration and fire option. "My time abroad influenced me to be more thoughtful and selfless in my planning. I now know I want to work towards reducing global waste, live like a citizen of an international community and seek out the humility of being a guest in another culture."



Sustainability in Canada launched on Vancouver Island, British Columbia. The program introduced students to the interaction between sustainable forest management and Indigenous Knowledge.

Also new was the Land of the Long White Cloud: Ecosystems of New Zealand program. The popular Mountains to the Sea: Ecosystems of Chile program, in its fifth year, was relocated to Patagonia and hosted by a new university partner, Universidad Aysén de Chile.



- Salmon Coast (Canada): Mindy Crandall
- Mountains to the Sea (Chile): Carlos Gonzalez, Claudio Guevara
- Italian Alps: Mariapaola Riggio, Eric Hansen
- Malaysian Borneo: Mark Needham, Matt Betts, Ian Munanura
- New Zealand: Dave Shaw, Chris Still, Adam Sibley









### A SUMMER JOB LIKE NO OTHER

Forest engineering student, Casey Warburton ('23) gained field research experience in Oregon and California.

Some college students take a break from academics or research in the summer, finding jobs that take their minds off school. Not Casey Warburton.

"I worked in many research forests all over Oregon and California including the H.J. Andrews Experimental Forest, Hinkle Creek and even down in the redwoods," Warburton said. "College of Forestry Professors Catalina Segura and Kevin Bladon gave me specific tasks to do, but I also had the opportunity to assist graduate students in their research."

Some of Warburton's most memorable field work included performing synoptic sampling of the H.J. Andrews watersheds. To do this work, he hiked up the two main streams collecting water samples, and hiked up almost every tributary that flowed into the two main streams.

He also enjoyed learning about how water flows through the soil after large storm

events. To examine these processes, he dug three soil pits along a hillslope near streams in three different locations to install sensors that detect water in the soil.

"One of my favorite memories of this fieldwork was when my partner and I were taking samples out of one of the main creeks in the H.J. Andrews Forest and looking around at the water, the trees, all the rocks, downed logs, and thinking how lucky we were to see everything we were seeing around us," Warburton said. "It made me realize how so very few people have had the opportunity to experience that stream from that specific location."

Warburton said his summer fieldwork experience was eye-opening.

"Seeing all the different research and participating in so many different projects gave me a new understanding of all the different parts and pieces of a watershed and how they interact."

The College of Forestry's Renewable Materials undergraduate degree is now called Wood Innovation for Sustainability, a title that better reflects the degree curriculum and the state-of-the-art advancements in wood technology. The college is also offering a new undergraduate minor, Wood Products Sales, which primarily targets sales-oriented College of Business students. As part of the recruiting strategy for the minor, the Wood Science and Engineering department (WSE) is engaging with industry partners who fund scholarships via our Wood Industry Sales Professionals program. A huge thanks to: Wildwood Trading Group, founding sponsor along with the Portland Wholesale Lumber Association, Bright Wood, Affiliated Resources, Timber Products, Plateau Forest Products and Patrick Lumber.

\_\_\_\_\_ Associate Professor John Punches received a \$800,000 grant from the Bureau of Land Management to create a Professional Fire Management program at Oregon State University. He is working collaboratively across the college to implement and has created programming including prescribed burning practicums and guard school.

\_\_\_\_\_

Professor Laurie Schimleck received the Society of Wood Science & Technology's (SWST) Distinguished Educator Award for 2022. The award was given at the SWST annual meeting in Kingscliff, Australia.

Arijit Sinha received a USDA grant for a project titled Training the Next Generation in Digital Manufacturing and Mass Timber Buildings 2.0. The grant provides funds for summer internship experiences for approximately 50 undergraduate researchers over five years, focused on research or Extension. These summer internships require active participation in research and/or Extension to build critical thinking and problemsolving abilities, preparing undergraduates to be workforce ready upon graduation. As sustainability concerns multiply, the use of mass timber in tall buildings is also increasing. These internship experiences focus on digital manufacturing and an increased understanding of wood technology and instill in students the unique knowledge and skills needed by this economically critical sector.

\_\_\_\_\_

### **EDUCATION** HIGHLIGHTS

The Department of Forest Engineering Resources and Management passed both the Society of American Foresters (SAF) and Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET) accreditation in 2021 and 2022. Accreditation is given to programs that meet the highest standards of academic programs.

After a two year pause due to the COVID pandemic, Professor Lech Muszynski took a group of students, faculty and staff back on the road for the WSE "manufacturing experience" course. With help from Scott Leavengood, the Director of the Oregon Wood Innovation Center, and Fred Kamke, the JELD-WEN Professor of Wood-Based Composite Science, and two years of virtual delivery led by Education and Internship Coordinator Michelle Maller, connections with regional companies were renewed and updated and 13 manufacturing facilities were visited.

Professor Jim Rivers developed a new course called Terrestrial Vertebrate ID and Natural History that will be offered on-campus and e-campus.

Stewart Professor of Forest Operations **Woodam Chung** organized a conference that brought together the Council on Forest Engineering (COFE), the International Symposium on Forest Mechanization (FORMEC), and the International Union of Forest Research Organizations (IUFRO) Division 3 for three days in Corvallis, Oregon. This international meeting was the first time in 50 years that U.S. and European groups had met to discuss cutting-edge scientific research and innovative practices in forest operations and engineering.

Woodturning with Science I, led by Wood Science & Engineering faculty member Seri Robinson had the largest enrollment ever in Fall 2022. The first bowl assignment generated a large, diverse set of bowls from multiple species, including fir, maple, walnut, cherry burl, elm and hickory. None of the students had used a lathe before classes started.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Assistant Professor Mindy Crandall inspired and excited foresters about forest policy and the social aspects of forestry through her class FOR 460. Though the subject material is challenging, she is able to transform the ways future foresters view the complicated interplay between policy, society and the environment.

Associate Professor Catalina Segura was named a Fisher Family Faculty Fellow. This honor is given to those who display professional excellence. Segura also received a National Science Foundation Faculty Early Career Development (CAREER) award, one of the NSF's most prestigious honors. Her NSF CAREER grant includes outreach at the Oregon Museum of Science and Industry (OMSI) during the meet-a-scientist days in addition to creating curriculum for the museum. As a geomorphologist and hydrologist, Segura is interested in the movement of water and sediment in mountainous landscapes.

\_\_\_\_\_

Professor **Temesgen Hailemariam** was appointed as the N.B. and Jacqueline Giustina Professor of Forest Management and the Director of the Center for Intensive Plantedforest Silviculture. Temesgen has been with the College of Forestry since 2003. Temesgen has had a prolific career in growth and yield modeling, silviculture, forest operations, carbon estimation, and climate change issues. His work has resulted in over 90 peer-reviewed publications and \$4 million in funding. Importantly, he has trained 7 Ph.D. and 15 M.Sc. students that have gone on to distinguished careers in academia, agencies, consulting, and private industry. Over his career, Temesgen has been honored with several awards including the Dean's Award for Outstanding Achievement in the Mentorship of Graduate Students (2019), the Xi Sigma Pi Mentor Award (2008) and the Emerging Scholar Faculty Award of the OSU chapter of the Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi (2007). The Giustina Professor of Forest Management endowment honors Nat, '41, and his wife Jacqueline Giustina. Their son, Larry Giustina, '71, and his wife Carolyn Keen Giustina, '71, generously supported this endowed professorship.

For two years in a row, attendance at the College of Forestry career fair has seen steady growth. This is a testament to the hard work of people like **Brooke Harrington** and Britt Hoskins, the Career Development Center and other partners to promote and run the event. In 2022, the career fair continued to gather momentum as evidenced by the record attendance of over 200 students. Compared to our total Corvallis-based undergraduate enrollment, this represents a 26% engagement rate at a non-required event. The percentage of female students attending increased by 11% from 33% in 2021 to 44% in 2022 and veteran students attending increased by 50% over 2021, from 8 to 12 students. 85% of the students attending were from the College of Forestry and we were able to engage an average of 34 industry partners each fair.

\_\_\_\_\_



### FY 2021 - FY 2022



- NATURAL RESOURCES FORESTRY TOURISM, RECREATION AND
- ADVENTURE LEADERSHIP
- 1250 1000 750 500 250



### UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE STUDENT ENROLLMENT STATISTICS

EDUCATION 23 -----

# RESEARCH



### TESTING THE TRIAD

Balancing timber production to maximize biodiversity.

As the human population grows, the demand for resources is increasing. But at what cost to biodiversity? Just as the agricultural industry contends with how to sustainably feed eight billion humans, the challenge for forest managers is to find sustainable ways to meet human wood consumption needs, explains Matt Betts, Ruth H. Spaniol chair of renewable resources and professor in the department of Forest Ecosystems and Society.

"What we consume has a huge impact on our planet's biodiversity," said Betts. "But very few researchers have tested approaches to minimize tradeoffs between timber production and biodiversity conservation."

Betts explains that in agriculture, there are two main camps of thinking. The first, "land sparing," involves setting aside large portions of the landscape as unmanaged reserves, and growing crops intensively in others. The second, "land sharing," involves low-intensity "nature-friendly" agriculture. This results in lower yield, increased total area for food production and therefore few or no reserves.

In forestry, this "land sharing versus sparing" model has been expanded to a triad approach, where a given landscape may be divided into differing proportions of three distinct management groups — reserves, focused on biodiversity conservation; intensive management, focused on wood production; and ecological forestry, which is a mix of both.

To test this approach, he is collaborating with stakeholders inside and outside the

College of Forestry to launch a 20-year study across 40 different sub-watersheds in the Elliott State Research Forest. The research is designed to test different proportions of all three management types across various forest landscapes (watersheds). By doing this, Betts and his team hope to learn how these management approaches affect biodiversity and wood production over time.

Before the project can begin, it must gain the approval of many stakeholder groups to be completed on the state-owned forest. In the meantime, Betts is working on a shorterterm version of this project funded by the National Institute for Food and Agriculture.

In collaboration with several college researchers, including Klaus Puettmann, Doug Mainwaring and John Sessions along with Taal Levi, a professor in the Department of Fisheries, Wildlife and Conservation Sciences, and doctoral student Maggie Hallerud, Betts' team is collecting data from forests that fall under the categories of reserve, intensive management and ecological forestry. They are performing preliminary modeling about how each approach affects biodiversity. Hallerud is leading the biodiversity data collection and analysis and Levi is leading the eDNA analysis in this work.

Before and after each experiment, the team counts various species, measures vegetation and incorporates cuttingedge research methods. Researchers are identifying recorded bird sounds through machine learning, tracking wildlife with game cameras powered by artificial intelligence and using DNA barcoding (eDNA) to monitor species diversity.

This study comes with limitations, however, and Betts thinks the most meaningful insights will come from a longer-term project with more controlled experiments at landscape scales.

"That's the real gold standard for science," he says. "What we find in short-term studies is often overturned by what we find in longterm studies. And with how long-lived trees are, there's certain information we could never get during a single career."

Betts believes a long-term research project in the Elliott State Research Forest could offer critical insights into how to conserve biodiversity and sequester carbon while sustainably keeping up with society's increasing demand for wood products.

"We don't have enough information about this mix of forestry practices in the Pacific Northwest," he said. "A long-term project like the one proposed for the Elliott would enable us to try to reduce the potential trade-offs between timber production and conservation — and identify an ideal mix of forestry management practices that enable production of wood while still maintaining biodiversity. If successful, this could be a fantastic example of approaches to balance human needs with biodiversity conservation, and how people can collaborate to move beyond historical conflicts about forest values."



### MODULAR MASS TIMBER

Advancing mass timber to boost affordable housing and jobs.

What if we could accelerate the use of mass timber, restore forests, create jobs and address the housing crisis in Oregon?

The Oregon Mass Timber Coalition thinks it's possible. In September 2022, the OMTC was awarded over \$41 million by the U.S. Economic Development Build Back Better Regional Challenge, to strengthen Oregon's national leadership in mass timber, adding new capacity to produce mass timber modular housing.

"The housing crisis in Oregon is severe, with our state ranking 49 out of 50 for housing supply relative to its population," says lain Macdonald, director of the TallWood Design Institute at the College of Forestry. "A thriving mass timber industry could help provide affordable housing, while also decreasing the carbon footprint of built environments, improving the resilience of forests and creating living-wage jobs."

Oregon State University is a key leader in the OMTC, which includes Business Oregon, the Oregon Department of Forestry, and the University of Oregon. The two universities are spearheading the research for the coalition, including the development of two new facilities: the Oregon Acoustic Research Lab at the University of Oregon, and the Oregon Fire Testing Facility at OSU.

Stewart Professor of Forest Operations Woodam Chung is leading an important pillar of the project. He aims to leverage "smart technology" to modernize the field of forestry.

Chung explains that forestry in the region — and its workforce — has suffered from a

lack of innovation, jeopardizing the sector's sustainability and global competitiveness.

Forestry is also one of the most dangerous job sectors in the country — and has a diminishing and aging workforce.

But, Chung says, "smart forestry" can help shift these trends by modernizing forest practices through innovative technologies that make forestry more efficient and safer — from harvest to mill.

"We're looking at all of these interconnected issues holistically and weaving together research projects that can enhance and expand the mass timber industry."

One pilot project Chung will pursue through the grant is the use of smart cameras on harvesting machines. The cameras use data-driven algorithms to detect which trees to harvest in real-time, based on their species, size, straightness and knot sizes. This kind of technology will enable foresters to utilize small diameter trees for mass timber and maximize the value recovery of forest resources.

"We can apply this system to forest restoration practices, so we can efficiently separate trees that could be utilized for mass timber at harvest. This can improve the efficiency of wood handling and supply," he says.

He explains that this will also increase fire resilience, as it will help thin dense forests so there is less wildfire fuel left behind. This is important economically, too. Forest restoration is costly, and if the removed fiber can be gainfully used in a commercial mass timber product, the U.S. Forest Service will be able to treat more acres each year.

Chung is also working on landscape mapping, wearable devices to improve health and safety for workers, and smart sensors.

"This kind of technology is a win for forest health, fire resilience, economic development and the environment," says Chung.

"We're looking at all of these interconnected issues holistically and weaving together research projects that can enhance and expand the mass timber industry," says Macdonald. "It's an incredible opportunity to drive real change that will result in meaningful improvements to livelihoods and our environment."



## STUDIES IN **COMMUNITY** FORESTRY



Modeling interactions between community forest dynamics and local livelihoods amidst institutional changes.

The National Science Foundation awarded associate professor Reem Hajjar \$1.6 million through the Dynamics of Integrated Socio-Environmental Systems (DISES) program to research community forestry in Southeast Asia.

Hajjar, with a team of researchers, will study the impacts that community forestry has had on preventing deforestation while enhancing local livelihoods dependent on those forests. Researchers include Ruth H. Spaniol chair of renewable resources and professor in the department of Forest Ecosystems and Society, Matt Betts, associate professors Robert Kennedy and Jamon Van Den Hoek from the College of Earth, Ocean, and Atmospheric Sciences assistant professor Samuel Bell from the College of Agricultural Sciences, as well as participating organizations, the Spatial Informatics Group and the Center for People and Forests (RECOFTC).

"Scholars and practitioners have long sought answers to the question: what institutional arrangements — such as particular policies, organizational structures, informal norms and rules - are best to balance the two, often competing, objectives of rural development and forest conservation?" Hajjar says.

Case studies show that community forest management, where some degree of forest rights and responsibilities is transferred to local communities, can be an effective form of decentralized forest governance, but longterm success and sustainability are variable.

"Our project will identify the conditions that lead to positive community forest

Vietnam, Thailand and Cambodia," Hajjar says. In an unprecedented scale of analysis, this project is currently investigating the impacts of community forest management on forest conditions and livelihoods. Using spatial datasets, researchers are testing the hypotheses that community forest management is more likely to maintain and restore forest cover and biodiversity and enhance community livelihoods relative to forests that national governments manage. The research team expects the magnitude of these impacts will be affected by the types of rights that communities can exercise over their forests and how secure those rights are. They also expect that impacts will be affected by baseline social conditions, like poverty levels and distance to markets, and baseline ecological conditions, like forest degradation and agricultural suitability. The researchers are also hoping to uncover the feedback mechanisms that drive this social-ecological system towards positive outcomes. In 2023, the team began field work in Cambodia, visiting a number of rural communities and their forests to better understand the mechanisms behind how these institutional changes are changing social-ecological interactions on the ground.

"With our research design, we can test to see if a positive feedback loop is

management outcomes, like increased forest cover, biodiversity, or local incomes, and the contexts and arrangements that lead to substantial trade-offs across

driving social-ecological outcomes. Since communities now have some rights over those forests, we can see if communities are benefiting from more forest products and services associated with improving forest conditions," Hajjar says. "That, in turn, could incentivize them to continue to manage the forest sustainably and lead to better forest conditions."

The result will be generalizable models that recognize feedback between forest conditions and livelihoods under community forest management. The goal is to produce models capable of predicting landscape and livelihood changes at various spatial and temporal scales under changing institutional drivers and ecological conditions.

The project is also training Ph.D. students and postdoctoral fellows in data science, spatial analysis, biodiversity modeling and qualitative methods. Course materials will be developed to bring socio-environmental modeling exercises into the classroom at Oregon State and at a partner university in Cambodia. Open access, user-friendly datasets, maps and models will be available for scholars and practitioners working on environmental governance systems in the U.S. and beyond. Finally, policy briefs will be produced to inform ongoing debates about community forestry in southeast Asia.

"This work will be of interest to governments and organizations promoting local governance of natural resources, including in the U.S., where forests under community management are increasing in number, and in low- and middle-income countries where communities manage over 25% of forests," Hajjar says.



### **POST-FIRE: DEBRIS FLOWS**

Predicting near real-time post-fire debris flows along ODOT corridors.

Landslides can have major environmental, societal and economic impacts — and they often occur in conjunction with extreme events, like heavy precipitation, wildfires and earthquakes.

In mountainous, forested terrain across the West, like in Oregon, shallow landslides are a persistent hazard that can impact aquatic ecosystems and the structure of a forest. But despite the prevalence of this hazard, much remains unknown about the interplay between a landslide, the forest structure, and events like heavy rainfall and wildfires.

Richardson Chair in Forest Engineering, Resources and Management, Ben Leshchinsky is leading a team to learn more about landslides in forested environments — which will help provide new insights into how the dynamics of a forest and its vegetation affect the size and rate of landslides. This group is developing models to predict the susceptibility of future slides in mountainous, forested regions and evaluate the importance of forest vegetation on landslide size and rate. These efforts will provide insights into how vegetation may influence shallow landslides, particularly following wildfire.

The team is using climate monitoring stations, remote sensing and field testing of burned and live roots across the Cascades to better understand how factors like slope vegetation influence the likelihood of landslides and debris flows, as well as the timing at which these hazards are critical. Understanding more about slope stability and susceptibility will also provide valuable insights into how extreme events like heavy rainfall might initiate slope failure — especially how forests and their associated root strength may control post-wildfire mass movements.

Oregon State University researchers are collaborating with many agencies on this project including the Oregon Department of Forestry, the United States Forest Service, the United States Geological Survey, Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries, and Oregon Department of Transportation.

## POST-FIRE: RECOVERY

\_\_\_\_\_

Assessing post-fire land management practices to improve recovery of soil health, vegetation and ecosystem services.

With the dramatic increase in wildfire activity in the western United States, post-fire land management has also increased to recoup economic value from burned forests, improve forest safety and expedite recovery and restoration of soil health, vegetation and forest and aquatic ecosystem functions.

However, limited research on post-fire land management strategies — like emergency stabilization, salvage logging or herbicide application — has led to uncertainty about the effectiveness of available management practices, particularly in relation to soil and water.

Professor Kevin Bladon is leading research to quantify the effects of wildfire and post-fire land management practices on soil physical properties, biogeochemical processes and vegetation recovery. He and his team hope to facilitate improved policy and management decisions that will reduce soil erodibility, improve soil nutrient availability and encourage vegetation regeneration in areas impacted by wildfires.

"Our research is occurring on the west side of the Oregon Cascade Mountains in collaboration with a range of landowners who have each approached post-fire land management differently," Bladon said. "Our preliminary data has led to unexpected and conflicting results," he added, "which indicates the need for additional research to inform the development of better decision support tools for land managers."



### **NEW AND CONTINUING AWARDS BY SPONSOR** FY 2021 - FY 2022

SPONSORS	FY 2021	FY 2022	TOTAL
FEDERAL	\$7,593,102	\$10,790,550	\$18,383,652
USDA United States Forest Service	\$2,715,074	\$3,351,158	\$6,066,232
National Science Foundation	\$1,400,342	\$3,722,144	\$5,122,486
USDA National Institute of Food & Agriculture	\$1,656,132	\$2,414,399	\$4,070,531
USDA Agricultural Research Service	\$840,096	\$461,444	\$1,301,540
US Department of Energy	\$274,407	\$452,410	\$726,817
USDA Agricultural Marketing Service	\$500,000	-	\$500,000
USDI United States Geological Survey	\$17,438	\$268,995	\$286,433
USDA Animal & Plant Health Inspection Service	\$120,000	\$120,000	\$240,000
USDI National Park Service	\$69,613	-	\$69,613
STATE	\$845,913	\$3,411,771	\$4,257,684
Oregon Department of State Lands	\$559,200	\$1,869,670	\$2,428,870
California Department of Forestry & Fire Protection	\$128,570	\$448,510	\$577,080
Oregon Department of Transportation	-	\$417,000	\$417,000
Washington Division of Natural Resources	\$25,779	\$288,400	\$314,179
Oregon Department of Forestry	\$32,334	\$169,691	\$202,025
Oregon Forest Resources Institute	\$61,981	\$116,359	\$178,340
Oregon (various)	\$38,049	\$52,141	\$90,190
Subawards	-	\$50,000	\$50,000
OTHER	\$1,140,338	\$568,094	\$1,708,431
National Council for Air & Stream Improvement	\$307,572	\$180,000	\$487,572
Non-profits (various)	\$240,162	\$185,170	\$425,332
Industry	\$374,116	\$10,630	\$384,746
Subawards	\$138,968	\$53,900	\$192,868
Foundations	\$10,000	\$107,644	\$117,644
Municipal	\$69,520	\$30,750	\$100,270
TOTAL SPONSORED AWARDS	\$9,579,352	\$14,770,415	\$24,349,767
SPECIAL PROGRAMS	\$3,448,194	\$3,221,893	\$6,670,087
OSU Cooperatives — Industry, State, Federal	\$1,980,052	\$1,818,907	\$3,798,959
McIntire Stennis — USDA Formula Funds	\$1,187,114	\$1,147,021	\$2,334,135
Fish & Wildlife Habitat in Managed Forests (FRL)	\$281,028	\$255,965	\$536,993
GRAND TOTAL	\$13,027,546	\$17,992,308	\$31,019,854

34 BIENNIAL REPORT 2021-2022



Associate Professor Emily Jane Davis and Workforce Coordinator Manuel Machado, along with partners from the College of Forestry, the University of Oregon, Utah State University, and Lomakatsi Restoration Project, are leading a project funded by the US Department of Agriculture's Agriculture and Food Research Initiative to increase recognitional equity of the labor-intensive forest workforce and grow awareness of their crucial role in ecosystem restoration and wildfire risk reduction. In addition to building and sharing knowledge, including practical advice for private landowners about how to recognize and potentially avoid creating inequitable, unsafe working conditions when contracting service forestry activities, the project is also building partnerships with organizations like Rural Development Initiatives, Washington Department of Natural Resources, and Firelands, a rural worker solidarity organization. Davis and her collaborators are developing educational materials and training for workers and businesses and launching a website as a one-stop source of

\_\_\_\_\_

information for the project. Following the severe 2020 Archie Creek wildfire in western Oregon, Professor Kevin Bladon and Associate Professor Dana Warren explored the effects of stream temperature on native salmonid fish populations in the Hinkle Creek watershed, a tributary to the Umpqua River, that was almost entirely burned. Their research, published in the Ecosphere journal, showed that loss of riparian forests from wildfire led to increased stream temperatures in summer, yet salmonid fish persisted.

### RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

Since late 2018, Oregon State University, the Department of State Lands, the State Land Board, Tribal representatives, and a dedicated and diverse stakeholder advisory committee have worked tirelessly towards a vision to transform the Elliott State Forest into a worldclass research forest. In April 2022, this vision became a reality with the passing of senate bill 1546-1, which will secure the Elliott as a publicly-owned living laboratory, protected for generations to come as a place for scientific inquiry, conservation, education, economic growth, cultural preservation, and recreation. As Oregon State University refines the Elliott State Research Forest management plan, the College of Forestry is just beginning to explore the profound research possibilities the forest opens up.

The H.J. Andrews Experimental Forest Long-Term Ecological Research (LTER) program is managed by Oregon State University in partnership with the U.S. Forest Service. First established in 1948 by the U.S. Forest Service, the Andrews, as it's affectionately known, was designated a Long-term Ecological Research site in 1980 and is one of 25 nationwide sites funded by the National Science Foundation. Many of the active research sites have been monitored for 50-60 years - an exceptionally rare occurrence as less than two percent of ecological studies last more than five years — and major research themes of the program include disturbance processes, landscape and water dynamics, carbon sequestration and fluxes, biological diversity, forest-stream interactions, soil and watershed processes, and the cultural dimensions of forests and watersheds. The history of the H.I. Andrews Forest Program, like that of any long-term ecological research program, has not only revealed environmental trends over time, but also revealed important knowledge for society, provoking questions about humankind's relationship to the world. In FY 2021, the H.J. Andrews Forest Program received renewed funding of over \$1 million from the National Science Foundation for another six years.

Assistant Professor Mindy Crandall is leading a research project that aims to better understand the dynamic relationships that exist between forests and communities in the West — and uncover more information about active forest management. Generating more knowledge about these connections will help support decisions related to how we might best manage forests to provide ecosystem services, like carbon sequestration, and economic value to rural communities while dealing with wildfire risks.

Oregon Wood Innovation Center continues to support advances in wood technology and ensure products meet performance standards related to fire resistance, weathering, moisture and durability. OWIC's relationships with individual companies, fostered by Professor and Director Scott Leavengood, continue to help meet the OWIC goal of "connecting people, ideas, and resources." Several projects related to new product development are either planned or continuing — including developing composite panels from horticultural residues, evaluating new fire-retardant coatings for plywood and particleboard; testing wood wool cement boards (in collaboration with Wood Science and Engineering Professor Arijit Sinha) and leading a U.S. Forest Service-sponsored project to densify common decking materials and assess fire performance of mock decks. \_\_\_\_\_

The development of mass timber products has allowed engineers to build taller and stronger timber structures to replace steel and concrete structures in multi-family residential and commercial buildings. Veneer based products such as Mass Ply Panels (MPP) are the next generation mass timber panel products that will drive innovation towards low seismic damage and less time to functional recovery of a building. A full-scale three story building made entirely of veneer-based composites with Oregon grown fiber was designed, constructed and tested at the College of Forestry's new A.A. "Red" Emmerson Advanced Wood Products Laboratory. Two phases of testing to validate low damage resilient design have been conducted while the third and final phase is planned for June 2023. Successful demonstration of this low damage performance-based design will lead to increased use of mass timber in building applications and increased confidence in the material.

### \_\_\_\_\_

The College of Forestry is leading a three-year, \$4 million-dollar project, with the U.S. Forest Service, Washington State University, Montana State University, and multiple other partners from academia, government, Tribes and community organizations, to develop critical knowledge and increased capacity to inform policy and management decisions for resilient forested watersheds and downstream communities to ensure the protection and distribution of safe drinking water. The funding for this work was part of the 2022 U.S. federal budget and was put forward by U.S. Senator Jeff Merkley as a priority issue.

Associate Professor Dana Warren is leading a collaborative, interdisciplinary National Science Foundation-funded project to integrate art history with historical ecology. The project uses 19th-century landscape art to explore pre-industrial forests in the northeastern U.S., creating a path forward for future work that uses art in scientific research. Collaborators include other faculty at Oregon State University, including Professor and Extension Forest Health Specialist Dave Shaw, as well as researchers from the University of Vermont, the U.S. Forest Service (Durham, NH office), and the Smithsonian American Art Museum. \_\_\_\_\_

Associate Professor Mariapaola Riggio is investigating the impact of environmental and design factors on the performance of advanced wood products in mass timber buildings. As part of her research, Riggio transformed the College of Forestry's Peavy Forest Science Center (PFSC) into a living laboratory to examine the long-term performance of mass timber buildings. She installed structural health monitoring systems around the PFSC to track different factors, like moisture levels that could lead to rot or decay.

\_\_\_\_\_

Associate Professor **Bogdan Strimbu** is leading a research project that aims to improve remote sensing forest inventory data collection by developing an operational system to integrate the data, or point clouds, and provide a more complete inventory of forests. The goal is to develop two software programs, one that will fuse point clouds from above and below the canopy and another, which will compile a comprehensive forest inventory from point clouds. Providing a nearly complete picture of the forest ecosystem will help researchers and forest managers better understand the effects of climate change, including threats to trees like fires, insects, diseases and competition, the state of wildlife habitat and the status of carbon storage. \_\_\_\_\_

Associate Professor Catalina Segura is leading a project to build knowledge about the vital process of water movement in forested watersheds by researching how storm events affect water and sediment transport through them. This research will help inform management policies, practices and regulations and provide valuable data and tools to better understand and predict the impacts of disturbances to forested watersheds.



### **RESEARCH EXPENDITURES BY SOURCE** FY 2021 - FY 2022

SOURCES	FY 2021
Grants and Contracts	\$10,061,696
Forest Research Lab Appropriation	\$5,580,825
Forest Research Lab Harvest Tax	\$2,895,523
Research Cooperatives	\$1,980,052
Endowments and Gifts	\$1,244,457
McIntire-Stennis Federal Appropriation	\$1,186,331
Indirect Cost Recovery	\$427,848
Other (Sales and Service)	\$216,662
TOTAL	\$23,593,393

### **RESEARCH EXPENDITURES BY SOURCE** FY 2021 - FY 2022 PERCENTAGES



FY 2022
\$10,530,888
\$5,968,988
\$3,005,296
\$1,818,907
\$1,615,836
\$1,498,507
\$467,117
\$339,264
\$25,244,802

- **23.6%** Forest Research Lab Appropriation
- **5.5%** McIntire-Stennis Federal Appropriation



RESEARCH 37-

# OUTREACH



### PRESCRIBED BURN EDUCATION



Prescribed fire training and education transforms rural residents' relationship to fire and builds a foundation for effective landscape restoration.

For many Oregonians, fire means smoke, summer anxiety and blackened landscapes. With the increasing number and intensity or wildfires, the need to do something is urgent.

More than 1 million acres of land — many of them forest and wildlands — burned during the highly destructive wildfires of 2020. Clearing brush is essential to mitigating wildfire in Oregon, and one way to do this is through controlled burning - purposeful lighting of fire under ideal weather conditions, with safeguards in place. But controlled burning can be difficult for private landowners to implement.

The Oregon State University Extension Service, in partnership with the Rogue Valley Prescribed Burn Association, a cooperative composed of landowners and fire professionals, is doing work in the Rogue Valley to change perspectives and offer help through education and outreach.

To help normalize controlled burns, Chris Adlam, OSU Extension wildland fire specialist, is delivering hands-on learning opportunities, including live-fire trainings, workshops and conferences to help participants envision a better future dealing with fire.

This outreach has helped establish a new model for prescribed burning on private lands and has led to broader stakeholder involvement. With OSU Extension's help, membership in the Rogue Valley Prescribed Burn Association has grown to include landowners, forest workers and wildland firefighters, including several federally qualified burn bosses, and attracted interest from collaboratives and community groups across the region.

North of the Rogue Valley, the day was gray and the skies threatened to open, but nothing could dampen the enthusiasm of the 20 trainees from the Natural Resources Conservation Service, who gathered in the Oregon State University Dunn Forest for lessons in prescribed fire.

The class — taught by OSU Forestry and Natural Resources Extension faculty — was a three-day learning experience for employees of NRCS, which consults with private landowners about landuse restoration solutions. In order to recommend prescribed fire, NRCS staff need to be certified.

Tom Snyder works in the Eugene NRCS field office and concentrates on oak woodland and savannah, a fire-adapted landscape that's been shaped for thousands of years through intentional burning by the Indigenous peoples now known as the Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde and Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians. Cultural burning supports wildlife habitat and plays an important part in the traditions, culture and Sovereignty of Tribes.

"We've been doing restoration without fire, which is the tool that created this landscape," Snyder said. "We'll be able to use fire in the future as part of our restoration methodology within the Willamette Valley."

In most cases, according to Stephen Fitzgerald, Extension silviculture specialist and director of the OSU College of Forestry Research Forests, landowners use heavy machinery, mowing, spraying and grazing to thin out overgrown land. Grazing is better than mowing because there's no thatch buildup that remains as fuel for wildfires. But nothing beats fire.

"Fire recycles nutrients and causes a flush of growth. Then those plants support insects, which are important pollinators, and other wildlife," he said.

# EXTENSION BY THE NUMBERS 5,381 educational presentations 1,140 consultations with Extension agents

7 extension agents carry out statewide fire program

# PREPARING FOR INVADERS

OSU Extension quickly mobilizes to respond to emerald ash borer discovery.

In late June 2022, the dreaded emerald ash borer, which has decimated hundreds of millions of ash trees east of the Rocky Mountains, was discovered in Oregon. Oregon State University Extension Service, working with Oregon Department of Agriculture, Oregon Department of Forestry and other partners, responded immediately.

After ODA confirmed and announced the identification of the invasive insect in Forest Grove in Washington County, OSU Extension stepped in to curate and disseminate essential information about the devastating pest and assist with initial monitoring efforts to determine how far and fast the insect is spreading in Oregon.

"For emerald ash borer, and other known and emerging issues, OSU Extension has become a valued and trusted partner because of our ability to quickly bring relevant expertise to the table and effectively share research-backed information through our statewide network," said Alex Gorman, OSU Extension forester. "With this foundation and our established connections with agency partners, we were poised not only to contribute to the immediate response, but also to longer-term actions." Gorman had only recently started in his new position serving Washington, Columbia and Yamhill counties. His first reaction, he said, was a sense of dread followed by sadness. Gorman knew what to expect from his exposure to EAB while a graduate student at the University of Minnesota.

Guided by Oregon's existing emerald ash borer readiness and response plan, he knew how to quickly contribute that expertise. OSU Extension's role is to conduct and share results of relevant research, which includes coordinating Oregon Forest Pest Detector training programs and providing information through its established channels and programs, including Master Gardeners, Master Woodland Managers, Master Naturalists and other volunteer networks.

The same day the detection was announced, OSU Extension activated an interdisciplinary team that includes faculty and staff with expertise in forestry, pest management, invasive species, horticulture and communications. The OSU team quickly organized essential information on their online EAB resources webpage and shared it through social media, announcements on county webpages and newsletters. The page includes information on how to identify ash trees, how to identify the insect and recognize look-alikes, how to monitor for EAB and report sightings and recommendations for tree protection.

An existing publication, Oregon Forest Pest Detector Pest Watch — Emerald Ash Borer, was rapidly updated online and a pocket guide was reprinted. Copies immediately went to ODF and all OSU Extension offices around the state for distribution. The guide includes insect identification, host plants, signs and symptoms and what to do if you suspect an insect you've seen is EAB.

"We have infrastructure, expertise and capacity to disseminate information in a way that makes sense and is helpful and productive and informative," said Chris Hedstrom, communications and outreach coordinator for the Oregon IPM Center in OSU's College of Agricultural Sciences. "Extension does a great job moving quickly. We have the ability to publish quickly and to house all the information in one place."

OSU Extension's EAB resource page includes several publications, articles, a video and a podcast episode. Extension foresters have distributed information through educational workshops, webinars, community events and social media posts through OSU Extension's Master Gardener program. Access these resources at *extension.oregonstate.edu/collection/ emerald-ash-borer-resources*.



# BEAIRST

### IN THE WOODS with FRANCISCA BELART









Podcast brings science-based information to woodland owners and managers.

When woodland owners encounter problems beyond their expertise, they often approach Oregon State University Forestry and Natural Resources Extension Service experts for help, either through email or phone or through professional Extension events like field days, workshops, seminars and short courses.

Those approaches can be limiting, though. Direct contact involves travel time for all involved and conflicting schedules and obligations mean some people can't attend events.

In response, Lauren Grand, OSU Extension forester in Lane County, and her Extension colleagues created a podcast. Instead of having to be present at a certain time and place to reach a limited audience, Extension professionals present their educational content to an unlimited audience 24 hours a day, seven days a week, providing more people access to the information they want and need.

Twice a month, the "In the Woods" podcast shares stories and interviews with forest scientists, land managers and members of the public, communicating science-based and forest-related research. The podcast helps strengthen the forestry community, reaching both traditional and new audiences. While the traditional Oregon woodland owner is often older, listeners to "In the Woods" trend younger with 39% of listeners ages 28-34 and 26% ages 23-27. Reaching more young, urban, non-forest owners and natural resource professionals is in line with Extension's mission of being accessible to all.

The podcast was one of the top 20% of podcasts shared globally on Spotify and the three highest-rated podcasts discussing water, soil and forest fungi Half of listeners have, or plan to, adopt tips and skills they learned about in the episodes they've listened to. 75% of listeners report the podcast has improved their understanding of how research informs natural resource management.

### TREE SCHOOL

### Online training tools help woodland owners during COVID-19.

More than 79,000 family forest owners in Oregon manage 3.6 million acres of private forestland, providing substantial economic, social and ecological value. Surveys show that landowner goals are diverse, as are the challenges they face in their forest stewardship.

The annual Oregon State University Extension Service Tree School is an important opportunity for landowners to gain knowledge and skills or find assistance. But COVID-19 forced cancellation of all three in-person Tree Schools in 2020.

After cancellation in 2020, the Tree School events were provided online in a series of 35 webinars hosted by OSU Extension in Clackamas County, in collaboration with the Oregon Forest Resources Institute and the Oregon Partnership for Forestry Education. The classes provided comprehensive coverage of major subjects to support successful forestland stewardship to meet diverse

The 2020 Tree School Online webinars drew more than double the number of people than in-person events in 2019. Participation included 3,046 people on live webinars, 5,796 views of recorded webinars on YouTube and 4,019 views on Facebook. Though people missed in-person networking, the online format allowed many more participants compared to typical sessions that are limited by classroom size and geography. In post-program surveys with 1,420 responding, 98% said the classes were very useful or useful, and 97% of participants indicated they would use the information they learned.

Tree School Online continued in 2021, drawing about 4,000 attendees to live



landowner objectives. Topics were developed based on needs assessment surveys, focus groups and conversations and included reforestation, thinning, forest health, wildfire, safety, business and taxes, succession planning and forest products.

webinars. The recorded webinars were watched a combined nearly 17,000 times on YouTube and 4,000 times on Facebook. The online format has allowed many more people to join sessions compared to in-person sessions limited by classroom size and availability to join. The large number of views of the recorded sessions shows that this option greatly expanded the availability of Tree School classes compared to the in-person events.

Other major collaborators include Forests Forever Inc., the Oregon Department of Forestry, the Oregon Small Woodlands Association, Ecotrust, Soil and Water Conservation Districts, Clackamas Community College, Clackamas County, and many other organizations, businesses and volunteers. A total of 69 instructors and hosts developed and delivered the webinars in 2021.

Story source: Glen Ahrens

# COMMUNITY



## LIDAR-ASSISTED AESTHETIC FORESTRY

Innovative techniques ensure harvests that prioritize forest health and aesthetics.

In the College of Forestry's McDonald-Dunn forests, every activity is a carefully orchestrated act, designed to balance multiple values — from ensuring forest health and providing opportunities for education and research, to maintaining ecological biodiversity and minimizing impacts on recreational access. But equally important, and often unnoticed, is the effort that goes into maintaining the aesthetics of the forests.

"One reason our neighbors live near the forest and in the Corvallis Vineyard Mountain neighborhood is that it is beautiful up here," said Stephen Fitzgerald, director of the Oregon State University Research Forests. "We want to maintain the surrounding aesthetics as much as possible, especially when the harvests are near viewsheds or highly used recreation trails."

For the Davie Crocket II harvest — the moniker given to the recent harvest

on Vineyard Mountain by the students involved in the operation — research forest staff, including Fitzgerald, Forest Manager Brent Klumph, Associate Professor of Forest Engineering Bogdan Strimbu, graduate student Bryan Begay, and forestry student workers, designed a three-phase planning technique to account for potential viewshed impacts.

Using cutting-edge technology, including GPS and LiDAR to help them "see the future," and ensure the view of the harvest wouldn't significantly impact the community or recreational forest users, the crew first used GPS to pinpoint tree location, then LiDAR (Light Detection and Ranging), a remote sensing method that uses light in the form of a pulsed laser, to reconstruct a digital version of the forest. The final phase of harvest planning involved walking the forest floor.

Being able to view what the harvest might look like before it was harvested

from different vantage points allowed the research forest staff to add or subtract trees within the harvest area. For example, Fitzgerald explained, the proposed harvest area was also evident from Highway 99 near Lewisburg. To ensure the harvest didn't stand out from that perspective, Highway 99 was included as a vantage point in the modeling.

The final step of walking the forest floor with boots on the ground and eyes on the trees allowed Fitzgerald and his team to view the tree spatial arrangement, including canopy density, and make any final adjustments.

As a result of this project, the logging contractor, Drew Marshall, received the 2021 Certificate of Merit through the Oregon Department of Forestry (ODF) for his excellent work and eye for detail. The award recognizes forest operators that "go the extra mile" to protect Oregon's natural resources while working in the forest.





Top: a vehicle-mounted LiDAR system in use on a forest road. Center, left to right: LiDAR image of the harvest areas before cut and after cut. Bottom, left to right: Before and after images of harvest from Highway 99 at Lewisburg up to Vineyard Mountain near Corvallis.



### TAPPING INTO OREGON'S MAPLE TREES

The sugar maple has a reputation as a powerhouse for maple syrup production but it's not the only maple game around. An interdisciplinary team of researchers led by the College of Forestry is at the forefront of a movement to tap into Oregon's bigleaf maple. The goal? Put the Pacific Northwest on the maple syrup map.

"This is a great economic opportunity for Oregonians to build an industry centered around the bigleaf maple, particularly in western Oregon, where the tree is especially abundant," says Eric Jones, the principal investigator for the project and assistant professor of practice at the College of Forestry.

So why hasn't a bigleaf maple tapping industry taken off before in the Pacific Northwest? Economics. The bigleaf maple, acer macophyllum, has less sugar in its sap — usually about one-third to onehalf — than the sugar maple. So instead of needing around 40 gallons of sap to make a gallon of syrup, as is the case with sugar maple, it takes 80-90 gallons of bigleaf maple sap. But technology advancements like food-grade vacuum tubing that extract higher volumes of sap from trees and commercial reverse osmosis machines which remove 75% of water from the sap, have resulted in a cost-effective way to turn less sugary sap into syrup.

"We're trying to help landowners find the easiest and most economic and ecologically prudent path to get into 'sugaring.'"

"This technology is a gamechanger for the bigleaf maple," says Jones.

To help establish a sustainable bigleaf maple industry in Oregon, Jones assembled a diverse research team including scholars and students from anthropology, food science, extension, geography, environmental arts and humanities, economics, ethnobiology and engineering. The U.S. Department of Agriculture awarded the team \$1 million in funding through a pair of multi-year awards to promote the emerging industry, provide training and educate landowners interested in developing commercial enterprises.

"I think there's a romance and infectious nature to tapping bigleaf maples and we're trying to help landowners find the easiest and most economic and ecologically prudent path to get into 'sugaring,' as they refer to it in the maple industry," says Jones.

Besides producing maple syrup with a complex flavor profile, the bigleaf maple is the source of other products like nutritional maple water, edible flowers, honey, lumber, figured wood and firewood.

The research team is working to mitigate the risks involved with managing and sugaring bigleaf maples, including incorporating food safety standards into commercial production and investigating how wildlife, diseases and different climatic conditions affect bigleaf maple stands. With climate change ushering in greater uncertainty about the future of Pacific Northwest forests, the team is interested in how the trees will fare under changing conditions. While hotter, drier weather in some areas will negatively impact bigleaf maple populations, the trees may prove resilient in certain microclimates. Jones is currently an advisor on a pilot project in Washington, where the group is planting thousands of bigleaf maple trees on old dairy land as part of a carbon offset program.

"The bigleaf maple is a tenacious tree, as any forester will attest to, and perhaps it has a role in helping mitigate climate change," says Jones.

Jones hopes that a growing maple industry will invite people to develop a deeper appreciation for the land and find new ways to engage with each other and with Oregon's biodiverse and ecologically complex environment.

"Our team of researchers is working hard to make the emerging bigleaf maple industry an inclusive and equitable economic opportunity," Jones says. "We hope to ignite a bigleaf maple culture in the Pacific Northwest like the sugar maple culture in the Northeast."



## A RECREATION HUB ROOTED IN COMMUNITY

### A training ground for championship youth cycling team

To the more than six dozen youths who comprise the Corvallis Composite Mountain Bike Team, the McDonald and Dunn research forests aren't just a convenience, but rather a lynchpin to the team's existence and excellence.

"The research forest is a fantastic resource," said the team's director, Matt MacClary. "We also practice on Starker forest land and have a great relationship with them, but the research forest is totally critical to what we do."

Seventy-five riders from Corvallisarea middle schools and high schools participate on the five-year-old team under the guidance of 39 coaches. The team is growing "as fast as we can train coaches," said MacClary, noting membership numbers are governed, for safety reasons, by coach-to-rider ratios set by the National Interscholastic Cycling Association.

The Corvallis team is a founding member of the Oregon Interscholastic Cycling League, a collection of 19 teams that compete in a series of four or five racing events each summer and fall.

"We'll meet at a trailhead, get in some stretching and education and then get out on the trails," MacClary said. "The kids learn about trail stewardship, sharing the trail, how to dismount and listen to instructions from horseback riders. And we make sure kids get the chance to work on building and maintaining trails."

"We're always moving around so kids get to see different parts of the forest," he added.

"Having the good riding opportunities available has shown up with good results. Corvallis won the state championship this year and last year as far as the overall team result."

### Giving back through volunteering

Opportunities for the public to enjoy the McDonald and Dunn research forests continue to be enhanced by volunteers of all ages who are always eager to welcome new members to their ranks.

Ken Imamura, a retired Hewlett-Packard process engineer, is one of College of Forestry's "core volunteers," a group which volunteers on a weekly basis and is collectively responsible for most of the trail work on the research forests.

"I retired in October 2008 and started volunteering in the forest in November," said the 76-year-old Imamura, who lives near Peavy Arboretum. "The work is meaningful — users of the forest really appreciate what we do. I see people I know from work or from town, and two-thirds of the people who pass us and know we're volunteers thank us for what we contribute. That means more to me than any wage."

Fifty years Imamura's junior is volunteer Andrew Miller, a Corvallis High School graduate with a nearly lifelong relationship with the research forests.

"I first started going to the forest close to 20 years ago; I'm 26 now," he said. "I've had a connection with McDonald forest most of my life — it means a lot to me for sure."

Miller, a mountain biker, trail runner and running coach, was inspired to forest volunteerism by the local trail running community. "Everybody in the community was so good to me, and I wanted to be a part of that," he said. "I feel like it's the right thing to do. Others have done it before me, which is why Mac forest is so cool, and now it's my time to get out there and give back and hopefully get others involved."

Whether it's blowing leaves off trails, cleaning out ditches or pulling down overhanging limbs, the work of volunteers like Miller and Imamura involves "whatever needs to be done to make it safer for users of the forest," Imamura said.

Miller stresses that volunteer opportunities are open to anyone who completes the college's application process.

"You don't have to be in the know, it's not a select group of people," he said. "Everybody wants to see more people getting out and giving back to the community."

### A forest for all ages

Among the recreationists who regularly enjoy McDonald and Dunn research forests are members of a nationwide, grassroots organization of women dedicated to the preservation of America's wild places.

"We lead hikes here every month, sometimes more. We're grateful to have the forest accessible," said Peg Herring of the Willamette Valley Broadband, a local chapter of the national Great Old Broads for Wilderness. "We appreciate that the College of Forestry offers the research forest as a place for community members to hike and recreate and find solitude in the natural world. And we appreciate that the stewardship plans for the forest are being shared with those who use and love the forest. We are keen to protect its ecological values, which are irreplaceable." Headquartered in Durango, Colorado, Great Old Broads for Wilderness was founded in 1989 by "older women who love wilderness," according to its website, for the purpose of bringing "knowledge, leadership and humor to the wilderness preservation movement."

Since its inception, Great Old Broads has spread throughout the United States in the form of Broadbands, member-run local or regional chapters that support the group's mission of education, advocacy, outreach and collaborative stewardship. Willamette Valley is one of four Broadbands in Oregon.

Among Great Old Broads is a strong representation of retired professionals, academics and scientists, said Herring, herself an OSU professor emerita of science communication. The Willamette Valley Broadband was established about 15 years ago by another OSU professor emerita, Carol Savonen, and now there are more than 300 people on its newsletter mailing list.

"It gives us opportunities to organize for the purpose of educating ourselves about forest issues and research, and it offers a beautiful place to recreate together," Herring said. "The accessibility of McDonald and Dunn forests is a real gift to the community. Our desire is to see the forest sustained not just as a timber plantation but as a demonstration of research and ecological management as part of its mission of education.

"The Willamette Valley Broadband is focused on the legacy that's left to future generations, and we'd like that to be an intact forest where students can learn and visitors can experience how forest ecosystems function," she added. "We want to do all we can to ensure the forest is managed with that in mind."



### FEEDING OUR COMMUNITY

Rootstock, the new College of Forestry food pantry, works to provide a variety of resources and educational experiences for faculty, staff and students to ensure that more people in our community have the food and resources they need. According to recent research conducted by Mark Edwards, professor of sociology and director of Oregon State University Policy Analysis Laboratory at the School of Public Policy, 24% of Oregon State students on the Corvallis campus are estimated to be food insecure. Though there is not specific food insecurity data related to College of Forestry students, 34% of College of Forestry students have high financial need compared to 28% of OSU's population. College of Forestry students also have the fourth highest financial need of OSU Colleges. To address food insecurity issues and help meet immediate student needs, Rootstock, a food pantry for

undergraduate and graduate students of the College of Forestry, opened in January 2022. Located on the first floor of the Peavy Forest Science Center, Rootstock is a community space providing food and resources to those in need.

Since opening, it has served over 200 students. When students visit Rootstock, they walk away with food for meals, snacks, condiments, spices, milk, meat as well as menstrual/hygiene products and cleaning supplies. Information is also available about programs available to them through the OSU Basic Needs Center including SNAP benefits and textbook loaning programs. In addition, Rootstock works with faculty and staff to reduce catering waste after events by emailing and tweeting when leftover food is available from events and meetings.

A student survey was conducted and showed that students do not have enough information about additional services on campus or about the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). The committee remedied this with signs in the pantry and the community nook space with information about eligibility and how to find additional resources.

For more information, including ways to contribute, please visit *forestry.oregonstate.edu/rootstock*.



### ROOTSTOCK SURVEY 2021-2022





### FOOD DRIVE 2021-2022

## College of Forestry 2021 and 2022 food drives raised nearly \$40,000.

The 2021 College of Forestry food drive raised over \$19,000, the equivalent of over 57,999 meals, despite being run virtually. With a revamped online bake sale sign-up and new events like a pet photo contest and virtual 5K Fun Run called Race to the Top Banana, College of Forestry staff, faculty and students were able to participate from the comfort and safety of their home offices. In 2022, through direct donations and events like book sales, the virtual 5K, bake sales and the fan-favorite pet photo contest, the College of Forestry raised nearly \$18,500, the equivalent of 55,422 meals.

### COMMUNITY HIGHLIGHTS

The Forest Discovery Trail program, developed to honor Dr. William Ferrell, the first forest ecologist hired by the College of Forestry, is a 1.2-mile-long discovery trail in the McDonald-Dunn Research Forest's Peavy Arboretum. Designed for Pre-K –  $12^{th}$  grade learners, the program is available for anyone who wants to learn more about forests. Students of all ages can walk the trail and discover on their own or using a Forest Explorer Journal, learn about the history of the Kalapuya people and early explorers and settlers. They can also practice plant identification and explore topics about forest ecology and hydrology, soil science, forest wildlife and carbon storage.

This program was developed in partnership with the Oregon State University College of Forestry, the OSU Research Forests and the family and friends of Dr. William Ferrell, and aligns with Oregon core science curriculum standards.

The OSU College of Forestry is developing a new management plan for the McDonald and Dunn Research Forests, which is anticipated to be ready for implementation in 2024. This new plan will determine how the forests provide opportunities for teaching, research and outreach efforts of the College of Forestry. The new research forest plan will reflect the college's diverse values, and will position the McDonald-Dunn Research Forest to be a model example of multiple value forest management. Management decisions and activities on the McDonald-Dunn Research Forestry research agendas, education and demonstration opportunities, and considerations of an inclusive balance of forest uses and values.

The process of developing the new management plan has involved opportunities for public input, and two committees, an external Stakeholder Advisory Committee and internal Faculty Planning Committee, working in tandem from spring 2022 through fall 2023.

The 2022 Starker Lecture Series focused on women who act as agents of change in forestry, the forest products sector and their communities. It was the most wellattended Starker Lecture series in the last 12 years. Over 1,500 people attended online and in-person and over 2,300 people have viewed the recorded lectures to-date. DISCOVEF

For nearly a decade, the College of Forestry, the Oregon State University Research Forests and Oregon State University Extension Service have partnered with Community Health Centers of Linn and Benton County to host the national "Get Outdoors Day" program at Peavy Arboretum. This program creates inclusive opportunities that encourage healthy and active outdoor fun for families and children — particularly on public lands and natural areas.

In the past, the bilingual (Spanish and English) event targeting Title 1 schools provided free transportation and busing to the McDonald-Dunn Research Forests. The event organizers also coordinated with dozens of local agencies and organizations to provide opportunities to learn about natural resources, forestry, cultural history and healthy lifestyles.

In 2021, due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, event organizers pivoted to an online format, also providing a free bilingual Get Outdoors Day magazine as an additional option to address constraints around computer and internet access and feelings of screen fatigue. Throughout the virtual adaptation process, the planning team repeatedly asked themselves: Will this be equitable? Would this approach exclude anyone? In 2022, event organizers continued to explore questions around accessibility, taking Get Outdoors Day to communities, and hosting pop-up events in local Corvallis and Albany parks.

\_\_\_\_\_

The Peavy Forest Science Center isn't just a living laboratory gathering data from two hundred sensors to contribute to mass timber performance research. It's also a showcase for public art, courtesy of Oregon's "Percent for Art" legislation. Dedicated to providing Oregonians with high-quality, accessible art in public places, the Percent for Art legislation sets aside no less than one percent of funds for the acquisition of public-facing artwork in all state building construction projects. The following artists were selected by the Peavy % for Art Committee. Special thanks to committee members Seri Robinson, Mariapaola Riggio, Anthony Davis, Adrienne Wonhof, Thomas and Nicole Maness, Gail Woodside, Libby Ramirez, Bill Coslow and Kate Ali.



1 Title: Listening to the Forest Artist: Leah Wilson

**Media:** Acrylic and bio-based resin on birch plywood

**Location:** Spans the second- and third-floor south stairway

2 Title: The Perseverance of Decay Artist: Robert M. Horner Media: Wood and rock

**Location:** Near the south end of the arboretum

- 3, 4 Title: Things Remembered in the Flood
  - Artists: Wakanim Artist Collaborative Earl Davis, Shoalwater Bay Indian Tribe; Tony "Naschio" Johnson, Chinook Indian Nation; Travis Stewart, Confederated Tribes of Grande Ronde; Shirod Younker, Coquille Indian Tribe
  - **Media:** Alder, red cedar, port orford cedar, big leaf maple, myrtlewood, walnut, ponderosa pine, redwood, douglas-fir, birch plywood, aluminum, steel, and concrete
  - **Location:** Wood figures on the second and third floors with metal pieces placed throughout the arboretum





### FACULTY + STAFF

### Senior Leadership Team



Thomas H. DeLuca Cheryl Ramberg-Ford and Allyn C. Ford Dean of the Oregon State University College of Forestry, Professor Forest soils, fire ecology, restoration, natural resource sustainability BS: University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1984 MS: Montana State University, 1987 PhD: Iowa State University, 1993



Kevin Lee Director of Marketing and Communications BA: Portland State University, 2009



Associate Dean for Inclusive **Excellence, Maybelle Clark Macdonald** Director of Tribal Initiatives in Natural Resources Traditional Ecological Knowledge, ethnobotany, restoration ecology and ecocultural restoration MA: Prescott College, 2006

PhD: Oregon State University, 2012



**Eric Hansen** Department Head (WSE), Professor Organizational innovation, environmental marketing, corporate responsibility, forest products marketing BS: University of Idaho, 1990 PhD: Virginia Tech University, 1994



**Jeff Hatten** Department Head (FERM), Associate Professor Forest soils and nutrition BS: Western Washington University, 1999 PhD: University of Washington, 2007



### Katy Kavanagh Associate Dean of Research, Professor

Forest ecosystem science and management BS: SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry, 1977 MS: SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry, 1987 PhD: Oregon State University, 1993

### **Holly Ober**

Associate Dean for Science Outreach and Program Leader for Forestry & **Natural Resources Extension** Forest ecology, wildlife ecology BS: Duke University, 1994 MS: University of Arizona, 2000 PhD: Oregon State University, 2007



### BA: University of Washington, 2001 MS: University of Wisconsin, 2016

### **Kevin Bladon** Department Head (FES), Associate Professor

Watershed hydrology and management, disturbance effects of water quantity and quality, aquatic ecology, hillslope runoff and biogeochemical processes, microclimate change and tree-water relationships BS: University of Alberta, 2002 PhD: University of Alberta, 2006

**Adrienne Wonhof** Director of Administration and Operations BS: Southern Oregon University, 1999 BS: University of Oregon, 2001

### **Endowed Faculty**



Matthew Betts Ruth H. Spaniol Chair of Renewable Resources, Professor Forest wildlife landscape ecology BA: Queen's University, 1992 BS: University of New Brunswick, 1999 MS: University of Waterloo, 1995 PhD: University of New Brunswick, 2005





Faye and Lucille Stewart Professorship in Forest Engineering, Professor Improving forest operations and management systems to better address environmental, economic and social needs BS: Seoul National University, 1993 MS: Seoul National University, 1995 PhD: Oregon State University, 2002



#### **Ashley D'Antonio** Gene D. Knudson Chair in Forestry, Associate Professor ustainable recreation and tourism, social science, policy, natural resources BS: Pennsylvania State University, 2006 MS: Utah State University, 2010 PhD: Utah State University, 2015



**Temesgen Hailemariam** Giustina Professor of Forest Management and Director of the Center for Intensive Planted-forest Silviculture Forest biometrics and measurements BS: Alemaya University of Agriculture, 1986 MS: Lakehead University, 1992 PhD: University of British Columbia, 1999



lim Kiser **Richard Strachan Scholar in Fire and** Silviculture, Senior Instructor Surveying, photogrammetry, residual stand damage BS: Humboldt State University, 1982 MS: Oregon State University, 1992 PhD: Oregon State University, 2009













**Reem Hajjar** 

#### Maybelle-Clark Macdonald Professor of Teaching Excellence in Forestry, Associate Professor Integrated social and ecological systems, social science, policy, natural resources BS: McGill University, 2000



### Ben Leshchinsky

Richardson Chair in Forest Engineering, **Resources and Management, Professor** Geotechnical engineering BS: University of Delaware, 2007 MS: Columbia University, 2008 Mphil: Columbia University, 2010 PhD: Columbia University, 2012



### **Kevin Lyons** Wes Lematta Professor in Forest Engineering Forest harvesting and process engineering forest road management

BSF: University of British Columbia, 1997 MF: University of British Columbia, 1998 PhD: Oregon State University, 2001



#### John Nairn Richardson Chair in Wood Science and

Forest Products, Professor Composites, nanocomposites, deformation and fracture of wood materials BA: Dartmouth College, 1977 PhD: University of CaliforniaBerkeley, 1981

### **Klaus Puettmann**

**Edmund Hayes Professor in** Silviculture Alternatives Silviculture, forest ecology Diploma: Albert-Ludwigs Universität, 1986 PhD: Oregon State University, 1990





### William Ripple

Richardson Chair in Forest Science, University Distinguished Professor, Director (Trophic Cascades Program) Wildlife habitat analysis. landscape ecology BS: South Dakota State University, 1974 MS: University of Idaho, 1978 PhD: Oregon State University, 1984

### Arijit Sinha

JELD-WEN Chair in Wood-based Composites Science, Professor Green building materials, sustainable built environment, product development for efficient use of renewable materials, life cycle analysis BE: Delhi College of Engineering, 2003 MS: Oregon State University, 2007 PhD: Oregon State University, 2010



### John Sessions

Richard Strachan Chair in Forest Operations Management, University Distinguished Professor, Professional Engineer Forest and transportation planning, biomass collection and transport BS: University of California-Los Angeles, 1966 MS: California State University, 1968 MS: University of Washington, 1971 PhD: Oregon State University, 1979

To learn more about endowing a position, contact Zak Hansen at OSU Foundation, zak.hansen@osufoundation.org or visit www.osufoundation.org.

\_\_\_\_\_



### Faculty



**Regional Extension Specialist** (Wildland Fire) Prescribed fire, fire ecology, wildlife and botany BS: Universite Claude Bernard Lyon, France, 2006 MS: Concordia University, Canada, 2009 PhD: University of California-Davis, 2020



### **Glenn Ahrens**

Assistant Professor of Practice. Extension Agent (Clackamas, Marion and Hood River Counties) Forest ecology and silviculture, ecology and management of western hardwoods, riparian ecology and silviculture BS: Humboldt State University, 1982 MS: Oregon State University, 1990



### Loren Albert Assistant Professor

Ecosystem ecology, plant physiology, forest carbon cycling BA: Reed College, 2007 PhD: University of Arizona, 2016

#### John Bailey Professor

Silviculture, forest health, wildland fire BS: Virginia Tech University, 1983 MF: Virginia Tech University, 1985 PhD: Oregon State University, 1996



### Francisca Belart Associate Professor.

Extension Specialist Engineering for sustainable forestry, forest operations planning and management BS: Universidad Austral de Chile, 2006 MS: Oregon State University, 2008 PhD: Oregon State University, 2016



### Max Bennett Associate Professor, Extension Agent

(Jackson and Josephine Counties) Forest health, silviculture, wildfire risk reduction BS: University of Oregon, 1987 MS: Oregon State University, 1993



**Kayla Bordelon** Assistant Professor of Practice, **Regional Extension Specialist** (Wildland Fire) Landscape fire resiliency, wildfire resilience BA: University of Puget Sound, 2007 MS: University of Idaho, 2017 PhD: University of Idaho, 2022



#### Assistant Professor Forest carbon, carbon markets. international forestry, western forestry forest management, statistics, biometrics BA: University of North Carolina, 2011 MS: Yale, 2016 PhD: University of California, Berkeley, 2021

### **Alicia Christiansen**

Associate Professor of Practice, Extension Agent (Douglas County) Forest management, forest mensuration, human dimensions of forestry BS: California Polytechnic State University, 2001 MS: Humboldt State University, 2016

#### **Mindy Crandall** Associate Professor



### **Ariel Cowan**

Assistant Professor of Practice. **Regional Extension Specialist** (Wildland Fire) Wildfire, post-fire soils, mycology BS: State University of New York-Syracuse, 2007 MS: Oregon State University, 2015

### **Janean Creighton** Associate Professor

**Director, Master of Natural** Resources Program Human dimensions and natural resources, technology transfer, adult education BA: Cornish Institute of the Arts, 1983 MS: Washington State University, 1996 PhD: Washington State University, 2005

### Emily Jane (EJ) Davis

Associate Professor of Practice, Interim Director, Forestry & Natural **Resources Extension Fire Program** Process design and facilitation, rural community resilience and economic development, science access and delivery BA: McGill University, 2005 MA: University of British Columbia, 2007 PhD: University of British Columbia, 2011



Assistant Professor, Senior Researcher Silviculture, fire, forest health and biodiversity BS: Colorado State University, 1999 MS: Oregon State University, 2010 PhD: Oregon State University, 2015

### **Stephen Fitzgerald**

**Professor, Extension Specialist** (Silviculture), Director (College Research Forests) Silviculture, forest health, wildland fire AAS: Holyoke Community College, 1976 BS: SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry, 1979 MS: University of Idaho, 1983

### Lauren Grand

100

Associate Professor of Practice, Extension Agent (Lane County) Small woodland management, woodland management plans, fire ecology, amphibian conservation management BS: University of California, Berkeley, 2007 MS: University of Washington, 2013

### **Aaron Groth** Assistant Professor of Practice,

**Regional Extension Specialist** Wildland fire BA: University of Wisconsin, 2006 MA: University of Missouri, 2014

### Associate Professor, Director

(Vegetation Management Research Cooperative) ntensive silviculture vegetation management, forest ecophysiology, process-based modeling BS: Universidad de Chile, 1993 MS: Universidad de Concepción, 1997 PhD: University of Florida, 2009





#### Islam Hafez Assistant Professor Novel composite materials BS: Alexandria University, 2008 MS: Mississippi State University, 2012 PhD: University of Minnesota, 2017



Professor Wilderness management, environmental interpretation, communication theory, public understanding of science, research methods BA: Pomona College, 1985 MA: Duke University, 1990 PhD: Oregon State University, 1996



Assistant Professor Environmental science, natural resources, watershed management BS: Washington State University, 2011 MS: Colorado School of Mines, 2014 PhD: Colorado School of Mines, 2017



### Glenn Howe Associate Professor Forest genetics BS: Pennsylvania State University, 1977 MS: Michigan State University, 1981 PhD: Oregon State University, 1991





Assistant Professor, Senior Researcher Disturbance ecology, forest policy, public MS: Oregon State University, 2008



#### Eric Jones Assistant Professor of Practice, Instructor ntegrated social and ecological systems BA: University of Oregon, 1992 MA: University of Massachusetts, 1996 PhD: University of Massachusetts, 2002





(Wildland Fire)







Associate Professor of Practice,

**Extension Agent (Coos and Curry** Counties) Forest management, silviculture, forest health BS: University of California, Berkeley, 1989 MS: Northern Arizona University, 1996



#### Meg Krawchuk Associate Professor

Forest, wildlife and landscape ecology; science of conservation, restoration and sustainable management BS: University of Guelph, 1995 MS: Acadia University, 2001 PhD: University of Alberta, 2007

### Scott Leavengood



Research, and education of Oregon wood products industry; assisting entrepreneurs BS: Colorado State University, 1992 MS: Oregon State University, 1995 PhD: Portland State University, 2011



Jared LeBoldus Assistant Professor Forest pathology BS: University of British Columbia, 2003

MS: University of Alberta, 2006

PhD: University of Alberta, 2010

Natural resources, social science

BA: Dartmouth College, 1986

MA: John Hopkins University, 1989

PhD: Oregon State University, 1995





**Kreg Lindberg** 

Professor

Assistant Professor Integrated social and ecological systems, sustainable recreation and tourism BS: Universite Nationale du Rwanda, 2001 MS: University of Kent, 2005 PhD: Clemson University, 2013





#### Lech Muszyński Professor

Bio-based composites, micromechanics, structure-properties relations in renewable materials, optical measurement techniques, advanced imaging, x-ray icrotomography MS: Agricultural University of Poznan, 1987 PhD: Agricultural University of Poznan, 1997

### Mark D. Needham

Professor. Director (Natural Resources, Tourism and Recreation Studies Lab), Editor (Human Dimensions of Wildlife) Recreation, tourism and wildlife BA: University of Victoria, 1999 MA: University of Victoria, 2002 PhD: Colorado State University, 2006



### Michael P. Nelson Professor, Senior Fellow (Spring Creek Project)

Environmental ethics and philosophy BA: University of Wisconsin, 1988 MA: Michigan State University, 1990 PhD: Lancaster University, 1998



#### Michael J. Olsen Associate Professor

Terrestrial laser scanning, remote sensing, GIS, earthquake engineering, hazard mapping, 3D visualization BS: University of Utah. 2004 MS: University of Utah, 2005 PhD: University of California, San Diego, 2009

### **Rajat Panwar**

Associate Professor, Director of **SNR** Certificate Business and biodiversity, responsible business practices

DBA: Grenoble Ecole de Management, France, 1994 MBA: University of Lucknow, India, 1997 PhD: Oregon State University, 2008

### **Steven Pilkerton**

Student Logging Training Program Manager **OSU** Research Forests BS: Humboldt State University, 1985 MF: Oregon State University, 1989 PhD: Oregon State University, 2009

### Faculty



#### **Matthew Powers** Assistant Professor Silviculture, fire and forest health BS: Ball State University, 2002 MS: Michigan Tech University, 2005 PhD: Michigan Tech University, 2008



### **Gerald Presley** Assistant Professor

Wood identification and characterization, forest-based bio-products BS: Eastern Illinois University, 2011 PhD: University of Minnesota, 2018



## John Punches



Agent (Union, Wallowa and Silviculture, forest management, BS: Michigan Tech University, 1990 MS: Virginia Tech University, 1993 PhD: Oregon State University, 2017



### Jacob Putney Assistant Professor of Practice, **Extension Agent (Baker and Grant** Counties)

Biometrics, silviculture, forest health BS: Oregon State University, 2016 MS: Oregon State University, 2019



Associate Professor, Program Director of Natural Resources Restoration ecology, pedology, wetland soils, landscape ecology BS: Pennsylvania State University, 1992 MS: University of Idaho, 1995 PhD: University of Minnesota, Duluth, 1999

### Mariapaola Riggio Associate Professor Advanced wood products in

architecture, monitoring, post-occupancy evaluation, renewable materials, structural health assessment MS: University of Florence, 1997 PhD: University of Trento, 2007



Assistant Professor of Practice, **Regional Extension Specialist** (Wildland Fire) Wildfire risk reduction BS: Colorado State University, 2003 MS: University of Tennessee, 2007



### Jim Rivers

Associate Professor, Senior Researcher Forest, wildlife and landscape ecology BS: University of Massachusetts, 1997 MS: Kansas State University, 1999 PhD: University of California, 2008



### Wood anatomy, spalting, wood aesthetics, BS: Northern Michigan University, 2003 MS: Michigan Tech University, 2005 PhD: Michigan Tech University, 2010

### Stacy Rosenberg Visiting Assistant Professor

Natural resource policy and management, collaborative watershed management, public lands policy and management BA: San Diego State University, 1983 MS: University of Michigan, 1987 PhD: University of Oregon, 2005

### **Randall Rosenberger** Professor Environmental economics, benefit transfer BA: Slippery Rock University, 1988

Laurence Schimleck

MA: Colorado State University, 1992 PhD: Colorado State University, 1996



### BS: University of Melbourne, 1993 PhD: University of Melbourne, 1997

Professor

Mark Schulze Assistant Professor, Senior Researcher Forest ecology, tropical forestry BS: Evergreen State College, 1992 PhD: Pennsylvania State University, 2003

Wood anatomy, wood quality, native testing

#### **Catalina Segura** Associate Professor

Hydrology, stream ecology, water resources, fluvial geomorphology BS: Universidad Distrital-Bogota, 1997 MS: University of Washington, 2003 PhD: University of Colorado, 2008

Professor, Extension Specialist, Director (Swiss Needle Cast Cooperative) Forest health BS: Northern Arizona University, 1977 MS: Western Washington University, 1982 PhD: University of Washington, 1991



Xiangyou (Sharon) Shen Visiting Assistant Professor Human Dimensions, Outdoor Recreation, Tourism BS: Central South University, 1996 MS: Sun Yat-Sen University, 1999 PhD: Pennsylvania State University, 2010



### John Simonsen Professor BS: University of Missouri, 1969

Nanocellulose, biopolymers, composites PhD: University of Colorado, 1975



#### **Daniel Stark** Assistant Professor of Practice, Extension Agent (Clatsop, Lincoln and Tillamook Counties) Forest health and management BS: University of California, Berkeley, 1995 MS: University of California, Berkeley, 2012



#### **Chris Still** Professor Biogeography, ecophysiology, ecosystem ecology BS: Colorado State University, 1993 PhD: Stanford University, 2000



### **Steven Strauss** University Distinguished Professor, Leopold Fellow Forest genetics, biotechnology BS: Cornell University, 1978 MFS: Yale University, 1980 PhD: University of California, Berkeley, 1985

# **David Shaw**





#### **Bogdan Strimbu** Associate Professor

Strategic forest planning BS: Transilvania University, 1992 MS: University of British Columbia, 2003 MS: Louisiana Tech University, 2011 PhD: University of British Columbia, 2009



### **Andres Susaeta**

Assistant Professor Forest policy analysis and economics FE: University of Chile, 1999 MFS: University of Canterbury, 2005 PhD: University of Florida, 2009



### Dana Warren

Associate Professor Aquatic ecosystems, fish ecology BA: Skidmore College, 1998 MA: Cornell University, 2002 PhD: Cornell University, 2008

### Michael Wing

Associate Professor, Professional **Engineer, Professional Land Surveyor** Unmanned aerial systems (UAS), remote sensing, GIS BS: University of Oregon, 1988 MS: University of Oregon, 1991 PhD: Oregon State University, 1998

### Senior Instructors and **Cooperative Directors**

Dawn Anzinger Forest resources BS: Oregon State University, 1999 MS: Oregon State University, 2002

**Michael Gassner** Outdoor recreation, adventure education and leadership BS: Oregon State University, 1985 MS: Minnesota State University-Mankato, 1998 PhD: University of Minnesota, 2006

**Keith Jayawickrama** Director, Northwest Tree Improv nt Cooperative BS: University of Colombo, 1986 MS: North Carolina State University, 1990 MStat: North Carolina University, 1996 PhD: North Carolina State University, 1996

Seema Mangla BS: University of Delhi, 2003 MS: University of Delhi, 2005 PhD: Oregon State University, 2010

#### Paul Ries Director, Graduate Certificate in Urban Forestry; **Extension Specialist** Urban and community forest management BS: Ohio State University, 1983 MS: Ohio State University, 1985

Matthew J. Shinderman Natural resources BS: James Madison University, 1995 MS: Utah State University, 1999

**David Stemper** Environmental interpretation, recreation planning and management, natural resource education BS: University of Minnesota, 1988 MS: University of Minnesota 1997

Patricia Vega Gutierrez Managing Director, Center for Wood-Based Composites BS: La Molina National Agriculture University-Peru, 2003 MS: La Molina Nat. Agric. University - Peru, 2005 PhD: Oregon State University, 2017

### Instructors

Ken Diebel BS: Colorado State University, 1984 MS: Colorado State University, 1986 PhD: Virginia Tech University, 1989

Scott Drill

Vernita Ediger XD: Stanford University, 2005

**Austin Finster** BS: Oregon State University, 2019 MS: Oregon State University, 2022

**Steven Killgore** BS: Western Oregon, 1977 BS: Linfield, 1992

**Elizabeth Swanson** BS: University of Wisconsin, 2005 MS: California Polytechnic, 2011 PhD: Oregon State University, 2019

#### Dave Turner

BA: University of Colorado-Boulder, 1975 MS: University of Colorado-Boulder, 1978 PhD: Washington State University, 1984

Senior Faculty **Research Assistants** 

**Andrew Bluhm** BS: University of Minnesota, 1993 MS: University of Georgia, 1997

Jed Cappellazzi BS: SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry, 2007

MS: Oregon State University, 2014 **Elizabeth Cole** BS: Utah State University, 1981 MS: Oregon State University, 1984

Maureen Duane BS: Mary Washington College, 1996 MS: Oregon State University, 2002

Matthew Jay Gregory BA: Colorado College, 1993 MS: Oregon State University, 1999

**Chad Hanson** BS: University of California-Santa Cruz, 2001 MS: University of California-Santa Cruz, 2008

**Rachel Houtman** BA: Earlham College, 2005 MS: Oregon State University, 2011

**Matt Konkler** BS: Muskingum College, 2008 MS: Wright State University, 2011

**Cathleen Ma** BS: Northwestern Agricultural University, 1982

**Doug Mainwaring** BS: University of Oregon, 1990 BS: Portland State University, 1996 MS: Oregon State University, 2000

Brett Morrissette BS: Oregon State University, 1999 MF: Oregon State University, 2002

Gabriela Ritokova BS: University of California-Berkeley, 2003 MS: University of California-Davis, 2011

### **Faculty Research Assistants**

### **Amanda Bracket**

Adam Carson

Greg M. Cohn

**Ryan Cole** 

**Tyler Deboodt** 

- Zhang Dong
- **Amanda Goddard**

Lydia Gorrell

Lisa Hargest

**Alex Irving Gabe Kohler** 

**David Leer** 

Andy McEvoy

**Kate Peremyslova** 

**Brett Pierce Caitlyn Reilley** 

**Micah Schmidt** 

**Paige N. Stephens** 

**Emily C. Von Blon** 

Rebecca Weber

**Maxwell Wightman** 

**Post-Doctoral Scholars** 

**Madeline Aberg** 

**Yunsung Choi Maquelle Garcia** 

**Carla Roberta Goncalves Reis** 

**Jazmin Gonzales Tovar** 

**Claudio Andres Guevara Diaz** 

Jessica Hightower

Ellen Holtmaat Nidhi Jha

Hyunwoo Kang

**Lorrayne Miralha** 

Ian Morrell

**Bipin Peethambaran Ekena Rangel Pinage** 

**Claire Rapp** 

**David Roon Chris Willig** 

**Gail Woodside** 

**Research Associates** 

Alex Dye **Greg Goralogia** Sukhyun Joo

**Rebecca Lemons** 

**Adam Sibley** 

**Michael Nagle** 

**Terrance Ye** 

College, Department and Student Support Staff

**Rochelle Ammon Fiscal Coordinator** 

**Carol Carlson Business Manager, Research Forests** 

**Becky Currier** Accountant

Buyer

**Allison Culver** Student Programs & Curriculum Coordinator, WSE

**John Del Bando** 

**Madison Dudley Curriculum & Accreditation Coordinator, FERM** 

**Chelsey Durling** Administrative Manager, FERM

Wade Dwyer Information Technology Consultant

International Programs Coordinator

**Rachael Fahrenbach** 

len Elston Administrative Assistant to the Dean and Associate Deans

**Christina Fierro Financial Services Manager** 

lessica Fitzmorris **Outreach, Events and Administrative Manager** 

**Curtis Flynn** Human Resources Partnership Manager

**Paul Foshay** Senior Systems Support Specialist

**Dusty Gannon** Statistical Consultant

Zak Hansen Director of Development, OSU Foundation

**Brooke Harrington** Administrative Program Assistant

**Megan Hickman** Human Resources Consultan

Garth Jensen **Trades and Maintenance Worker** 

Tunde Jordan College Support Staff, FERM

**Michele Justice** International Programs Director

**Nicole Kent** Manager of Advising and Academic Relations

**Brent Klumph** Forest Manager, Research Forests

**Cathy Knock Targeted Research Coordinator** 

Hyojung Kwon Administrative Manager, WSE

**Finn Leary** Forest Engineer, Research Forests

Julia Lont Assistant Art Director

Hans Luh Web/Database Programmer

Mary Macy Fiscal Coordinator

**Misty Magers** Administrative Manager, FES

Terina McLachlain Academic Advisor, Natural Resources Program Manager

**Hilary McMillan** Academic Advisor, Natural Resources

Matt McPharlin **Recreation Field Coordinator** 

Art Myers Maintenance Worker

**Melora Park Research Program Administrator** 

**Jenna Reeves** Human Resources Consultant

Sergio Rojo **Fiscal Coordinato** 

Sean San Romani **Research Computing Systems** 

**Justin Schaffer** Supervisor, Finance

**Irene Schoppy Public Information Assistant** 

**Christine See Evans** Information Technology Consultant

**Morgan Shahan** Academic Advisor; Natural Resources

**Chris Smith Coordinator, Web Communications** 

**Ruth Sterner** Academic Advisor; Forestry, Forest Engineering, FE/Civil Engineering

**Juliet Sutton** Graduate Program Coordinator, FES

**Beth Thompson** Academic Advisor: Natural Resources and Tourism. **Recreation and Adventure Leadership** 

**Paul Van Wagoner** Information Technology Consultant

Ann Van Zee Assistant Director of Marketing and Communications

Terralyn Vandetta Director, Computing Resources

**Ginny White** Analyst Programmer

**Extension Agents**, Associates and Program Staff

Kara Baylog Program Coordinator, My Southern Oregon Woodlands

**Carrie Berger** Manager of Extension Fire Program BS: University of Wisconsin, 1998 MS: University of Minnesota, 2002

**Amanda Brenner** Education Program Assistant and Coordinator, **Clackamas Tree School** 

**Jody Einerson Education Program Assistant** 

**Yasmeen Hossain** 

Coordinator, Oregon Natural Resources **Education Program** BA: Alliant International University, 2002 MS: London School of Economic & Political Science, 2006 PhD: University of Alaska-Fairbanks, 2017

Peter Matzka Coordinator, Environmental Education at Hopkins & Schink Demonstration Forests

LeeAnn Mikkelson Director, Oregon Natural Resources Education Program BS: Oregon State University, 1990 Ed M: Oregon State University, 2010

Shannon Murrav Program Director for the Elliott State Research Forest BS: University of Connecticut, 2007 MEM: Yale University, 2014

Jason O'Brien Coordinator, Oregon Master Naturalist Program BS: Iowa State University, 1996 MS: Iowa State University, 2000

**Rachel Werling** Coordinator, Land Steward Program BS: Humboldt State University, 1991 MS: Arizona State University, 2001

### H.J. Andrews Experimental Forest

**Greg Cohn** BS: University of Montana, 2008

Lina DiGregorio LTER Coordinator BA: Binghamton University, 1993 MS: Cornell University, 1998

#### **Rod Fouts**

**Brenda Hamlow** Site Manager

Adam Kennedy Site System Administrator BS: Portland State University, 2004 MS: Portland State University, 2006

John Moreau BioScience Research Tech 3

Suzanne Remillard Information Manager BS: University of Arizona, 1988 MS: Oregon State University, 1999

**Stephanie Schmidt** Information Manager

Mark Schulze Director (HJ Andrews Experimental Forest), **Assistant Professor, Senior Research** BS: Evergreen State College, 1992 PhD: Pennsylvania State University, 2003

**Kathleen Turnley** 

TallWood Design Institute

**Dianna Fisher Education Coordinator** BA: Oregon State University, 2000 MA: Oregon State University, 2009 PhD: Oregon State University, 2020

**Phillip Mann** Technical Manager BA: University of Iowa, 1993 MFA: Rhode Island School of Design, 2009

lain Macdonald Director BA: University of Stirling, 1990 MS: University of British Columbia, 2006

**Byrne Miyamoto** Structural Testing Coordinator BS: Oregon State University, 2014 MS: Oregon State University, 2017

**Evan Schmidt Outreach & Education Manager** BS: University of San Francisco, 2011 MS: Oregon State University, 2018

Mark Gerig Lab Technicia BS: Oregon State University, 2013 Cooperative Chemical Analytical Lab

**Kathryn Motter** Manager, Institute for Water and Watersheds Collaboratory; Cooperative Chemical Analytical Lab BS: Oregon State University, 1986

Laura Hartley Chemist BS: State University of New York, 2007 MS: State University of New York, 2013

### **Professors Emeriti**

**Darius Adams** Forest sector market modeling, forest policy BS: Humboldt State University, 1966 MS: Yale University, 1968

### Paul Adams

Extension education water resources and watershed management, forest practices and policy BS: University of Vermont, 1975 MS: University of Michigan, 1978 PhD: University of Michigan, 1980

PhD: University of California-Berkeley, 1972

**Tom Adams** Forest genetics BS: Humboldt State College, 1968 MS: North Carolina State University, 1970 PhD: University of California-Davis, 1974

### **Bill Atkinson**

**Robert Beschta** Hydrologic effects, watershed processes, riparian areas, trophic cascades BS: Colorado State University, 1965 MS: Utah State University, 1967 PhD: University of Arizona, 1974

### John Bliss

Private forest policy, forest-based rural development BA: University of Wisconsin, 1973 MS: University of Wisconsin, 1979 PhD: University of Wisconsin, 1988

**Barbara Bond** Forest tree physiology MS: University of California-Irvine, 1972 MS: Oregon State University, 1984 PhD: Oregon State University, 1992

**James Boyle** Forest soils BS: Iowa State University, 1962 MF: Yale School of Forestry, 1963 PhD: Yale University, 1967

### **Doug Brodie**

### **George Brown, III**

**Terry Brown** Extension education, total quality management (TQM), plywood manufacturing BS: Colorado State University, 1970 BS: University of Utah, 1971 PhD: Colorado State University, 1975

### **Charles Brunner**

Wood processing, operations research, optical properties of wood BS: Virginia Tech University, 1968 MBA: Virginia Tech University, 1979 PhD: Virginia Tech University, 1984

### Kermit Cromack

Decomposition and nutrient cycling BA: University of Texas, 1963 MA: University of Texas, 1967 PhD: University of Georgia, 1973

### **Bill Emmingham**

Applied silviculture BS: University of Idaho, 1961 MS: Oregon State University, 1972 PhD: Oregon State University, 1974

### Norm Elwood

#### **Richard A. Fletcher**

Woodland management BS: Oregon State University, 1975 MBA: Oregon State University, 1977

### John Garland

Harvesting, worker safety BS: Oregon State University, 1970 MS: University of Minnesota, 1972 PhD: Oregon State University, 1990

### **Rakesh Gupta**

Timber mechanics, structural wood engineering, mechanical behavior and properties of wood BT: G.B. Pant University of Agriculture and Technology, 1982 MS: University of Manitoba, 1984 PhD: Cornell University, 1990

### **David Hann**

Forest modeling BS: Oregon State University, 1968 MS: Oregon State University, 1970 PhD: University of Washington, 1978

### Mark Harmon

Forest ecology BS: Amherst College, 1975 MS. University of Tennessee 1980 PhD: Oregon State University, 1986

### **Richard Hermann**

**David E. Hibbs** Community ecology, silviculture BS: Carleton College, 1972 MS: University of Massachusetts, 1976 PhD: University of Massachusetts, 1978

**Stephen Hobbs** Silviculture, administration BS: Virginia Tech University, 1983 MS: Virginia Tech University, 1985 PhD: Oregon State University, 1996

### **Royal Jackson**

International parks, nature-based tourism BA: University of New Mexico, 1960 MA: Western New Mexico, 1965 PhD: University of New Mexico, 1971

### Edward C. Jensen

Natural resource education, forest ecology BS: University of Illinois, 1973 MS: University of Washington, 1976 PhD: Oregon State University, 1989

### James E. Johnson

Forest management, international forestry, forest administration, forestry extension BS: Colorado State University, 1974 MA: University of Maine, 1976 PhD: Virginia Tech University, 1981

### K. Norman Johnson

Forest planning, harvest scheduling, public land forest policy BS: University of California-Berkeley, 1965 MS: University of Wisconsin, 1969 PhD: Oregon State University, 1973

#### Fred Kamke

Wood-based composite science wood/water relationships heat and mass transfer BS: University of Minnesota, 1979 PhD: Oregon State University, 1983

### **Joe Karchesy**

Natural products chemistry of polyphenols and sesquiterpenes, wood chemistry BS: University of Washington, 1968 MS: University of Victoria, 1970 PhD: Oregon State University, 1974

#### **Loren Kellogg**

Harvesting, forest health, young stand management, biomass collection/transport BS: Humboldt State University, 1974 MF: Oregon State University, 1976 PhD: Oregon State University, 1986

#### **Robert Krahmer**

Forest products BS: Oregon State University, 1958 MS: New York State University, 1960 PhD: New York State University, 1962

#### **Barb Lachenbruch**

Ecophysiology, structure/function relationships in woody plants BA: Swarthmore College, 1979 MS: University of Alaska-Fairbanks, 1982 PhD: Stanford University, 1990

### **Chal Landgren**

Christmas trees BS: University of California-Berkeley, 1975 MS: Utah State University, 1977 MBA: Portland State University, 1989

#### Murray L. Laver

Forest products chemistry PhD: Ohio State University, 1959

### **Beverly Law**

Global change biology, terrestrial systems science BS: University of Florida, 1980 PhD: Oregon State University, 1993

### **Daniel Leavell**

Silviculture, botany, forest ecology, disturbance ecology, landscape ecology, community ecology, fire ecology, fire management (structure and wildland) BS: Oregon State University, 1977 MS: Oregon State University, 1991 PhD: University of Montana, 2000

### Doug Maguire

Silviculture, biometrics, modeling BS: University of Maine, 1976 MS: Rutgers University, 1979 MS: Oregon State University, 1986 PhD: Oregon State University, 1986

### **Brenda McComb**

Landscape ecology, wildlife ecology BS: University of Connecticut, 1974 MS: University of Connecticut, 1976 PhD: Louisiana State University, 1979

### **Thomas McLain**

Structural mechanical connections, wood mechanical properties BS: Colorado State University, 1969 MS: Colorado State University, 1973 PhD: Colorado State University, 1975

### Michael R. Milota

Wood liquid relations, wood drying and physical properties, VOC emissions BS: Iowa State University, 1978 MS: Oregon State University, 1981 PhD: Oregon State University, 1984

### **Claire Montgomery**

Natural resources, forest economics BA: Portland State University, 1976 BS: Oregon State University, 1984 MF: University of Washington, 1986 PhD: University of California-Berkeley, 1981

### Jeffrey J. Morrell

Wood preservation and biodeterioration, pathology BS: SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry, 1977 MS: Pennsylvania State University, 1979

PhD: SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry,

### **Glen Murphy**

Production economics, small timber harvesting systems BS: Australian National University, 1974 PhD: Oregon State University, 1987

### Logan A. Norris

Environmental chemistry BS: Oregon State University, 1960 MS: Oregon State University, 1964 PhD: Oregon State University, 1970

### **Eldon Olsen**

### **Robert Parker**

### **David A. Perry**

Forest ecosystems PhD: Montana State University, 1974

### **Marvin Pyles**

Forest engineering, forest roads, landslides BS: Oregon State University, 1973 MS: Oregon State University, 1975 PhD: University of California-Berkeley, 1981

### A. Scott Reed

Forest policy, economics, administration BS: Michigan State University, 1975 MS: Michigan State University, 1977 PhD: University of Minnesota, 1987

### **Bo Shelby**

Sociology of natural resources BA: University of Colorado, 1970 MS: University of Wisconsin, 1973 PhD: University of Colorado, 1976

### **Bruce Shindler**

Social aspects of natural resources BA: California State University-Long Beach, 1968 MS: Oregon State University, 1990 PhD: Oregon State University, 1993

### **Viviane Simon-Brown**

Human dimensions of natural resource sustainability BA: Portland State University, 1974 EMPA: Lewis & Clark College, 1991

### **Arne Skaugset**

Hydrology, forest roads, landslides BS: Colorado State University, 1977 BS: Oregon State University, 1992 MS: Oregon State University, 1980 PhD: Oregon State University, 1997

### **Phillip Sollins**

Forest ecosystems, soils BA: Swarthmore College, 1966 MA: University of North Carolina, 1970 PhD: University of Tennessee, 1972

### Jon Souder

Watershed restoration, riparian silviculture, salmon life cycle analysis, sediment effects from forest roads BS: Marlboro College 1973 MS: University of California, Berkeley, 1987 PhD: University of California, Berkeley, 1990

### John Tappeiner

Silviculture BS: University of California-Berkeley, 1957 MS: University of California-Berkeley, 1961 PhD: University of California-Berkeley, 1966

### Steven D. Tesch

Silviculture, research administration BS: University of Montana, 1973 MS: University of Montana, 1975 PhD: University of Montana, 1981

### Joanne F. Tynon

Resource recreation and tourism AA: Burlington County College, 1979 BS: University of Idaho, 1984 PhD: University of Idaho, 1994

### John Walstad

Fire, regeneration BS: College of William and Mary, 1966 MF: Duke University, 1968 PhD: Cornell University, 1971

### **Richard H. Waring**

Physioloaical ecoloay BS: University of Minnesota, 1957 MS: University of Minnesota, 1959 PhD: University of California-Berkeley, 1963

### Jim Wilson

Life cycle assessment of wood products, sustainability of wood products, manufacture and use of wood composites BS: SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry, 1964 PhD: SUNY College of Environmental Science & Forestry, 1971

### **Brad Withrow-Robinson**

Woodland management, conservation and restoration, succession planning for forest landowners BS: Oregon State University, 1984 MS: Oregon State University, 1995 PhD: Oregon State University, 2000

### REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

### 2020

- Abrams, J., Huber-Stearns, H. R., Steen-Adams, M., Davis, E. J., Bone, C., Nelson, M., Moseley, C. (2020). Adaptive Governance in a Complex Social-Ecological Context: Emergent Responses to a Native Forest Insect Outbreak. Sustainability Science, 1-16
- Alberti, S., Senogles, A., Kingen, K., Booth, A., Castro, P., DeKoekkoek, J., ... & Leshchinsky, B. (2020). The Hooskanaden Landslide: historic and recent surge behavior of an active earthflow on the Oregon Coast. Landslides, 17(11), 2589-2602.
- Anderson, C. H., Sinha, A., Konkler, M. J., Morrell, J. J. (2020). Ability to predict flexural properties of Douglas-fir crossarms. Taylor and Francis, 9.
- Arbelaez, R., Schimleck, L. R., Wood, S. (2020). Salvaged lumber for cross-laminated timber (CLT) panels: manufacturing and testing. Wood and Fiber Science, 52(2), 178-190. Albert, J. S., Destouni, G., Duke-Sylvester, S. M., Magurran, A. E., Oberdorff, T., Reis, R. E., Winemiller, K. O., Ripple, W. J. (2020). Scientists' warning to humanity on the freshwater biodiversity crisis. Ambio, 1--10.
- Baas, E. J., Riggio, M., Barbosa, A. R. (2020). A methodological approach for structural health monitoring of mass-timber buildings under construction. Construction and Building Materials, 121153.
- Bagley, J. C., Heming, N. M., Gutierrez, E. E., Devisetty, U. K., Mock, K. E., Eckert, A. J., Strauss, S. H. (2020). Genotyping-by-sequencing and ecological niche modeling illuminate phylogeography, admixture, and Pleistocene range dynamics in quaking aspen (Populus tremuloides). ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION, 10(11), 4609-4629,
- Bakar, B., Kamke, F. (2020). Comparison of alkali treatments on selected chemical, physical and mechanical properties of grape cane fibers. Cellulose, 27(13), 7371-7387.
- Barbosa, A. R., Rodrigues, L. G., Sinha, A., Higgins, C. C., Zimmerman, R., Breneman, S., Pei, S., van de Lindt, J. W., Berman, J., Mcdonnell, E. (2021). Shake-table Experimental Testing and Performance of Topped and Un-topped Crosslaminated Timber Diaphragms. Journal of Structural Engineering, 147(4), 16.

Barela, I., Burger, L. M., Taylor II, J., Evans, K. O., Ogawa, R., McClintic, L., Wang, G. (2020). Relationships between survival and habitat suitability of semi-aquatic mammals. ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION, 10(11), 4867-4875.

\_\_\_\_\_

- Bassiouni, M., Good, S., Still, C. J., Higgins, C. W. (2020). Plant Water Uptake Thresholds Inferred from Satellite Soil Moisture. Geophysical Research Letters, 47(7), 12.
- Batavia, C., Bruskotter, J., Nelson, M. P. (2020). Pathways from environmental ethics to pro- environmental behaviors: insights from psychology. Environmental Values, 29(3), 317-37.
- Batavia, C., J.T. Bruskotter, J.A. Jones, and M.P.Nelson. (2020). Exploring the ins and outs of biodiversity in the moral community. Biological Conservation, 245.
- Batavia, C., A. W., Nelson, M. P. (2020). The Moral Residue of Conservation. Conservation Biology, 245(5), 1114-1121.
- Bayham, J, Belval, EJ, Thompson, MP, Dunn, CJ, Stonesifer, CS, Calkin, DE. (2020). Weather, Risk and Resource Orders on Large Wildland Fires in the Western US. Forests, 11, 169.
- Belart, F., Leshchinsky, B., & Wimer, J. (2020). Deadman anchoring design for cable logging: a new approach. Canadian Journal of Forest Research, 50(3), 342-357.
- Berkelhammer, M., Still, C., Ritter, F., Winnick, M., Anderson, L., Carroll, R., Carbone, M., Williams, K. (2020). Persistence and plasticity in conifer water-use strategies. Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences, 125(2), e2018|G004845.
- Bernhard, K. P., Smith, T. E., Sabuhoro, E., Nyandwi, E., Munanura, I. (2020). Effects of integrated conservation-development projects on unauthorized resource use in Volcanoes National Park, Rwanda: a mixed-methods spatiotemporal approach. Cambridge University Press (CUP), 1-12.
- Bernsen, N.R., M.S. Crandall, and J.E. Leahy. 2020. An assessment of workforce supply and readiness in the Maine forest products industry. Forest Products Journal 70(1): 22-27.

- Berry, M., and J. Sessions. 2020. Evaluating the economic incentives of biomass removal on site preparation for different harvesting systems in Australia. Forests 11(1370):1-12.
- Beschta, R. L., Ripple, W. J., Kauffman, J. B., Painter, L. E. (2020). Bison limit ecosystem recovery in northern Yellowstone. Food Webs, 23, e00142.
- Betts, M. G., J. M. Northrup, J. A. Bailey Guerrero, L. J. Adrean, S. K. Nelson, J. L. Fisher, B. D. Gerber, M.-S. Garcia-Heras, Z. Yang, D. D. Roby, and J. W. Rivers. 2020. Squeezed by a habitat split: warm ocean conditions and old-forest loss interact to reduce long-term occupancy of a threatened seabird. Conservation Letters 13(5):e12745.
- Betts, M. G., Northrup, J. o., Bailey Guerrero, J. A., Adrean, L., Nelson, K., Fisher, J., Gerber, B., Garcia-Heras, M.-S., Yang, Z., Roby, D., Rivers, J. W. (2020). Squeezed by a habitat split: warm ocean conditions and old-forest loss interact to reduce long-term occupancy of a threatened seabird. Conservation Letters, TBD(TBD), TBD.
- Bunn, M., Leshchinsky, B., & Olsen, M. J. (2020). Geologic Trends in Shear Strength Properties Inferred Through Three-Dimensional Back Analysis of Landslide Inventories. Journal of Geophysical Research: Earth Surface, 125(9), e2019JF005461.
- Bunn, M., Leshchinsky, B., & Olsen, M. J. (2020). Estimates of three-dimensional rupture surface geometry of deep-seated landslides using landslide inventories and high-resolution topographic data. Geomorphology, 367, 107332. Geomorphology. 367, 107332.
- Buotte, P., Law, B. E., Ripple, W. J., Berner, L. T. (2020). Carbon sequestration and biodiversity co-benefits of preserving forests in the western United States. Ecological Applications, 30(2), e02039.
- Burton, Julia, I, Perakis, S. S., Brooks, J. R., Puettmann, K. J. (2020). Trait integration and functional differentiation among co-existing plant species. AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BOTANY, 107(4), 628-638.
- Callahan, S.T. A. Bidwell, C. Lin, T.H. DeLuca, and P.C. Tobin. 2020. Effects of copper exposure and increased temperatures on Collembola in western Washington, USA. City and Environment Interactions 4:100026.
- Cappellazzi, J., Konkler, M. J., Sinha, A., Morrell, J. J. (2020). Potential for decay in mass timber elements: A review of the risks and identifying possible solutions. Taylor & Francis, 1-10.
- Crandall, M.S., K.L. Costanza, J.M. Zukswert, L.S. Kenefic, and J.E. Leahy. 2020. An adaptive and evidence-based approach to building and sustaining gender diversity within a university forestry education program: A case study of SWIFT. Journal of Forestry 118(2): 193-204.
- Dahlen, J., Nabavi, M., Auty, D., Schimleck, L. R., Eberhardt, T. (2021). Models for predicting the within-tree and regional variation of tracheid

Disaster Response Organisations. Disasters, 44(3), 435-454. Davis, E.J., Hajjar, R., Charnley, S., Moseley, C., Wendel, K., and Jacobson, M. 2020. Communitybased forestry on federal lands in the western United States: A synthesis and call for renewed research. Forest Policy and Economics: 111: 102042. Deklerck, V., Lancaster, C., Van Acker, J., Espinoza, E. O., Van den Bulcke, J., Beeckman, H. (2020).

DeLuca T.H., M.J. Gundale, R.J. Brimmer, S. Gao. 2020. Pyrogenic carbon generation from fire and forest restoration treatments. Frontiers in Forests and Global Change 3: DOI=10.3389/ ffgc.2020.00024 Diniz, C. and J. Sessions. 2020. Ensuring Consistency between Strategic Plans and Equipment Replacement Decisions. Published online June 5, 2020. International J. of Forest Engineering 31(3):211-223.

Robert. 2020. Equipment replacement policy for forest machines in Brazil. International J. of Forest Engineering 31(2):87-94. Donoso, P. J., Puettmann, K. J., D'Amato, A. W., Ponce, D. B., Salas-Eljatib, C., Ojeda, P. F. (2020). Short-term effects of variable-density thinning on regeneration in hardwood- dominated temperate rainforests. FOREST ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, 464.

Downing, W., Johnston, J. D., Krawchuk, M., Merschel, A. G., Rausch, J. H. (2020). Disjunct and decoupled? The persistence of a firesensitive conifer species in a historically frequent-fire landscape. JOURNAL FOR NATURE CONSERVATION, 55.

Downing, W., Krawchuk, M., Coop, J. D., Meigs, G. W., Haire, S. L., Walker, R. B., Whitman, E., Chong, G., Miller, C., Tortorelli, C. (2020). How do plant communities differ between fire refugia and

length and width for plantation loblolly pine. Forestry, 94, 127-140.

Dahlen, J., Schimleck, L. R., Schilling, E. (2020). Modeling and monitoring wood moisture content using time-domain reflectometry. Forests, 11, 479 (19 pages). Dunn, C., J. Johnston, M. Reilly, J. Bailey, and R. Miller. 2020. How does tree regeneration respond to mixed-severity fire in the western Oregon Cascades, USA? Ecosphere 11(1), e03003

D'Antonio, A. (2020). Non-consumptive Recreation & Wildlife Conservation: Coexistence through Collaboration. California Fish and Wildlife Journal, Special Issue: Effects of Non- consumptive Recreation on Wildlife in California, 9-10.

Davis, E. J., Abrams, J., wollstein, k. (2020). Rangeland Fire Protection Associations as

Chemical fingerprinting of wood sampled along a pith-to-bark gradient for individual comparison and provenance identification. Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute, 11(1), 107.

Diniz, C., J. Sessions, R. Timofeiczyk Junior, and R.

fire-generated early-seral vegetation?. Journal of Vegetation Science, 31, 26-39.

Dunn, CJ, Johnston, JD, Reilly, MJ, Bailey, JD, Miller, RA. (2020). Regeneration dynamics offer new insights into fire's functional role in Douglas-fir forests of the Pacific Northwest, USA. Ecosphere, 11(1), 1-18.

Dunn, CJ, O'Connor, CD, Abrams, J, Thompson, MP, Calkin, DE, Johnston, JD, Stratton, R, Gilbertson-Day, J. (2020). Wildfire risk science facilitates adaptation of fire-prone social-ecological systems to the new fire reality. Environmental Research Letters.

Duong, D., Schimleck, L. R., Dinh, T., Tran, C. (2021). Radial variation in cell morphology of Melia azedarach planted in northern Vietnam. Maderas Cienc. Tecnol., 23(7), 1-10.

Dye, A., Rastogi, B., Clemesha, R. E., Kim, J. B., Samelson, R. M., Still, C., Williams, A Park (2020). Spatial patterns and trends of summertime low cloudiness for the Pacific Northwest, 1996--2017. Geophysical Research Letters, 47(16), e2020GL088121.

Eker, M., and J. Sessions. 2020. Refocusing on Operational Harvest Planning Model for State-Owned Forestry in Turkey. Published on line December 12, 2020. European J. of Forest Engr.6(2):96-106.

Ellsworth, L. M., Fischer, E. C., Linderman, L., Tilt, J. H., Wham, B. (2020). Water in Paradise: Research on water network and community vulnerabilities. Water Resources IMPACT, 22(4), 14--15.

Frank, B., F. Mauro, and H. Temesgen. 2020. Modelbased estimation of forest inventory attributes using lidar: a comparison of the area-based and semi-individual tree crown approaches. Remote Sensing. 2(16), 2525

Fischer, E. C., Shephard, A., Barbosa, A. R., Sinha, A. (2021). Fundamental behavior of timberconcrete composite floors in fire. ASCE, 147(2), 04020340.

Fitzgerald, D., Miller, T. H., Sinha, A., Nairn, J. A. (2020). Cross-Laminated Timber Rocking Walls with Slip-Friction Connections. Engineering Structures, 220, 10 pp.

Fitzgerald, D., Sinha, A., Miller, T. H., Nairn, J. A. (2021). Axial Slip-Friction Connections for Cross-Laminated Timber. Engineering Structures, 9 pp.

Fitzgerald, D., Sinha, A., Miller, T. H., Nairn, J. A. (2020). Toe-Screwed Cross-Laminated Timber Connection Design and Non-Linear Modeling. Journal of Structural Engineering/ASCE, 146(6), 13 pp.

Fitzgerald, D., Sinha, A., Miller, T. H., Nairn, J. A. (2020). Toe-Screwed Cross-Laminated Timber Shear Wall Design and Tri-Linear Pushover Design Modeling. Journal of Structural Engineering/ ASCE, 146(7), 12 pp.

Gao. S. and T.H. DeLuca. 2020. Biochar alters nitrogen and phosphorus dynamics in a

western rangeland ecosystem. Soil Biology and Biochemistry 148: 107868.

- Green, P. Q., Chung, W., Leshchinsky, B., Belart, F., Sessions, J., Fitzgerald, S. A., ... & Garland, J. J. (2020). Insight into the productivity, cost and soil impacts of cable-assisted harvester-forwarder thinning in Western Oregon. Forest Science, 66(1), 82-96.
- Greenville, A. C., Newsome, T. M., Wardle, G. M., Dickman, C. R., Ripple, W. J., Murray, B.R. (2020). Simultaneously operating threats cannot predict extinction risk. Conservation Letters. e12758.
- Griffith, D. M., Osborne, C. P., Edwards, E. J., Bachle, S., Beerling, D. J., Bond, W. J., Gallaher, T. J., Helliker, B. R., Lehmann, C. E., Leatherman, L., Still, C. (2020). Lineage- based functional types: characterising functional diversity to enhance the representation of ecological behaviour in Land Surface Models. New Phytologist, 228(1), 15--23.
- Haagsma, M., Page, G. F., Johnson, J. S., Still, C. J., Waring, K. M., Sniezko, R. A., Selker, J.S. (2020). Using Hyperspectral Imagery to Detect an Invasive Fungal Pathogen and Symptom Severity in Pinus strobiformis Seedlings of Different Genotypes. Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute, 12(24), 4041.
- Halder, P., Hansen, E. N., Kangas, J., Laukkanen, T. (2020). How national culture and ethics matter in consumers' green consumption values. JOURNAL OF CLEANER PRODUCTION, 265.
- Harris, S. H., Kormann, U. G., Stokely, T. D., Verschuyl, J., Kroll, A. J., Betts, M. G. (2020). Do birds help trees grow? An experimental study of the effects of land-use intensification on avian trophic cascades. ECOLOGY, 101(6).
- Harwatt, H., Ripple, W. J., Chaudhary, A., Betts, M. G., Hayek, M. N. (2020). Scientists call for renewed Paris pledges to transform agriculture. The Lancet, 4, e9-e10.
- Hatmaker, E. A., Presley, G. N., Cannon, O. N., Michener, J. K., Guss, A. M., Elkins, J. G. (2020). Complete Genome Sequences of Four Natural Pseudomonas Isolates That Catabolize a Wide Range of Aromatic Compounds Relevant to Lignin Valorization. MICROBIOLOGY RESOURCE ANNOUNCEMENTS, 9(49).
- Hayek, M. N., Harwatt, H., Ripple, W. J., Mueller, N. D. (2020). The carbon opportunity cost of animal-sourced food production on land. Nature Sustainability, 1--4.
- Heason, E., Segura, C., Warren, D. (2020). Do electrofishing activities impact stream biofilm standing stocks? An assessment from two headwater streams in western Oregon. North American Journal of Fisheries Manag ement.
- Heleno, R. H., Ripple, W. J., Traveset, A. (2020). Scientists' warning on endangered food webs. Web Ecology, 20(1).
- Himes, A., Puettmann, K. J. (2020). Tree species diversity and composition relationship to

biomass, understory community, and crown architecture in intensively managed plantations of the coastal Pacific Northwest, USA. CANADIAN JOURNAL OF FOREST RESEARCH, 50(1), 1-12.

- Himes, A., Puettmann, K. J., Muraca, B. (2020). Trade-offs between ecosystem services along gradients of tree species diversity and values. ECOSYSTEM SERVICES, 44.
- Howe, G. T., Jayawickrama, K. J., Kolpak, S. E., Kling, J. G., Trappe, M. J., Hipkins, V., Ye, T. Z., Guida, S., Cronn, R., Cushman, S., McEvoy, S. (2020). An Axiom SNP genotyping array for Douglas-fir. BMC Genomics, 21(9), 1-17.
- Huy, B., L.C. Nam, K.P. Poudel, and H. Temesgen. 2020. Individual tree diameter growth modeling system for Dalat pine (Pinus dalatensis Ferré) of the upland mixed tropical forests. Forest Ecology and Management. 480:118612.
- Janeiro-Otero, A., Newsome, T. M., Van Eeden, L. M., Ripple, W. J., Dormann, C. F. (2020). Grey wolf (Canis lupus) predation on livestock in relation to prey availability. Biological Conservation, 243, 108433.
- Johnston, J. R., Needham, M. D., Cramer, L. A., Swearingen, T. C. (2020). Public values and attitudes toward marine reserves and marine wilderness. Coastal Management, 48(2), 142-163.
- Kaylor, M. J., White, S. M., Sedell, E. R., Warren, D. (2020). Carcass additions increase juvenile salmonid growth, condition, and size in an interior Columbia River Basin tributary. CANADIAN IOURNAL OF FISHERIES AND AQUATIC SCIENCES, 77(4), 703-715.
- Kaylor, M. J., White, S. M., Sedell, E. R., Sanders, A. M., Warren, D. (2020). Carcass Additions Influence Food Webs Through Bottom-Up and Direct Consumption Pathways Along a Fish Species Assemblage Gradient. ECOSYSTEMS.
- Kemppinen, Krista M. S., Collins, P. M., Hole, D. G., Wolf, C., Ripple, W. J., Gerber, L. R. (2020). Global reforestation and biodiversity conservation. conservation Biology, 34(5), 1221-1228.
- Klocko, A. L., Brunner, A. M., Ma, C., Etherington, E. R., Rosenstiel, K., Magnuson, A. C., Taylor, B. J., Cappellazzi, J., Lockwood, T., Covarrubias, N., Bao, M., Morrell, J. J., Strauss, S. H. (2020). RNAi of AGAMOUS genes in sweetgum alters reproductive organ identity and decreases fruit persistence. PLANT DIRECT, 4(5).
- Konkler, M. J., Cappellazzi, J., Presley, G. N., Morrell, J. J. (2020). Migration of creosote components from timbers treated with creosote and processed using Best Management Practices. JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT, 276.
- Konkler, M. J., Presley, G. N., Morrell, J. J. (2020). Comparative Aboveground Performance of Pressure-Treated Copper Azole with Alternative Wood Protection Systems under Subtropical

### Conditions. FOREST PRODUCTS JOURNAL, 70(3), 335-339.

- Kutnar, A., O'Dell, J., Hunt, C., Frihart, C., Kamke, F., Schwarzkopf, M. (2020). Viscoelastic properties of thermo-hydro-mechanically treated beech (Fagus sylvatica L.) determined using dynamic mechanical analysis. Springer, 79(Early access), 263-271.
- Kuusela, O.-P., Bowman, M. S., Amacher, G. S., Howarth, R. B., and N. T. Laporte, 2020, "Does infrastructure and resource access matter for technical efficiency? An empirical analysis of fishing and fuelwood collection in Mozambique." Environment, Development and Sustainability 22:1811-1837.
- Kuusela, O.-P. and T. Laiho. 2020. "The role of research in common pool problems." Journal of Environmental Economics and Management 100.
- Kuusela, O.-P. and J. Lintunen. 2020. "A capand-trade commitment policy with allowance banking." Environmental and Resource Economics 75:421-455
- Kuusela, O.-P. and J. Lintunen. 2020. "Modeling Market-Level Effects of Disturbance Risks in Age Structured Forests." Forest Policy and Economics 118.
- Krawchuk, M., Meigs, G. W., Cartwright, J. M., Coop, J. D., Davis, R., Holz, A., Kolden, C., Meddens, Arjan J. H. (2020). Disturbance refugia within mosaics of forest fire, drought, and insect outbreaks. FRONTIERS IN ECOLOGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT, 18(5), 235-244.
- Kroll, A. J., Johnston, J. D., Stokely, T. D., Meigs, G. W. (2020). From the ground up: Managing young forests for a range of ecosystem outcomes. FOREST ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, 464.
- Lancaster, C., Scholl, W. E., Ticknor, M. A., Shumaker-Parry, J. S. (2020). Uniting Top-Down and Bottom-Up Strategies Using Fabricated Nanostructures as Hosts for Synthesis of Nanomites. American Chemical Society, 124(12), 6822--6829.
- Larasatie, P., Barnett, T., Hansen, E. N. (2020). Leading with the heart and/or the head? Experiences of women student leaders in top world forestry universities. SCANDINAVIAN JOURNAL OF FOREST RESEARCH, 35(8), 588-599.
- Larasatie, P., Barnett, T., Hansen, E. N. (2020). The "Catch-22" of Representation of Women in the Forest Sector: The Perspective of Student Leaders in Top Global Forestry Universities. FORESTS, 11(4).
- Leshchinsky, B., Berg, R., Liew, W., Kawakami-Selin, M., Moore, J., Brown, S., ... & Wayne, M. (2020). Characterization of geogrid mechanical and chemical properties from a thirty-six year old mechanically-stabilized earth wall. Geotextiles and Geomembranes, 48(6), 793-801.
- Levi, T., Hilderbrand, Grant, V, Hocking, M. D., Quinn, T. P., White, K. S., Adams, M. S., Armstrong,

J. B., Crupi, A. P., Darimont, C. T., Deacy, W. W., Gilbert, S. L., Ripple, W. J., Shakeri, Y. N., Wheat, R. E., Wilmers, C. C. (2020). Community Ecology and Conservation of Bear-Salmon Ecosystems. Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution, 8.

- Li, A., DeLuca, T.H., Sun, S., Zhang, J., Wang, G., 2020. Bryophytes impact the fluxes of soil noncarbon dioxide greenhouse gases in a subalpine coniferous forest. Biol. Fert. Soil. 56: 1151-1163.
- Lipeh, S., Schimleck, L., Mankowski, M., McDonald, A., Morrell, J. (2020). Relationship between attenuated total reflectance- Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy of western juniper and natural resistance to fungal and termite attack. Holzforschung, 74(3), 246-259.
- Lu, H., Gordon, Michael, I, Amarasinghe, V., Strauss, S. H. (2020). Extensive transcriptome changes during seasonal leaf senescence in fieldgrown black cottonwood (Populus trichocarpa Nisqually-1). SCIENTIFIC REPORTS, 10(1).
- Lyons, K., J. Sessions and J. Wimer. 2020. Design of continuous bridle multiple-stump anchors. International J. of Forest Engr. 31(1):1-8, DOI: 10.1080/14942119.2020.1685833
- Lyons, K., J. Sessions and J. Wimer. 2020. The effect on tether tension when using trees to redirect live machine tethers during forest harvesting on steep slopes. Biosystems Engineering 195(2020):89-96.
- Mahr, K., Sinha, A., Barbosa, A. R. (2020). Elevated Temperature Effects on Performance of a Cross-Laminated Timber Floor-to-Wall Bracket Connections. Journal of Structural Engineering, 146(9), 04020173.
- Mahr, K., Sinha, A., Barbosa, A. R. (2020). Experimental investigation and modeling of thermal effects on a typical cross-laminated timber bracket shear connection. lournal of Materials in Civil Engineering, 32(6), 04020111.
- Mauro, F., A.T. Hudak, P.A. Fekety, B. Frank, H. Temesgen, D.M. Bell, M.J. Gregory, and R. McCarley. 2020. Regional modeling of forest fuels and structural attributes using airborne laser scanning data in Oregon. Remote Sensing. 13(2), 261.
- Meigs, G. W., Dunn, C. J., Parks, S. A., Krawchuk, M. (2020). Influence of topography and fuels on fire refugia probability under varying fire weather conditions in forests of the Pacific Northwest, USA, CANADIAN IOURNAL OF FOREST RESEARCH, 50(7), 636-647.
- Meigs, GW, Krawchuk, M, Dunn, CJ, Parks, S. (2020). Influence of topography and fuels on fire refugia probability under varying fire weather in forests of the US Pacific Northwest. Canadian Journal of Forest Research.
- Miller, D. C., Hajjar, R. F. (2020). Forests as Pathways to Prosperity: Empirical Insights and Conceptual Advances. World Development, 125(104647).
- Miyamoto, B. T., Sinha, A., Morrell, I. (2020). Connection Performance of Mass Plywood Panels. Forest products journal, 70(1), 88-99.

Munanura, I., Backman, K. F., Sabuhoro, E., Bernhard, K. P. (2020). The Potential of Tourism Benefits to Reduce Forest Dependence Behavior of Impoverished Residents Adjacent to Volcanoes National Park in Rwanda. Informa UK Limited, 17(5), 475-496. Nairn, J. A., Hammerquist, C. C., Smith, G. S. (2020). New MPM Contact Methods for Improved Accuracy, Large-Deformation Problems, and Proper Null-Space Filtering. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, 362, 112859. Naude, V. N., Balme, G. A., Rogan, M. S., Needham, M. D., Whittington-Jones, G., Dickerson, T., Mabaso, X., Nattrass, N., Bishop, J. M., Hunter, L., O'Riain, M. J. (2020). Longitudinal assessment of illegal leopard skin use in ceremonial regalia and acceptance of faux alternatives among followers of the Shembe Church, South Africa. Conservation Science and Practice, 2(11), e289.

Newsome, T. M., Wolf, C., Nimmo, D. G., Kopf, R. K., Ritchie, E. G., Smith, F. A., Ripple, W.I. (2020). Constraints on vertebrate range size predict extinction risk. Global Ecology and Biogeography, 29(1), 76-86. Oksanen, T., Oksanen, L., Vuorinen, Katariina E.

Morrell, I., Soti, R., Miyamoto, B. T., Sinha, A. (2020). Experimental investigation of base conditions affecting seismic performance of mass plywood panels. ASCE, 146(8), 04020149.

Morelli, T. L., Barrows, C. W., Ramirez, A. R., Cartwright, J. M., Ackerly, D. D., Eaves, T. D., Ebersole, J. L., Krawchuk, M., Letcher, B. H., Mahalovich, M. F., Meigs, G. W., Michalak, J. L., Millar, Constance, I, Quinones, R. M., Stralberg, D., Thorne, J. H. (2020). Climate- change refugia: biodiversity in the slow lane. FRONTIERS IN ECOLOGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT, 18(5), 228-234.

M., Wolf, C., Makynen, A., Olofsson, J., Ripple, W. J., Virtanen, R., Utsi, T. A. (2020). The impact of thermal seasonality on terrestrial endotherm food web dynamics: a revision of the Exploitation Ecosystem Hypothesis. Ecography, 43(12), 1859-1877.

Onbattuvelli, V. P., Enneti, R. K., Simonsen, I., Kate, K., Balla, V. K., Atre, S. V. (2020). Structure and thermal stability of cellulose nanocrystal/ polysulfone nanocomposites. Materials Today Communications, 22, 100797.

C.L. Ribeiro, D. Conde, K.M. Balmant, C. Dervinis, M.G. Johnson, A.P. McGrath, P. Szewczyk, F. Unda, C.A. Finegan, H.W. Schmidt, B. Miles, D.R. Drost, E. Novaes, C.A. Gonzalez-Benecke, G. Peter, J.G. Burleigh, T.A. Martin, S. Mansfield, G. Chang, N. J.Wickett, M. Kirst. 2020. The uncharacterized gene EVE contributes to vessel element dimensions in Populus. PNAS 117:5059-5066.

Schauwecker, C., Clauson, M. L., Konkler, M. J., Sinha, A., Morrell, J. J. (2020). Properties of Aging Pentachlorophenol-Treated Douglas-Fir Crossarms. Forest Products Journal, 70(4), 364-369.

Schimleck, L. R., Antony, F., Mora, C., Dahlen, J. (2020). Comparison of whole-tree wood property maps based on near infrared spectroscopic calibrations utilizing data at different spatial resolutions. Holzforschung, 74(1), 20-32.

Schimleck, L. R., Antony, F., Mora, C., Dahlen, J. (2020). Whole-tree tracheid property maps for loblolly pine at different ages. Wood Science and Technology, 54(3), 683-701.

Schimleck, L. R., Matos, J., Higa, A., Trianoski, R., Prata, J., Dahlen, J. (2020). Classifying wood properties of loblolly pine grown in southern Brazil using NIR-hyperspectral imaging. Forests, 11, 686 (13 pages).

Schmitz, N., Beeckman, H., Blanc-Jolivet, C., Boeschoten, L., Braga, J. W., Cabezas, Jos\'e Antonio, Chaix, G., Crameri, S., Deklerck, V., Degen, B., others (2020). Overview of current practices in data analysis for wood identification. A guide for the different timber tracking methods. Hal-02936035.

A. Semerci, C.A. Guevara and C.A. Gonzalez-Benecke. 2020. Water availability effects on growth and phenology of 11 poplar cultivars growing in semiarid areas in Turkey. New Forests 52: 411-430.Keriö, S., Terhonen, E. and LeBoldus, LM 3.7 (2020) Safe DNA-extraction protocol suitable for studying tree-fungus interactions. Bio-protocol, 10(11), pp.e3634-e3634.

A. Semerci, B. Imal and C.A. Gonzalez-Benecke. 2020. Intraspecific variability in cold tolerance in Pinus brutia sampled from two contrasting provenance trials. New Forests 52: 621-637.

Shen, X. (2020). Constructing an interactionist framework for playfulness research: Adding psychological situations and playful states. Journal of Leisure Research.

Simon, S.J., Tschaplinski, T.J., LeBoldus, J.M.6, Keefover-Ring, K., Azeem, M., Chen, J.-G., Macaya-Sanz, D., MacDonald, W.L., Muchero, W., Difazio, S.P. (2020) Host plant genetic control of associated fungal and insect species in a Populus hybrid. Ecology and Evolution 00:1-16.

Sinha, A., Udele, K. E., Cappellazzi, J., Morrell, J. J. (2020). A Method to Characterize Biological Degradation of Mass Timber Connections. Wood and Fiber Science, 52(4), 419-430.

Sondreli, K.L., Keriö, S., Frost, K., Muchero, W., Chen, J.G., Haiby, K., Gantz, C., Tuskan, G. and LeBoldus, J.M.3,7 2020. An outbreak of Septoria canker caused by Sphaerulina musiva on Populus trichocarpa in eastern Oregon. Plant Disease.

Soti, R., Knight, C., Mageshwar, S., Vallury, S., Sinha, A. (2020). Effect of Elevated Temperature Exposures to shear properties of sheathing panels. Forest Products Journal, 70(1), 115-121.

Soti, R., Sinha, A., Morrell, I., Miyamoto, B. T. (2020). Response of self-centering mass plywood panel shear walls. Wood and Fiber Science, 52(1), 102-116.

- Soto, D. P., Puettmann, K. J. (2020). Merging Multiple Equilibrium Models and Adaptive Cycle Theory in Forest Ecosystems: Implications for Managing Succession. CURRENT FORESTRY REPORTS, 6(4), 282-293.
- Spencer, E. E., Barton, P. S., Ripple, W. J., Newsome, T. M. (2020). Invasive European wasps alter scavenging dynamics around carrion. Food Webs, e00144.
- St.Clair, J. B., Howe, G. T., Kling, J. G. (2020). The 1912 Douglas-Fir Heredity Study: Long- term effects of climatic transfer distance on growth and survival. Journal of Forestry, 118(1), 1–13.
- Stokely, T. D., Betts, M. G. (2020). Deer-mediated ecosystem service versus disservice depends on forest management intensity. JOURNAL OF APPLIED ECOLOGY, 57(1), 31-42.
- Stokely, T. D., Kormann, U. G., Betts, M. G. (2020). Synergistic effects of wild ungulates and management intensification suppress native plants and promote exotics. FOREST ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT 460
- Swartz, A., Roon, D., Reiter, M., Warren, D. (2020). Stream temperature responses to experimental riparian canopy gaps along forested headwaters in western Oregon. FOREST ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT 474
- Tabima, J. F., Sondreli, K., Kerio, S., Feau, N., Sakalidis, M. L., Hamelin, R., LeBoldus, I.M.3.7 (2020). Population genomic analyses reveal connectivity via human-mediated transport across Populus plantations in North America and an undescribed sub-population of Sphaerulina musiva. Molecular Plant-Microbe Interactions 33: 189-199.
- Talucci, A. C., Matosziuk, L., Hatten, J. A., Krawchuk, M. (2020). An added boost in pyrogenic carbon when wildfire burns forest with high pre-fire mortality. FIRE ECOLOGY, 16(1).
- Taylor, B., Barbosa, A. R., Sinha, A. (2020). Cyclic performance of in-plane shear cross-laminated timber panel-to-panel surface spline connections. Engineering Structures, 218, 110726.
- Tortorelli, C. M., Krawchuk, M., Kerns, B. K. (2020). Expanding the invasion footprint: Ventenata dubiaand relationships to wildfire, environment, and plant communities in the Blue Mountains of the Inland Northwest, USA. APPLIED VEGETATION SCIENCE, 23(4), 562-574.
- Van Court, R.C., Giesbers, G., Ostroverkhova, O., Robinson, S. C. (2020). Optimizing xylindein production of Chlorociboria aeruginosa for optoelectronic applications. Processes, 8(11), 1477.
- Vega Gutierrez, P., Almurshidi, B., Huber, M., Andersen, C., Van Court, R.C., Robinson, S. C. (2020). Expanding the spalting palette: developing vellow, purple, and green pigments from Scytalidium ganodermophthorum for artistic applications. International Wood Products Journal., 12(1), 34-39.

Vega Gutierrez, S., Illescas Guevara, J., Andersen, C., Koechlin Von Stein, J., Robinson, S. C. (2020). Exploratory sampling of spalting fungi in the southern Peruvian Amazon. Challenges, 11(2), 32.

- Vega Gutierrez, P., Robinson, S. C. (2020). Complexity of biodegradation patterns in spalted wood and its influence on the perceptions of US woodturners. European Journal of Wood and Wood Products. 78. 173-183.
- Vucetich, J., Nelson, M. P., Bruskotter, J. (2020). What drives declining support for long-term ecological research?. BioScience, 70(2), 168-173.
- Wallach, A., Nelson, M. P., 6. o. (2020). When all life counts in conservation. Conservation Biology, 34(4), 997-1007.
- Way, D., Kamke, F., Sinha, A. (2020). Moisture Transport in Wood-Based Structural Panels under Transient Hygroscopic Conditions. Forest Products Journal, 70(3), 283-292.
- Way, D., Morrell, J. J., Sinha, A. (2020). Effects of Long-Term Outdoor Exposure on Properties of I-joists. Wood and Fiber Science, 52(3), 326-330.
- Way, D., Sinha, A., Kamke, F. (2020). Performance of Light-Frame Timber Shear Walls Produced with Weathered Sheathing. Journal of Architectural Engineering, 26(1), 04019019.
- White, R., Schimleck, L. R., Antony, F., Belart, F., Daniels, R. (2021), Monitoring seasonal transpiration drying of loblolly and slash pine with Time Domain Reflectometery. Euopean Journal of Wood and Wood Products.
- Winandy, J. E., Bernhardt, B., Brooks, D., Sinha, A., Morrell, J. J. (2020). Modeling Effects of Incising on Flexural Properties of Green Douglas Fir and Western Hemlock Lumber. ASTM International, 12.
- Windmuller-Campione, M. A., Russell, M. B., Sagor, E., D'Amato, A. W., Ek, A. R., Puettmann, K. J., Rodman, M. G. (2020). The Decline of the Clearcut: 26 Years of Change in Silvicultural Practices and Implications in Minnesota. JOURNAL OF FORESTRY, 118(3), 244-259.
- Wooley, R., J.Y. Zhu, R. Gleisner, A. Hawkins, P. Starkey, J. Gao, T. Spink, J. Ley, M. Wolcott, G. Marrs, and J. Sessions. 2020. Production of 1,000 gallons of certified biojet fuel through biochemical conversion of softwood forest residues. Gen. Tech. Rep. FPL-GTR-278. Madison, WI: US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Products Laboratory. 109 p.
- Yanez, P., Sinha, A., Vasquez, M. (2020). Carbon Footprint Estimation in a University Campus: Evaluation and Insights. Sustainability, 12(1), 181.
- Yang, S., Leshchinsky, B., Cui, K., Zhang, F., & Gao, Y. (2021). Influence of failure mechanism on seismic bearing capacity factors for shallow foundations near slopes. Géotechnique, 71(7), 594-607.
- Zhai, J. and O.-P. Kuusela. 2020. "Estimating price dynamics in the aftermath of forest disturbances: The Biscuit Fire in southwest Oregon." Forest Science 66: 556-567.

Zitomer, R., Karr, J., Kerstens, M., Perry, L., Ruth, K., Adrean, L., Austin, S., Cornelius, I., Shen, X., Pan, B., Hu, T., Chen, K., Qiao, L., Zhu, J. (2020). Bevond self-selection: The multi-lavered online review biases at the intersection of users, platforms, and culture. Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Insights.

### 2021

Abdollahi, M., Moghaddas Tafreshi, S. N., & Leshchinsky, B. (2021). Protection of Buried Utilities against Repeated Loading: Application of Geogrid-EPS Geofoam System. International Journal of Geomechanics, 21(9), 04021158.

\_\_\_\_\_

- Abdollahi, M., Vahedifard, F., Abed, M., & Leshchinsky, B. (2021). Effect of Tension Crack Formation on Active Earth Pressure Encountered in Unsaturated Retaining Wall Backfills. ASCE Journal of Geotechnical and Geoenvironmental Engineering. 147(2), 06020028.
- Abrams, J., Huber-Stearns, H., Steen-Adams, Davis, E. J., Bone, C., Nelson, M., Moseley, C. (2021). Adaptive Governance in a Complex Social-Ecological Context: Emergent Responses to a Native Forest Insect Outbreak. Sustainability Science, 16(1), 53-68.
- Akay, A.E., Serin, H., Sessions, J., Pak, M., Bilici, E. 2021. Evaluating the Effects of Improving Forest Road Standards on Economic Value of Forest Products, Croatian J. of Forest Engineering, 42(2):245-258.
- Albert, J. S., Destouni, G., Duke-Sylvester, S. M., Magurran, A. E., Oberdorff, T., Reis, R. E., Winemiller, K. O., Ripple, W. J. (2021). Scientists' warning to humanity on the freshwater biodiversity crisis. Ambio, 50(1), 85--94.
- Allensworth, E., H. Temesgen, B. Frank, and A. Gray. 2021. Comparison of imputation methods for predicting height-to-crown-base for Douglasfir in Southwest Oregon. Forest Ecology and Management. 498. 119574.
- Alveshere, B.C., Bennett, P.I., Kim, M-S., Klopfenstein, N.B., LeBoldus, I. M. (2021) First report of Armillaria cepistipes causing root disease on Populus trichocarpa (black cottonwood) in Oregon, USA. Plant Disease. doi: 10.1094/PDIS-09-20-1993-PDN.
- Alveshere, B.C., McMurtrey, S., Bennett, P.I., Kim, M.S., Hanna, J.W., Klopfenstein, N.B., Blodgett, J. T., LeBoldus, J. M. (2021) Phylogeography and host range of Armillaria gallica in riparian forests of the northern Great Plains, USA. Forest Pathology. e12663. doi: 10.1111/efp.12663.
- Anderegg, L., Griffith, D. M., Cavender-Bares, J., Riley, W. J., Berry, J. A., Dawson, T. E., Still, C. J. (2021). Representing plant diversity in land models: An evolutionary approach to make 'Functional Types' more functional. Wiley.

- Azeez, A., Zhao, Y. C., Singh, R. K., Yordanov, Y. S., Dash, M., Miskolczi, P., Stojkovic, K., Strauss, S. H., Bhalerao, R. P., Busov, V. B. (2021). EARLY BUD-BREAK 1 and EARLY BUD-BREAK 3 control resumption of poplar growth after winter dormancy. NATURE COMMUNICATIONS, 12(1).
- Baas, E., Riggio, M., Barbosa, A. R. (2021). Structural Health Monitoring Data Collected During Construction of a Mass-Timber Building with a Data Platform for Analysis. Elsevier.
- Baker, J., D'Antonio, A., Monz, C., Taff, D., Rice, W. L., Newton, J., Newman, P., Miller, Z. D., Freeman, S. (2021). What's 'SUP' with paddlers? Integrating spatial, social, and ecological data to understand behavior among paddlesport users at a popular lake destination. Applied Geography, 135, 102531.
- Barbosa, A. R., Rodrigues, L. G., Sinha, A., Higgins, C. C., Zimmerman, R., Breneman, S., Pei, S., van de Lindt, J. W., Berman, J., Mcdonnell, E. (2021). Shake-table Experimental Testing and Performance of Topped and Un-topped Crosslaminated Timber Diaphragms. Journal of Structural Engineering, 147(4), 16.
- Baribarto, G., Lopes Junior, W., Martins, R. H., Miyamoto, B., Ho, T. X., Sinha, A., Fiorelli, J. (2022). Sandwich OSB Trapezoidal Core Panel with Balsa Wood Waste. Springer, January.
- Barnard, P., Moomaw, W. R., Fioramonti, L., Laurance, W. F., Mahmoud, M. I., O'Sullivan, J., Rapley, C. G., Rees, W. E., Rhodes, C. J., Ripple, W. I., others (2021). World scientists' warnings into action, local to global. Science Progress, 104(4), 00368504211056290.
- Barros, A., Day, M., Preisler, H., Abatzoglou, J., Krawchuk, M., Houtman, R., Ager, A. (2021). Contrasting the role of human- and lightningcaused wildfires on future fire regimes on a Central Oregon landscape. Environmental Research Letters, 16, 064081.
- Batavia, C., Nelson, et al., M. P. (2021). Emotion as a source of moral understanding in conservation. Conservation Biology, 35(5), 1380-87.
- Batavia, C., Penaluna, B., Lemberger, T., Nelson, M. P. (2021). Considering the Case for Diversity in Natural Resources, BioScience, 70(8), 708-18.
- Bateman, D.S., Chelgren, N.D., Gresswell, R.E., Dunham, J.B., Hockman-Wert, D.P., Leer, D.W., and Bladon, K.D. 2021. Fish response to successive clearcuts in a second-growth forest from the central Coast Range of Oregon. Forest Ecology and Management. 496: 119447. doi: 10.1016/j. foreco.2021.119447
- Bennett, P.I., Tabima, J.F.; Leon, A.L, Browning, J., Wingfield, M.J., LeBoldus, J. M. (2021) Spatial genetic structure of the insect-vectored conifer pathogen Leptographium wageneri suggests long distance gene flow among Douglas-fir plantations in western Oregon. Frontiers in Forests and Global Change. doi: 10.3389/ffgc.2021.695981
- Betts, M. G., Hadley, A. S., Frey, D. W., Frey, S. J. K., Gannon, D., Harris, S. H., Kim, H., Kormann, U. G., Leimberger, K., Moriarty, K., Northrup, J. M., Phalan, B., Rousseau, J. S., Stokely, T. D., Valente, J. J., Wolf, C., Zarrate-Charry, D. (2021). When are hypotheses useful in ecology and evolution?. ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION, 11(11), 5762-5776.

Browning, M. H., Larson, L. R., Sharaievska, I., Rigolon, A., McAnirlin, O., Mullenbach, L., Cloutier, S., Vu, T. M., Thomsen, J., Reigner, N., Metcalf, E., D'Antonio, A., Helbech, M., Bratman, G., Alvarez, H. (2021). Psychological impacts from COVID-19 among university students: Risk factors across seven states in the United States. Public Library of Science San Francisco, CA USA, 16(1), e0245327.

Betts, M. G., Phalan, B. T., Wolf, C., Baker, S. C., Messier, C., Puettmann, K. J., Green, R., Harris, S. H., Edwards, D. P., Lindenmayer, D. B., Balmford, A. (2021). Producing wood at least cost to biodiversity: integrating Triad and sharingsparing approaches to inform forest landscape management. BIOLOGICAL REVIEWS, 96(4), 1301-1317.

Blazier, M. A., Hennessey, T., Schimleck, L. R., Abbey, S., Hilbrook, R., Dahlen, J. (2021). Longterm effects of stand density management and genotype on wood properties of loblolly pine (Pinus taeda L.) in the mid-South USA. For. Ecol. Manag., 491, 119176.

Bora, S., Sinha, A., Barbosa, A. R. (2021). Effect of Wetting and Re-drying on Performance of Cross-Laminated Timber Angle Bracket Connection. Journal of Structural Engineering, 147(9), 04021121

Bothwell, K.N., M.S. Crandall, A.M. Roth. 2021. Silviculture for deer and timber: A multiple-use policy analysis reveals important implementation barriers. Forests 12(11): 1436.

Bradshaw, C. J., Ehrlich, P. R., Beattie, A., Ceballos, G., Crist, E., Diamond, J., Dirzo, R., Ehrlich, A. H., Harte, J., Harte, M. E., Ripple, W. J., others (2021). Response: Commentary: Underestimating the challenges of avoiding a ghastly future. Frontiers in Conservation Science

Bradshaw, C. J., Ehrlich, P. R., Beattie, A., Ceballos, G., Crist, E., Diamond, J., Dirzo, R., Ehrlich, A. H., Harte, J., Harte, M. E., Ripple, W. J., others, a. (2021). Underestimating the challenges of avoiding a ghastly future. Frontiers in Conservation Science, 1, 9.

Brischke, C., Alfredsen, G., Humar, M., Conti, E., Cookson, L., Emmerich, L., Flaete, P. O., Fortino, S., Francis, L., Hundhausen, U., Irbe, I., Jacobs, K., Klamer, M., Krzisnik, D., Lesar, B., Melcher, E., Meyer-Veltrup, L., Morrell, J. J., Norton, J., Palanti, S., Presley, G. N., Reinprecht, L., Singh, T., Stirling, R., Venalainen, M., Westin, M., Wong, Andrew H. H., Suttie, E. (2021). Modelling the Material Resistance of Wood-Part 2: Validation and Optimization of the Meyer-Veltrup Model. FORESTS, 12(5).

Brischke, C., Alfredsen, G., Humar, M., Conti, E., Cookson, L., Emmerich, L., Flaete, P. O., Fortino, S., Francis, L., Hundhausen, U., Irbe, I., Jacobs, K., Klamer, M., Krzisnik, D., Lesar, B., Melcher, E., Meyer-Veltrup, L., Morrell, J. J., Norton, J., Palanti, S., Presley, G. N., Reinprecht, L., Singh, T., Stirling, R., Venalainen, M., Westin, M., Wong, Andrew H. H., Suttie, E. (2021). Modelling the Material Resistance of Wood-Part 3: Relative Resistance in above- and in-Ground Situations-Results of a Global Survey. FORESTS, 12(5).

Cannon, C., C.A. Gonzalez-Benecke and M.G. Wightman, 2021. Plant derived tissue and soil nutrient concentration for plantations of four conifer species growing under different site and vegetation management conditions. Forest Ecology and Management. 494(2021) 119300.

Cardoso, P., Amponsah-Mensah, K., Barreiros, J. P., Bouhuys, J., Cheung, H., Davies, A., Kumschick, S., Longhorn, S. J., Martinez-Munoz, Carlos A, Morcatty, T. Q., Ripple, W. J., others (2021). Scientists' warning to humanity on illegal or unsustainable wildlife trade. Biological Conservation, 263, 109341.

Cargill, S., Segura, C., \*Villamizar, S., and Warren., D. 2021. The influence of lithology on stream metabolism in headwater systems, Ecohydrology;e2284.

Carleson, N. C., Daniels, H., Reeser, P., Kanaskie, A., Navarro, S., LeBoldus, I.M.6.7, Grünwald, N. I. (2021). Novel introductions and epidemic dynamics of the sudden oak death pathogen Phytophthora ramorum in Oregon forests. Phytopathology doi: 10.1094/PHYTO-05-20-0164-R.

Carver, S., Convery, I., Hawkins, S., Beyers, R., Eagle, A., Kun, Z., Van Maanen, E., Cao, Y., Fisher, M., Edwards, S. R., Ripple, W. J., others (2021). Guiding principles for rewilding. Conservation Biology

Cowan, E., Grimm, K., Davis, E. J., Waltz, A., Nielsen, E. (2021). New Hands in U.S. Public Lands Management: The Role and Influence of Non-Agency Partners in Forest Service Stewardship Agreements. Journal of Forestry

Cowden, RJ, M.G. Wightman and C.A. Gonzalez-Benecke. 2021. The influence of site conditions on Senecio sylvaticus seasonal abundance, soil moisture dynamics, and Douglas-fir seedlings water stress. New Forests.

Cowles, J., Templeton, L., Battles, J. J., Edmunds, P. J., Carpenter, R. C., Carpenter, S. R., Paul Nelson, M., Cleavitt, N. L., Fahey, T. J., Groffman, P. M., Sullivan, J. H., Neel, M. C., Hansen, G. J. A., Hobbie, S., Holbrook, S. J., Kazanski, C. E., Seabloom, E. W., Schmitt, R. J., Stanley, E. H., Tepley, A. J., van Doorn, N. S., and Vander Zanden, Jake M., 2021, Resilience: insights from the U.S. Long Term Ecological Research Network. Ecosphere 12( 5):e03434.

Crampe E., Segura, C., Jones, JA. 2021. Fifty years of runoff response to conversion of old-growth forest to planted forest in the H.J. Andrews Forest, Oregon, USA. Hydrological Processes.

Creany, N. E., Monz, C. A., D'Antonio, A., Sisneros-Kidd, A., Wilkins, E. J., Nesbitt, J., Mitrovich, M. (2021). Estimating trail use and visitor spatial distribution using mobile device data: An example from the Nature Reserve of Orange County, California USA. Environmental Challenges, 4, 100171.

Crist, E., Kopnina, H., Cafaro, P., Gray, J., Ripple, W. J., Safina, C., Davis, J., DellaSala, D. A., Noss, R. F., Washington, H., others (2021). Protecting Half the Planet and Transforming Human Systems Are Complementary Goals. Frontiers in Conservation Science, 91.

- D'Antonio, A., Taff, B. D., Baker, J., Rice, W. L., Newton, J. N., Miller, Z. D., Newman, P., Monz, C., Freeman, S. (2021). Integrating Aspatial and Spatial Data to Improve Visitor Management: Pairing Visitor Questionnaires with Multiple Spatial Methodologies in Grand Teton National Park, WY, USA. Journal of Park and Recreation Administration, 39(1), 67-84.
- Dahlen, J., Nabavi, M., Auty, D., Schimleck, L. R., Eberhardt, T. (2021). Models for predicting the within-tree and regional variation of tracheid length and width for plantation loblolly pine. Forestry, 94, 127-140.
- Davis, E. J., Huber-Stearns, H., Cheng, A. S., Jacobson, M. (2021). Transcending Parallel Play: Boundary Spanning for Collective Action in Wildfire Management. Fire, 4(3), 41.
- Davis, K., Leavengood, S. A., Morrell, J. J. (2021). Performance of exterior wood coatings in temperate climates. MDPI, 11(325), 22.
- Dellinger, J. A., Shores, C. R., Craig, A. D., Kachel, S. M., Heithaus, M. R., Ripple, W. J., Wirsing, A. J. (2021). Predators reduce niche overlap between sympatric prey. Oikos
- Dillard, A., Ho, T. X., Indra, A., Sinha, A. (2021). Effect of Exposure to Elevated Temperature on Dowel Bearing Strength of Mass Plywood Panels. Wood and Fiber Science, 53(4), 273-280.
- Downing, W., Meigs, G., Gregory, M., Krawchuk, M. (2021). Where and why do conifer forests persist in refugia through multiple fire events?. Global Change Biology, 27, 3642-3656.
- Drage, E., Rice, W. L., Miller, Z. D., Newton, J. N., D'Antonio, A., Newman, P., Taff, B. D. (2021). Mapping spatial dimensions of Wilderness recreation outcomes: a study of overnight users. eco. mont-Journal on Protected Mountain Areas Research and Management, 13(1), 31 - 40.
- Duong, D., Schimleck, L. R., Dinh, T., Tran, C. (2021). Radial variation in cell morphology of Melia azedarach planted in northern Vietnam. Maderas Cienc. Tecnol., 23(7), 1-10.
- Dymond, S.F., Wagenbrenner, J.W., Keppeler, E.T., and Bladon, K.D. 2021. Dynamic hillslope soil moisture in a Mediterranean montane watershed. Water Resources Research. 57(11): e2020WR029170. doi: 10.1029/2020WR029170
- Dymond, S.F., Richardson, P.W., Webb, L.A., Keppeler, E.T., Arismendi, I., Bladon, K.D., Cafferata, P.H., Dahlke, H.E., Longstreth, D.L., Brand, P.K., Ode, P.R., Surfleet, C.G., and Wagenbrenner, J.W. 2021. A field-based experiment on the influence of stand density reduction on watershed processes at the Caspar Creek Experimental Watersheds in Northern California. Frontiers in Forests and Global Change. 4: 691732. doi: 10.3389/ ffgc.2021.691732
- Ehbrecht, M., Seidel, D., Annighoefer, P., Kreft, H., Koehler, M., Zemp, D. C., Puettmann, K. J., Nilus, R., Babweteera, F., Willim, K., Stiers, M., Soto, D., Boehmer, H. J., Fisichelli, N., Burnett, M., Juday, G., Stephens, S. L., Ammer, C. (2021). Global patterns and climatic controls of forest structural complexity. NATURE COMMUNICATIONS, 12(1).
- Elorriaga, E., Klocko, A. L., Ma, C., Du Plessis, Marc,

An, X., Myburg, A. A., Strauss, S. H. (2021). Genetic containment in vegetatively propagated forest trees: CRISPR disruption of LEAFY function in Eucalyptus gives sterile indeterminate inflorescences and normal juvenile development. PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY JOURNAL, 19(9), 1743-1755.

- Ely, K., Rogers, A., Ainsworth, E., Albert, L., Ali, A. (2021). A reporting format for leaf-level gas exchange data and metadata. Ecological Informatics, 61, 101232.
- Engbring, G., Hajjar, R. F. (2021). Mexican community forest enterprises as social firms: Organizational differences and the factors that shape them. Forest Policy and Economics, 131.102557
- Fernandez-Llamazares, Alvaro, Lepofsky, D., Lertzman, K., Armstrong, C. G., Brondizio, E. S., Gavin, M. C., Lyver, P. O., Nicholas, G. P., Reo, N. I., Reves-Garcia, Victoria, Ripple, W. I. (2021). Scientists' Warning to Humanity on Threats to Indigenous and Local Knowledge Systems. Journal of Ethnobiology, 41(2), 144--169.
- Fiorella, R. P., Good, S., Allen, S. T., Guo, J. S., Still, C. J., Noone, D. C., Anderegg, William, R. L., Florian, C. R., Luo, H., Pingintha-Durden, N., Bowen, G. J. (2021). Calibration Strategies for Detecting Macroscale Patterns in NEON Atmospheric Carbon Isotope Observations. JOURNAL OF GEOPHYSICAL RESEARCH-BIOGEOSCIENCES, 126(3).
- Fischer, E. C., Shephard, A., Barbosa, A. R., Sinha, A. (2021). Fundamental behavior of timber-concrete composite floors in fire. ASCE, 147(2), 04020340.
- Fitzgerald, D., Sinha, A., Miller, T. H., Nairn, J. A. (2021). Axial Slip-Friction Connections for Cross-Laminated Timber. Engineering Structures, 9 pp.
- Florisson, S., Muszynski, L., Vessby, J. (2021). Time dependent creep and mechanos sorption behaviour in shear under varying moisture conditions in bending.. SWST, 53(1), 27-47.
- Fukushima, C. S., Tricorache, P., Toomes, A., Stringham, O. C., Rivera-T'ellez, Emmanuel, Ripple, W. J., Peters, G., Orenstein, R. I., Morcatty, T. Q., Longhorn, S. J., others (2021). Challenges and perspectives on tackling illegal or unsustainable wildlife trade. Biological Conservation, 263, 109342.
- Galbraith, S. M., J. H. Cane, and J. W. Rivers. 2021. Wildfire severity influences offspring sex ratio in a native solitary bee. Oecologia 195(1):65-75.
- Gao. S and T.H. DeLuca. 2021. Influence of fire retardant and pyrogenic carbon on microscale changes in soil nitrogen and phosphorus. Biogeochemistry
- Garms, C.G. and Strimbu, B.M. (2021). Impact of stem lean on estimation of Douglas-fir (Pseudotsuga menziesii) diameter and volume using mobile lidar scans. Canadian Journal of Forest Research.
- Giesbers, G., Krueger, T., Van Schenck, J., Kim, Van Court, R., Robinson, S. C., Beaudry, Fang, C., Ostroverkhova, O. (2021). The role of hydroxyl groups in the photophysics, photostability, and (opto)electronic properties of the fungi-derived

### pigment xylindein. The Journal of Applied Physical Chemistry, 125(12), 6534-6545.

- Gonzalez-Benecke, C.A., M.P. Fernandez, T.J. Albaugh, R. Ahumada, H.E. Bown, J. Gayoso, V. Gerding, O.B. Mardones, A.R. Rodriguez, and R. Rubilar. 2021. Local and general above-stump volume and biomass functions for Pinus radiata. Eucalyptus globulus and Eucalyptus nitens. Biomass and Bioenergy. 155. doi.org/10.1016/j. biombioe.2021.106280.
- Goralogia, G., Howe, G. T., Brunner, A. M., Helliwell, E., Nagle, M. F., Ma, C., Lu, H., Goddard, A. L., Magnuson, A. C., Klocko, A. L., Strauss, S. H. (2021). Overexpression of SHORT VEGETATIVE PHASE-LIKE (SVL) in Populus delays onset and reduces abundance of flowering in field-grown trees. HORTICULTURE RESEARCH, 8(1).
- Goralnik, L., Kelly, S., Schulze, M., O Connell, K. E., Nelson, M. P. (2021). Forest Discovery: Place Relationships on an Environmental Science, Arts, and Humanities (eSAH) Field Trip. Australian J. of Env. Ed., 37(2), 108-119.
- Greenville, A. C., Newsome, T. M., Wardle, G. M., Dickman, C. R., Ripple, W. J., Murray, B. R. (2021). Simultaneously operating threats cannot predict extinction risk. Conservation Letters, 14(1), e12758.
- Guerrero, J., Hansen, E.N. (2021). Company-level cross-sector collaborations in transition to the bioeconomy: A multi-case study. Forest Policy and Economics, 123.
- Guerrero, J., Hansen, E.N. (2021). Cross-sector collaboration in Oregon's forest sector: insights from owners and CEOs. International Wood Products Journal, 12(2), 135-143.
- Guevara, C.A., C.A. Gonzalez-Benecke and M.G. Wightman, 2021, Ground cover - biomass functions for early-seral vegetation. Forests. 12, 1272: doi:10.3390/f12091272.
- Gülci, S., Yüksel, K., Gümüll, S., Wing, M. 2021. Mapping Wildfires Using Sentinel 2 MSI and Landsat 8 Imagery: Spatial Data Generation for Forestry. European Journal of Forest Engineering 7: 57-66.
- Haagsma, M., Page, G., Johnson, J., Still, C. J., Waring, K., Sniezko, R., Selker, J. (2021). Model selection and timing of acquisition date impacts classification accuracy: A case study using hyperspectral imaging to detect white pine blister rust over time. Elsevier, 191.
- Haas, H., N. Reaver, R. Karki, L. Kalin, P. Srivastava, D.A. Kaplan, and C.A. Gonzalez-Benecke. 2021. Improving the representation of forests in hydrological models. Science of the Total Environment. doi.org/10.1016/j. scitotenv.2021.151425.
- Hagmann, K., Hessburg, P., Prichard, S., Povak, N., Brown, P., Fule, P., Keane, R., Knapp, E., Lydersen, J., Metlen, K., Reilly, M., Sanchez Meador, A., Stephens, S., Stevens, J., Taylor, A., Krawchuk, M., Yocom, L., Battaglia, M., Churchill, D., Daniels, L., Falk, D., Henson, P., Levine, C., Meigs, G., Merschel, A., Johnston, J., North, M., Safford, H., Swetnam, T., Waltz, A. (2021). Evidence for widespread changes in the structure, composition, and fire regimes of western North American forests. Ecological Applications, 31, e02431.

Hajjar, R. F., Engbring, G., Kornhauser, K. (2021). The impacts of REDD+ on the socio- ecological resilience of community forests. Environmental Research Letters, 16, 024001.

- Hajjar, R. F., Newton, P., Ihalainen, M., Agrawal, A., Alix-Garcia, J. M., Castle, S. E., Erbaugh, J. T., Gabay, M., Hughes, K., Mawutor, S., Pacheco, P., Schoneveld, G., Timko, J. A. (2021). Levers for alleviating poverty in forests. Elsevier BV, 132, 102589.
- Hajjar, R. F., Oldekop, J. A., Cronkleton, P., Newton, P., Russel, A. J., Zhou, W. (2021). A global analysis of the social and environmental outcomes of community forests. Nature Sustainability 4(March), 216-224.
- Hajjar, R. F., Zavaleta Cheek, J., Jagger, P., Kamoto, I., Newton, P., Oldekop, J., Razafindratsima, O. (2021). Research frontiers on forests, trees and poverty dynamics. Forest Policy and Economics, 131, 102554.
- Hansen, E. N., Kangas, J., Hujala, T. (2021). Synthesis towards Future-Fittest for mature forest sector multinationals. Canadian Journal of Forest Research, 51, 848-858.
- Harris, S. H., Betts, M. G. (2021). Bird abundance is highly dynamic across succession in early seral tree plantations. FOREST ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT 483
- Hassan Almurshidi, B., Van Court, R., Vega Gutierrez, S., Harper, B. J., Harper, S., Robinson, S. C. (2021). Preliminary examination of the toxicity of spalting fungal pigments: a comparison between extraction methods. Journal of Fungi, 7, 155.
- Hayek, M. N., Harwatt, H., Ripple, W. J., Mueller, N. D. (2021). The carbon opportunity cost of animal-sourced food production on land. Nature Sustainability, 4(1), 21--24.
- He, Y., Cao, Y., Hwang, H.-J., Debarajb, H., Vega Gutierrez, S. M., Chen, H.-L., Robinson, S. C., Malhotra, R., Chang, C.-H. (2021). Inkjet printing and in-situ crystallization of biopigments for ecofriendly and energy-efficient fabric coloration. International Journal of Precision Engineering and Manufacturing Green Technology
- Heaston, E.D., Segura, C. and Warren, D.R. 2021. Do Electrofishing Activities Disrupt Stream Biofilm Standing Stocks? An Assessment from Two Headwater Streams in Western Oregon. North Am J Fish Manage.
- Heffernan, S.; Strimbu, B.M. Estimation of Surface Canopy Water in Pacific Northwest Forests by Fusing Radar, Lidar, and Meteorological Data. Forests 2021, 12, 339.
- Himes, A., Leavengood, S. A., Polinko, A. (2021). Variation in Wood Properties of Hybrid Poplar Lumber by Radial and Vertical Position in Stem: A Case Study from Boardman, OR. Society of Wood Science & Technology, 53(3), 161-177.
- Ho, T. X., Schimleck, L. R., Sinha, A. (2021). Utilization of genetic algorithms to optimize Eucalyptus globulus pulp yield models based on NIR spectra. Wood Sci. Technol., 55(3), 757-776.
- Ho, T. X., Soti, R., Sinha, A., Dawson, E., Lewis, J., Clauson, M. L. (2021). Experimental Study on Torsional Behavior of Cross-Laminated Timber

Keen, R. M., Voelker, S. L., Wang, S. Y. Simon, Bentz, B. J., Goulden, M. L., Dangerfield, C. R., Reed, C. C., Hood, S. M., Csank, A. Z., Dawson, T. E., Merschel, A. G., Still, C. J. (2021). Changes in tree drought sensitivity provided early warning signals to the California drought and forest mortality event. GLOBAL CHANGE BIOLOGY, 28(3), 119-1132. Kim, H., Mo, Y., Choi, C.-Y., Mc Comb, B. C., Betts, M. G. (2021). Declines in Common and Migratory Breeding Landbird Species in South Korea Over

Skewed Pedestrian Bridge Deck Panels Subjected to Asymmetric Loading. Practice Periodical on Structural Design and Construction, 26(4), 04021049.

Hogland, J, Dunn, CJ, Johnston, JD. 2021. 21st Century Planning Techniques for Creating Fire-Resilient forests in the American West. Forests 12, 1084.

Hughes, M.J., E.C. Braun de Torrez, and H.K. Ober. 2021. Big bats binge bad bugs: variation in crop pest consumption by common bat species. Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment 314: 107414.

Irribarra, L. F. M., Kamke, F., Leavengood, S. A. (2021). Dimensional stability of modified wood composite panels. Society of Wood Science & Technology, 53(4), 247-259.

Jacobs, L. A., Sidder, S. A., Baker, J., Bredeweg, E. M. M., Allende, R., D'Antonio, A. (2021). A recreation ecology perspective on the COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2) pandemic: Potential parks and protected area impacts relating to visitor spatial use. terrestrial flora and fauna, and management. Park Stewardship Forum, 37(20), 368-378.

Jacobson, M., Hajjar, R. F., Davis, E. J., Hoagland, S. (2021). Learning from Tribal Leadership and the Anchor Forest Concept for Implementing Cross-Boundary Forest Management. Journal of Forestry

Jacobson, M., Smith, H., Huber-Stearns, H. R., Davis, E. J., Cheng, A. S., Deak, A. (2021). Comparing Social Constructions of Wildfire Risk Across Media, Government, and Participatory Discourse in a Colorado Fireshed. Journal of Risk Research

Jarecke, K.M., Bladon, K.D., and Wondzell, S.M. 2021. The influence of topographic variables on soil water content in a steep forested catchment. Water Resources Research. 57(5): e2020WR028343. doi: 10.1029/2020WR028343

Johnson, S. L., Henshaw, D., Downing, G., Wondzell, S., Schulze, M., Kennedy, A. M., Cohn, G. M., Schmidt, S. A., Jones, J. A. (2021). Long-term hydrology and aquatic biogeochemistry data from H. J. Andrews Experimental Forest, Cascade Mountains, Oregon. HYDROLOGICAL PROCESSES, 35(5).

Johnston, JD, Greenler, SM, Miller, BA, Reilly, MJ, Lindsay, AA, Dunn, CJ. (2021). Diameter limits impede restoration of historical conditions in dry mixed-conifer forests of eastern Oregon, USA. Ecosphere, 12(3), 1-13.

Johnston, JD, Kilbride, J, Meigs, GW, Dunn, CJ, Kennedy, R. 2021. Roadless areas account for a disproportionate share of wildfire activity in western U.S national forests, Environmental Research Letters

the Past Two Decades. FRONTIERS IN ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION, 9.

Klocko, A. L., Goddard, A. L., Jacobson, J. R., Magnuson, A. C., Strauss, S. H. (2021). RNAi Suppression of LEAFY Gives Stable Floral Sterility, and Reduced Growth Rate and Leaf Size, in Field-Grown Poplars. PLANTS-BASEL, 10(8).

Kormann, U. G., T. D. Stokely, J. Verschuyl, A. J. Kroll, S. Harris, D. Maguire, D. Mainwaring, I. W. Rivers, and M. G. Betts. 2021. Reconciling biodiversity with timber production and revenue via an intensive forest management experiment. Ecological Applications 31(8):e02441.

Koyama\*, A., A. D. Schotzko, and K. Kavanagh. 2021. Can variation in canopy  $\delta 13C$  be attributed to changes in tree height? An investigation of three conifer species. Trees. 35 731-748.

Krueger, T.D., Tang, L., Giesbers, G., Van Court. R., Zhu, L., Robinson, S. C., Ostroverkhova, Fang, C. (2021). Ultrafast triplet state formation of a methylated fungi-derived pigment for sustainable optoelectronic materials. The Journal of Physical Chemistry, 125(31), 17565-17572.

Lajoie, J. L., L. M. Gaino, and J. W. Rivers. 2021. Experimentally induced flight costs do not lead to increased reliance on supplemental food in winter by a small songbird. Journal of Avian Biology 52(9):e02782.

Larasatie, P., Young, Sinha, A., Hansen, E. A. (2021). "A taste of Graduate School Without Really Committing to it" The Undergraduate Experiential Learning Project at Oregon State University. Wood and Fiber Science, 53(4), 281-293.

Larson, L. R., Peterson, M. Nils, Von Furstenberg, R., Vayer, V. R., Lee, K. J., Choi, D. Y., Stevenson, K., Ahlers, A. A., Anhalt-Depies, C., Bethke, T., Bruskotter, J. T., Chizinski, C. J., Clark, B., Dayer, A. A., Heber Dunning, K., Ghasemi, B., Gigliotti, L., Graefe, A., Irwin, K., Keith, S. J., Kelly, M., Kyle, G., Metcalf, E., Morse, W., Needham, M. D., Poudyal, N. C., Quartuch, M., Rodriguez, S., Romulo, C., Sharp, R. L., Siemer, W., Springer, M. T., Stayton, B., Stedman, R., Stein, T., Van Deelen, T., Whiting, J., Winkler, R. L., Woosnam, K. M. (2021). The future of wildlife conservation funding: What options do U.S. college students support?. Conservation Science and Practice, 3(10), e505.

Law, B. E., Berner, L. T., Buotte, P., Mildrexler, D. J., Ripple, W. J. (2021). Strategic Forest Reserves can protect biodiversity in the western United States and mitigate climate change. Communications Earth & Environment, 2(1), 1--13.

Lawrence, E. H., Leichty, A. R., Doody, E. E., Ma, C., Strauss, S. H., Poethig, R. S. (2021). Vegetative phase change in Populus tremula x alba. NEW PHYTOLOGIST. 231(1). 351-364.

Legg, B., Dorfner, B., Leavengood, S. A., Hansen, E. N. (2021). Industry 4.0 implementation in US primary wood products industry. Faculty of Forestry, University of Zagreb, 72(2), 143-153.

Lehmann, P., Leshchinsky, B., Gupta, S., Mirus, B., Bickel, S., Lu, N. and Or, D. (2021). Clays are not created equal: how clay mineral type affects soil parameterization. Geophysical Research Letters.

- Lenz, R., Louie, K., Søndreli, K., Galanie, S., Chen, J.-G., Muchero, W., Bowen, B., Northen, T., LeBoldus, J. M. (2021) Metabolic patterns in Septoria canker resistant and susceptible Populus trichocarpa genotypes 24 hours postinoculation. Phytopathology. doi: 10.1094/ PHYTO-02-21-0053-R
- Leshchinsky, B., Lehmann, P., and D. Or. (2021). Enhanced Rainfall-Induced Shallow Landslide Activity Following Seismic Disturbance - From Triggering to Healing. Journal of Geophysical Research: Earth Surface. 126(1).
- Lin, B. B., Ossola, A., Alberti, M., Andersson, E., Bai, X., Dobbs, C., Elmqvist, T., Evans, K. L., Frantzeskaki, N., Fuller, R. A., Ripple, W. J., others (2021). Integrating solutions to adapt cities for climate change. The Lancet Planetary Health, 5(7), e479--e486.
- Lipeh, S., Schimleck, L. R., Mankowski, M. E., McDonald, A. G., Morrell, J. J. (2021). ATR-FTIR study of Alaska yellow cedar extractives and relationship with natural durability. Forests, 12, 1692.
- Lyons C. Kevin, Ali Tabei, Samaneh Sobhani. 2021. Energy absorbing cab guards for log trucks. International Journal of Forest Engineering. DOI: 10.1080/14942119.2021.1940068
- Ma, T., Schimleck, L. R., Inagaki, T., Tsuchikawa, S. (2021). Rapid and nondestructive evaluation of hygroscopic behavior changes of thermally modified softwood and hardwood samples using near-infrared hyperspectral imaging (NIR-HSI). Holzforschung, 75(4), 345-357.
- Mahapatra, S., Sinha, A., Nairn, J. A. (2021). Understanding the thermal durability of woodbased composites using crack propagation fracture toughness. Holzforschung 75(11): 1032-1041.
- Mahapatra, S., Sinha, A., & Nairn, J. A. (2021). Understanding moisture durability of woodbased composites using crack propagation fracture toughness. Wood Material Science & Engineering, 1-9.
- Marin-Beltran, Isabel, Demaria, F., Ofelio, C., Serra, L. M., Turiel, A., Ripple, W. J., Mukul, S. A., Costa, M. C. (2021). Scientists' warning against the society of waste. Science of The Total Environment, 151359.
- Menon, M., Bagley, J. C., Page, Gerald F. M., Whipple, Amy, V, Schoettle, A. W., Still, C. J., Wehenkel, C., Waring, K. M., Flores-Renteria, L., Cushman, S. A., Eckert, A. J. (2021). Adaptive evolution in a conifer hybrid zone is driven by a mosaic of recently introgressed and background genetic variants. COMMUNICATIONS BIOLOGY, 4(1).
- Merrick, T., Pau, S., Detto, M., Broadbent, E. N., Bohlman, S. A., Still, C. J., Zambrano, Angelica M. Almeyda (2021). Unveiling spatial and temporal heterogeneity of a tropical forest canopy using high-resolution NIRv. FCVI. and NIRvrad from UAS observations. BIOGEOSCIENCES, 18(22), 6077-6091
- Miller, D. C., Mansourian, S., Gabay, M., Hajjar, R. F., Jagger, P., Kamoto, J., Newton, P., Oldekop, J., Razafindratsima, O. H., Shyamsundar, P., Sunderland, T., Wildburger, C. (2021). Forests, trees and poverty alleviation: Policy implications

of current knowledge. Forest Policy and Economics, 131, 102566.

- Mologni, Omar, C. Kevin Lyons, Luca Marchi, Dzhamal Amishev, Stefano Grigolato, Raffaele Cacalli, Dominik Roser, 2021, Assessment of cable tensile forces in active winchassist harvesting using an anchor machine configuration. European Journal of Forest Research.
- Mologni, Omar.; Nance, E.D.T.; Lyons, C.K.; Marchi, L.; Grigolato, S.; Cavalli, R.; Roeser, D. 2021. Cable Tensile Forces Associated to Winch Design in Tethered Harvesting Operations: A Case Study from the Pacific North West. Forests 12(7), 817.
- Morici, K.E. and J.D. Bailey. 2021. Long-term effects of fuel reduction treatments on surface fuel loading in the Blue Mountains of Oregon. Forests 12, 1306
- Morris, H., Smith, Robinson, S. C., Göttelmann, M., Fink, S., Schwarze, F.W.M.R. (2021). The dark side of fungal competition and resource capture in wood: Zone line formation from science to application. Materials and Design, 20, 109480.
- Moskel, J. M., Shroyer, E., Rowe, S., Needham, M. D., Arbic, B. (2021). Exploring the Perceived Benefits of Higher Education Informal Science Learning Programs in an International Context. Journal of Higher Education Outreach And Engagement, 25(2), 187-215.
- Mugabo, I., Barbosa, A. R., Sinha, A., Higgins, C. C., Riggio, M., Pei, S., van de Lindt, J. W., Berman, J. W. (2021). System Identification of a UCSD-NHERI Shake-Table Test of a Two-Story Structure with Cross-Laminated Timber Rocking Walls. ASCE, 147(4), 04021018.
- Munanura, I., Sabuhoro, E., Hunt, C. A., & Ayorekire, J. (2021). Livelihoods and Tourism: Capital Assets, Household Resiliency, and Subjective Wellbeing. Tourism and Hospitality, 2(4), 347-364.
- Nairn, J. A., Aimene, Y. E. (2021). A re-evaluation of mixed-mode cohesive zone modeling based on strength concepts instead of traction laws. Engineering Fracture Mechanics, 248(4), 107704.
- Nairn, J. A., Hammerquist, C. C. (2021). Material Point Method Simulations using an Approximate Full Mass Matrix Inverse. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, 377, 113667.
- Nelson, M. P. (2021). Challenges at the intersection of conservation and ethics: Reply to Meyer et al. 2021. Conservation Biology, 35(1), 373-377.
- Nelson, M. P. (2021). Tips for collaborating with scientists, from a philosopher. Nature.
- Newsome, T. M., Barton, B., Buck, J. C., DeBruyn, J., Spencer, E., Ripple, W. J., Barton, P. S. (2021). Monitoring the dead as an ecosystem indicator. Ecology and evolution, 11(11), 5844--5856.
- Nietupski, T.C., R.E. Kennedy, T. Hailemariam, B. K. Kerns. 2021. Spatiotemporal Image Fusion in Google Earth Engine for Annual Estimates of Land Surface Phenology in a Heterogenous Landscape. Remote Sensing. Volume 99, 102323
- Noormets, A., R. Bracho, E.J. Ward, J. Seiler, B. Strahm, W. Lin, K. McElligott, J-C. Domec, C.A.

Gonzalez-Benecke, E.J. Jokela, D. Markewitz, C. Meek, G. Miao, S. McNulty, J. King, L. Samuelson, G. Sun, R. Teskey, J. Vogel, R. Will, J. Yang, T.A. Martin. 2021. Heterotrophic respiration and the divergence of productivity and carbon sequestration. Geophysical Research Letters. doi: 10.1029/2020GL092366.

- Pau, S., Nippert, J. B., Slapikas, R., Griffith, D. M., Bachle, S., Helliker, B. R., O'Connor, R. C., Riley, W. J., Still, C. J., Zaricor, M. (2021). Poor relationships between NEON Airborne Observation Platform data and field-based vegetation traits at a mesic grassland. ECOLOGY
- Pendergraph, D.P. J. Ranieri, L. Ermatinger, A. Baumann, A.L. Metcalf, T.H. DeLuca, M.I. Church. 2021. Differentiating sources of fecal contamination to Wilderness waters using droplet digital PCR and fecal indicator bacteria methods. Wilderness and Environmental Medicine 32:332-339.
- Petit, J. D., Needham, M. D., Howe, G. T. (2021). Cognitive and demographic drivers of attitudes toward using genetic engineering to restore American chestnut trees. Forest Policy and Economics, 125, 102385.
- Petit, J. D., Needham, M. D., Howe, G. T. (2021). Effects of message framing on public responses to using genetic engineering to restore American chestnut trees. Society and Natural Resources, 34(9), 1194-1212.
- Pipiska, T., Cappellazzi, J., Leavengood, S. A., Kamke, F., Presley, G. N., Decky, D. (2021). Utilization of the western juniper (Juniperus occidentalis) in strandboards to improve the decay resistance. Bioresources, 16(2), 3886-3894.
- Pipiska, T., Leavengood, S. A., Kamke, F., Kral, P. (2021). Properties of the western juniper (Juniperus occidentalis) strandboard. Bioresources, 16(2), 2853-2860.
- Porcar-Castell, A., Magney, T., Van Wittenberghe, S., Fernández-Marín, B., Maignan, F., Zhang, Y., Maseyk, K., Atherton, J., Albert, L., Robson, T. M. (2021). Chlorophyll-a fluorescence: illuminating the path connecting plant molecular biology to Earth-system science. Nature Plants, 7, 998-1009.
- Presley, G. N., Werner, A. Z., Katahira, R., Garcia, D. C., Haugen, S. J., Ramirez, K. J., Giannone, R. J., Beckham, G. T., Michener, J. K. (2021). Pathway discovery and engineering for cleavage of a beta-1 lignin-derived biaryl compound. METABOLIC ENGINEERING, 65, 1-10.
- Prive, K., Orr, M., Kilkenny, F., Reuter, R., Prendeville, H. (2021). Phenological Variation in Bluebunch Wheatgrass (Pseudoroegneria spicata): Implications for Seed Sourcing, Harvest, and Restoration. Land. 10(10).
- Puettmann, K. J. (2021). Extreme Events: Managing Forests When Expecting the Unexpected (4th ed., vol. 119, pp. 422-431). JOURNAL OF FORESTRY
- Puettmann, K. J., Ganio, L. M., Woodruff, D., Morgan, B. (2021). Influence of Neighborhood Competition on Douglas-Fir Growth Is Not Altered by Local Environmental Conditions and Climate. Oxford University Press (OUP), 67(6), 721-730.

- Pulido-Chavez, F. E.C. Alvarado T.H. DeLuca, R.L. Edmonds and S.I. Glassman. 2021. High-severity wildfire reduces richness and alters composition of ectomycorrhizal fungi in low-severity adapted ponderosa pine forests. Forest Ecology and Management 485: 118923.
- Quinn A. Hiers, Morgan L. Treadwell, Matthew B. Dickinson, Kathleen L. Kavanagh, Alexandra G. Lodge\*, Heath D. Starns, Doug R. Tolleson, Dirac Twidwell, Carissa L. Wonkka, William E. Rogers, Grass bud responses to fire in a semi-arid savanna system. 2021. Ecology and Evolution 2021. 11:6620-6633. DOI: 10.1002/ece3.7516
- Rengers, F. K., Rapstine, T. D., Olsen, M., Allstadt, K. E., Iverson, R. M., Leshchinsky, B., Obryk, M. & Smith, J. B. (2021). Using High Sample Rate Lidar to Measure Debris-Flow Velocity and Surface Geometry. Environmental and Engineering Geoscience. 27(1), 113-126.
- Restrepo-Coupe, N., Albert, L., Baker, I. (2021). Understanding water and energy fluxes in the Amazonia: Lessons from an observation-model intercomparison. Global Change Biology, 27, 1802-1819.
- Richardson, P.W., Seehafer, J.E., Keppeler, E.T., Sutherland, D.G., Wagenbrenner, J.W., Bladon, K.D., Dymond, S.F., and Cole, R.P. 2021. Fiftyeight years and counting of watershed science at the Caspar Creek Experimental Watersheds in northern California. Hydrological Processes. 35(6): e14207. doi: 10.1002/hyp.14207
- Riggio, M., & Cheng, N. Y. W. (2021). Computation and Learning Partnerships: Lessons from Wood Architecture, Engineering, and Construction Integration. Education Sciences, 11(3), 124.
- Ripple, W. J., DellaSala, D. A., Baumann, F., Gregg, J. W., Betts, M. G., Law, B. E., Bradshaw, C. I., Wolf, C. (2021). Zoonotic Diseases and Our Troubled Relationship With Nature. American Journal of Health Promotion, 35(9), 4-7.
- Ripple, W. J., Moomaw, W. R., Wolf, C., Betts, M. G., Law, B. E., Gregg, J. W., Newsome, T. M. (2021). Six steps to integrate climate mitigation with adaptation for social justice. Environmental Science & Policy, 128, 41--44.
- Ripple, W. J., Wolf, C., Newsome, T. M., Barnard, P., Moomaw, W. (2021). The climate emergency: 2020 in review. Scientific American, 6.
- Ripple, W. J., Wolf, C., Newsome, T. M., Gregg, J. W., Lenton, T. M., Palomo, I., Eikelboom, J. A., Law, B. E., Huq, S., Duffy, P. B., Rockström, J. (2021). World scientists' warning of a climate emergency 2021. BioScience, 71(9), 894--898.
- Rivers, J. W., and M. G. Betts. 2021. Post-harvest bee diversity is high but declines rapidly with stand age in regenerating Douglas-fir forest. Forest Science 67(3):275-285.
- Robinne, F.-N., Hallema, D.W., Bladon, K.D., Flannigan, M.D., Boisramé, G., Bréthaut, C.M., Doerr, S.H., Di Baldassarre, G., Gallagher, L., Hohner, A.K., Khan, S.I., Kinoshita, A.M., Mordecai, R., Nunes, J.P., Nyman, P., Santín, C., Sheridan, G., Stoof, C.R., Thompson, M.P. Waddington, J.M., Wei, Y. 2021. Scientists' warning on extreme wildfire risks to water supply. Hydrological Processes (HP Today: Invited

Commentary). 35(5): e14086. doi: 10.1002/hyp.14086

Robinson, S. C., Van Court, R., Andersen, C. (2021). Revitalization and development of a wood coloring technology and its application in the play "The Blue Forest.". Leonardo Journal, 54(3).

Rozas, C., Vasquez, M., Vega Gutierrez, P. T., Montero, C., Sinha, A. (2021), Prediction of End Splitting in Logs of Eucalyptus Nitens Maiden Through Regression Models Using Longitudinal Residual Strain and Physical and Dendrometric Properties. Wood and Fiber Science, 53(2), 79-88.

Rozas, C., Vasquez, M., Vega Gutierrez, P. T., Sinha, A., Montero, C. (2021). Effect of Log Heat Treatment On Release of Growth Stresses in Eucalyptus Nitens. Wood and Fiber Science, 53(3), 178-193.

Schimleck, L. R., Antony, F., Mora, C., Dahlen, J. (2021). Whole-tree maps of pulp yield and lignin content for loblolly pine. S/N Applied Sciences, 3, 468.

Schimleck, L. R., Dahlen, J., Mora, C., Antony, F. (2021). Mapping variation of handsheet properties within loblolly pine trees. Nord. Pulp Pap. Res. J., 36(3), 387-398.

Schultz, C., Abrams, J., Davis, E. J., Cheng, A. S., Huber-Stearns, H., Moseley, C. (2021). Governance Change Across Scales: The Role of Disturbance in Shaping the US Forest Governance Frontier.. Ambio, 50(12), 2168-2182.

Segura, C. (2021). Snow drought reduces water transit times in headwater streams. Hydrological Processes, 35(12), e14437.

Seibold, S., Rammer, W., Hothorn, T., Seidl, R., Ulyshen, M. D., Lorz, J., Cadotte, M. W., Lindenmayer, D. B., Adhikari, Y. P., Aragon, R., Bae, S., Baldrian, P., Varandi, H. B., Barlow, J., Bassler, C., Beauchene, J., Berenguer, E., Bergamin, R. S., Birkemoe, T., Boros, G., Brandl, R., Brustel, H., Burton, P. J., Cakpo-Tossou, Y. T., Castro, J., Cateau, E., Cobb, T. P., Farwig, N., Fernandez, R. D., Firn, J., Gan, K. S., Gonzalez, G., Gossner, M. M., Habel, I. C., Hebert, C., Heibl, C., Heikkala, O., Hemp, A., Hemp, C., Hjalten, J., Hotes, S., Kouki, J., Lachat, T., Liu, J., Liu, Y., Luo, Y.-H., Macandog, D. M., Martina, P. E., Mukul, S. A., Nachin, B., Nisbet, K., O'Halloran, J., Oxbrough, A., Pandey, J. N., Pavlicek, T., Pawson, S. M., Rakotondranary, J. S., Ramanamanjato, J.-B., Rossi, L., Schmidl, I., Schulze, M., Seaton, S., Stone, M. J., Stork, N. E., Suran, B., Sverdrup- Thygeson, A., Thorn, S., Thyagarajan, G., Wardlaw, T. J., Weisser, W. W., Yoon, S., Zhang, N., Mueller, J. (2021). The contribution of insects to global forest deadwood decomposition. NATURE, 597(7874), 77-+.

Sessions, J., M. Berry and H-S. Han. 2021. Machine rate calculations – A modified approach. Croation J. of Forest Engineering, 42(3):437-443.

Sessions, J., K. Lyons, J. Wimer. 2021. Maximizing the standing skyline log load using a variable length tagline. Forests 2021, 12(7), 927.

Shen, X., Liu, H., Song, R. (2021). Toward a culturesensitive approach to playfulness research: Development of the Adult Playfulness Trait Scale-Chinese version and an alternative measurement model. Journal of Leisure Research.

Sheridan, K., O'Riain, M. Justin, Needham, M. D. (2021). Recreationist perceptions of lethal and non-lethal management of sharks in two of South Africa's marine areas. Marine Policy, 132, 104633.

Sisneros-Kidd, A. M., D'Antonio, A., Monz, C., Mitrovich, M. (2021). Improving understanding and management of the complex relationship between visitor motivations and spatial behaviors in parks and protected areas. Journal of Environmental Management, 280, 111841.

Sist, P., Piponiot, C., Kanashiro, M., Pena-Claros, M., Putz, F. E., Schulze, M., Verissimo, A., Vidal, E. (2021). Sustainability of Brazilian forest concessions. FOREST ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, 496.

Smith, G., Bardenhagen, S., Nairn, J. A., Zahrah, T., Hopper, J. P., Kline, J., Kleiser, G. (2021). Insight into the role of interfaces on mechanical properties of low-porosity Al/Ni compacts: Comparison of experiment and simulation. Journal of Applied Physics, 130, 105104.

Søndreli, K.L., Kanaskie, A., Navarro, S.M. Reeser, P., LeBoldus, J. M. (2021) Characterizing the variation in aggressiveness and sporulation of the NA1 and EU1 lineages of Phytophthora ramorum in Oregon. Plant Pathology. doi: 10.1111/ ppa.13377

Soti, R., Ho, T. X., Sinha, A. (2021). Structural Performance Characterization of Mass Plywood Panels. Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering, 33(10), 04021275.

Sow, M. D., Le Gac, Anne-Laure, Fichot, R., Lanciano, S., Delaunay, A., Le Jan, Isabelle, Lesage-Descauses, M.-C., Citerne, S., Caius, J., Brunaud, V., Soubigou-Taconnat, L., Cochard, H., Segura, V., Chaparro, C., Grunau, C., Daviaud, C., Tost, J., Brignolas, F., Strauss, S. H., Mirouze, M., Maury, S. (2021). RNAi suppression of DNA methylation affects the drought stress response and genome integrity in transgenic poplar. NEW PHYTOLOGIST

Stevenson, K., Ahlers, A. A., Anhalt-Depies, C., Bethke, T., Bruskotter, J., Chizinski, C. J., Clark, B., Dayer, A. A., Ghasemi, B., Gigliotti, L., Graefe, A., Irwin, K., Keith, S. J., Kelly, M., Kyle, G., Metcalf, E., Morse, W., Needham, M. D., Poudval, N., Quartuch, M., Rodriguez, S., Romulo, C., Sharp, R. L., Siemer, W., Springer, M., Stedman, R., Stein, T., Van Deelen, T., Whiting, J., Winkler, R. L., Woosnam, K. M. (2021). Diverse university students across the United States reveal promising pathways to hunter recruitment and retention. Journal of Wildlife Management, 85(5), 1017-1030.

Still, C. J., Rastogi, B., Page, Gerald F. M., Griffith, D. M., Sibley, A. M., Schulze, M., Hawkins, L. R., Pau, S., Detto, M., Helliker, B. R. (2021). Imaging canopy temperature: shedding (thermal) light on ecosystem processes. NEW PHYTOLOGIST, 230(5), 1746-1753.

Stokely, T. D., Kormann, U. G., Betts, M. G. (2021). Wild ungulates compound herbicide- mediated simplification of early successional plant communities in forest plantations. Forest Ecology and Management, 494, 1-13.

Stokely, T. D., Kormann, U. G., Verschuyl, J., Kroll, A.

J., Frey, D., Harris, S., Mainwaring, D. B., Maguire, D. A., Hatten, J. A., Rivers, J. W., Fitzgerald, S. A., Betts, M. G. (2021). Experimental evaluation of herbicide use on biodiversity, ecosystem services, and timber production tradeoffs in forest plantations. Journal of Applied Ecology, 59, 52-66.

- Strimbu, B.M., Paun.A., Amarioarei, A., Paun, M., Strimbu, V.F. (2021). Efficient synthetic generation of ecological data with preset spatial association of individuals. Canadian Journal of Forest Research.
- Stucki, D., Thomas, R., Reuter, R. (2021). Effects of traditional harvest and burning on common camas (Camassia quamash) abundance in Northern Idaho: The potential for traditional resource management in a protected area wetland. Ecology and Evolution, 11(23), 16473-16486.
- Swezy, C., J. Bailey, and W. Chung. 2021. Linking federal forest restoration with wood utilization: modeling biomass prices and analyzing forest restoration costs in the northern Sierra Nevada. Energies 14, 2696.
- Tabima, J., Gonen, L., Gomez-Gallego, M., Panda, P., Grünwald, N. J., McDougal, R., Hansen, E., LeBoldus J.M.3,7, Williams N. M. (2021) Molecular phylogenomics and population structure of Phytophthora pluvialis. Phytopathology doi: 10.1094/PHYTO-06-20-0232-FI.
- Taillie, P.J., E.C. Braun de Torrez, A.D. Potash, W.W. Boone IV, M. Jones, M.A. Wallrichs, F. Schellenberg, K. Hooker, H.K. Ober, and R.A. McCleery. 2021. Bat activity response to fire regime depends on species, vegetation conditions, and behavior. Forest Ecology and Management 502.
- Tang, R., T.H. DeLuca, Y. Cai, S. Sun, J. Luo. 2021. Long-term decomposition dynamics of broadleaf litters across a climatic gradient on the Qinghai-Tibetan Plateau, China. Plant Soil 465:403–414.
- Taylor, B., Barbosa, A. R., Sinha, A. (2021). In-Plane Shear Cyclic Performance of Spline Cross-Laminated Timber-Concrete Composite Diaphragms. Journal of Structural Engineering, 147(10), 04021148.
- Temesgen, H., F Mauro, AT Hudak, B Frank, V Monleon, P Fekety. 2021. Using Fay-Herriot models and variable radius plot data to develop a standlevel inventory and update a prior inventory in the western Cascades, OR, United States. Frontiers in Forests and Global Change. 4: 745916
- Torres-Vanegas, F., Hadley, A. S., Kormann, U. G., Jones, F. A., Betts, M. G., Wagner, H. H. (2021).
  Tropical deforestation reduces plant mating quality by shifting the functional composition of pollinator communities. JOURNAL OF ECOLOGY, 109(4), 1730-1746.
- Tosa, M., Dziedzic, E., Appel, C., Urbina, J., Massey, A., Ruprecht, J., Eriksson, C., Dolliver, J., Lesmeister,

D., Betts, M. G., Peres, C., Levi, T. (2021). The Rapid Rise of Next- Generation Natural History. Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution

- Udele, K. E., Morrell, J. J., Sinha, A. (2021). Biological Durability of Cross-Laminated Timber - The State of Things. Forest Products Journal, 71(2), 124-132.
- Valente, J. J., C. L. LeGrande-Rolls, J. W. Rivers, A. M. Tucker, R. A. Fisher, and M. G. Betts. 2021. Conspecific attraction for conservation and management of terrestrial breeding birds: current knowledge and future research directions. Ornithological Applications 123(2):duab007.
- Valente, J. J., S. K. Nelson, J. W. Rivers, D. D. Roby, and M. G. Betts. 2021. Experimental evidence that social information affects habitat selection in Marbled Murrelets. Ornithology 138(2):ukaa086.
- Vaske, J. J., Needham, M. D., Miller, C. A. (2021). Wildlife agency trust and perceived risks from chronic wasting disease. Wildlife Society Bulletin, 45(4), 597-607.
- Vega Gutierrez, P., Robinson, S. C. (2021). Tracing the historical culture of spalting in Spain and its Influence on Peru. Wood Culture Journal, 1, 211-233.
- Vega Gutierrez, S. M., Stone, D. W., He, R., Vega Gutierrez, P. T., Walsh, Z. M., Robinson, S. C. (2021). Red pigment from the fungus Scytalidium cuboideum helps prevent 'greying' in decking and other outdoor wood products. Coatings, 11, 511.
- Wagenbrenner, J.W., Ebel, B.A., Bladon, K.D., and Kinoshita, A.M. 2021. A systematic review of post-wildfire hydrologic recovery in Mediterranean climates: Current knowledge, gaps, and opportunities. Journal of Hydrology. 602: 126772. doi: 10.1016/j. jhydrol.2021.126772
- Wang, H., Stuedlein, A. W., & Sinha, A. (2021).
  Dynamic response of timber pile ground improvement: 3D numerical simulations.
  Soil Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering, 143, 106614.
- Webb, E.A., H.K. Ober, E.C. Braun de Torrez, J.A. Gore, and R. Zambrano. 2021. Urban roosts: use of buildings by Florida bonneted bats. Urban Naturalist 42: 1-11.
- Weiss, G., Hansen, E. N., Ludvig, A., Nybakk, E., Toppinen, A. (2021). Innovation governance in the forest sector: Reviewing concepts, trends and gaps. Forest Policy and Economics, 130.
- Welke, C. A., B. Graham, R. R. Conover, J. W. Rivers, and T. M. Burg. 2021. Habitat-linked genetic structure for White-crowned Sparrow (Zonotrichia leucophrys): local factors shape population genetic structure. Ecology and Evolution 11(17):11700–11717.

- Wesstrom, S. T., Creany, N., Monz, C., Miller, A. B., D'Antonio, A. (2021). The Effect of a Vehicle Diversion Traffic Management Strategy on Spatio-Temporal Park Use: A Study in Rocky Mountain National Park, Colorado, USA.. Journal of Park & Recreation Administration, 39(2), 83-97.
- West, T., J. Sessions, and B. Strimbu. 2021. Heuristic Optimization of Thinning Individual Douglas-Fir. Forests 2021, 12, 280.
- White, R., Schimleck, L. R., Antony, F., Belart, F., Daniels, R. (2021). Monitoring seasonal transpiration drying of loblolly and slash pine with Time Domain Reflectometery. Springer, 79(2), 1297-1304.
- Wickramarathna, S., Van Den Hoek, J., Strimbu, B.M. Automated detection of individual Juniper tree location and forest cover changes using Google Earth Engine. Annals of Forest Research 2021, 64(1): 61 - 72. DOI: 10.15287/afr.2020.2145
- Williams, NG, and Powers, MD. 2021. Evaluating the role of active management in mature Douglasfir (Pseudotsuga menziesii) stands for songbird conservation. Forest Ecology and Management. 505: 119609
- Wilson, A.C., Nolin, A.W., and Bladon, K.D. 2021.
  Assessing the role of snow cover for postfire regeneration of forests across the Pacific Northwest. Journal of Geophysical Research
  Biogeosciences. 126: e2021JG006465. doi: 10.1029/2020JG006465
- Wolf, C., Bell, D., Kim, H., Nelson, M. P., Schulze, M., Betts, M. G. (2021). Temporal consistency of undercanopy thermal refugia in old-growth forest Agricultural and Forest Meteorology. Agricultural and Forest Meteorology, 307.
- Wolf, C., Levi, T., Ripple, W. J., Zarrate-Charry, Diego A, Betts, M. G. (2021). A forest loss report card for the world's protected areas. Nature Ecology & Evolution, 5(4), 520--529.
- Wolf, C., Ripple, W. J., Crist, E. (2021). Human population, social justice, and climate policy. Sustainability Science, 1--4.
- Yang, S., Ci, W., Leshchinsky, B., Cui, K., & Zhang, F. (2021). Scale effects on the ultimate bearing capacity of rectangular footings placed on slopes. Computers and Geotechnics, 137, 104254.
- Yang, S., Gao, Y., Leshchinsky, B., Cui, K., & Zhang, F. (2020). Internal stability analysis of reinforced convex highway embankments considering seismic loading. Geotextiles and Geomembranes, 48(3), 221-229.
- Zhang, J., J. Luo, T.H. DeLuca, S. Sun, G. Wang, X. Sun, Z. Hu, C. Song, W. Zhang. 2021. Biogeochemical stoichiometry of soil and plant functional groups along a primary successional gradient following glacial retreat on the eastern Tibetan Plateau. Global Ecology and Conservation 26:01491





FORESTRY.OREGONSTATE.EDU